

## THIRTY MEMBERS OF KIDNAPING RING IN CUSTODY

AUTHORITIES  
SEEK TO END  
BOMB MENACEMany Agencies Engaged  
In Hunt For  
Perpetrators

## BULLETIN

New York, Jan. 2.—(UP)—Government agents seeking the instigator of the nation-wide bombing plot believed today that they had traced the origin of the bombs to a house near Summit, N. J.

It was reliably learned the place has been watched by the authorities the last three days in the hope of making an arrest.

By The Associated Press.

Federal and local authorities in many cities worked today to end the bomb menace, which has spread through east and middlewest.

Since Wednesday, when the first of the infernal machines exploded in the postoffice at Easton, Pa., causing the death of three persons, at least a dozen bombs have been sent by mail or express. Most of these were intended for Italian Consuls or others identified with the Fascist movement.

Scattered bombings or attempted bombings were reported from many localities Friday.

Fourteen places in Chicago, homes and business houses of prominent Italian-American citizens, were under guard. Among them were the Italian Consulate and the home of Giuseppe Castriello, Italian Consul General, to whom was addressed one of the three infernal machines received in the city Thursday.

In the mail departments of the Chicago federal building, justice agents and postal inspectors were working with the clerks, detaining each suspicious appearing package.

In the various express companies the same procedure was being followed.

Chicago police exploded the bomb sent to Cetrusio, and said it was strong enough to have wrecked a large city building. It was set off in a stone quarry.

Italian Consuls and agents in Detroit, Cleveland and Youngstown, O., received similar bombs, but in each case they were turned over to authorities.

Establishments of Italians at Trinidad, Col. and Paris, Ill., were damaged by bombs yesterday. At Beloit, O., police stationed at the home of Angelo Cifaldi, Italian merchant, arrested three men and seized 11 sticks of dynamite placed under his house.

The fuse on a dynamite bomb placed under a porch at Seattle burned out in time to save the home of Yoshito Onoh, vice president of the Subitomo bank.

## THREE-FOLD PLOT

New York, Jan. 2.—A three-fold terrorist plot aimed at Wall Street, prominent Italians, high government officials, bankers and business men was pictured today by postal inspectors, investigating a nationwide plot already fatal to three men.

Working here and in Easton, Pa., the government men's findings led to the opinion that the Wall Street outrage was prevented last month when hundreds of New York police surrounded the financial center following information obtained by Federal operatives.

The second step of the terrorists, agents believe, was the mailing in Easton of five infernal machines. The men marked for death in the three cases were saved at the cost of three lives.

As the forces of government agents, city and state police united to prevent completion of the third step—possible bomb action against government officials, bankers, etc.—in the apparently well-organized terrorist plot, definite clues were unobtainable as to the identity of the Easton plotters.

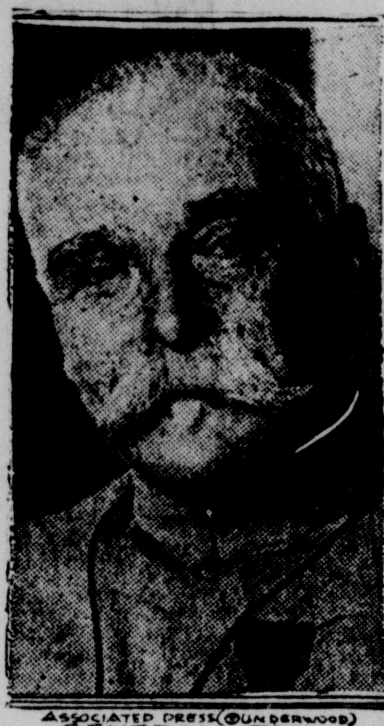
The Postoffice Department developed the fact that the three men who mailed the infernal machines in Easton Wednesday remained there overnight.

Three pictures from rogues' galleries were identified as resembling the three men. Harry Brader, clerk at the hotel where the three stayed, and the Rev. P. T. Stengle and Chester Vollmer all agreed on the rogue pictures. The minister and Vollmer were in the postoffice when the bomb packages were mailed.

Action Is Demanded.

As additional bomb plots were frustrated over the country yesterday, a demand for a congressional investigation into the plots came from two sources. Dr. Charles Fama, former Medical Officer in the U. S. Army, sent a telegram to Rep. Hamilton Fish, Jr., calling for Congress to investigate the activities of both Fascists and anti-Fascists in

## Hears Last Taps



Associated Press (Quincy) Photo

Hero of two French wars, in one of which he lost an arm, who died in Paris today at the age of 83. Story on page 11.

ACCIDENT HERE  
BRINGS ARREST  
OF CHICAGO MANWine Was Found In  
His Car After  
Minor Crash

Mike Backas, of Chicago, was fined \$100 and costs in police court at noon yesterday on charges of possessing and transporting intoxicating liquor. Backas was arrested following an automobile crash at the corner of Galena avenue and Seventh street, while he and two companions were enroute to Savannah to spend the week-end vacation with friends. Backas was driving west on Seventh street when another car in which Mr. and Mrs. C. B. Newcomer of Carthage, which was southbound on Galena avenue, crashed into the side of the Chicago car. None of the occupants of either car were injured aside from a general shaking up, but both cars were slightly damaged.

Police were summoned to the scene of the wreck and during the investigation, discovered two one-gallon glass jugs of wine in the Backas car. The driver and his two companions were taken to the police station for questioning with the result that the warrant was issued by Police Magistrate A. E. Simonson and the fine was assessed. The wine was confiscated and after arrangements for the payment of the fine were made, the Chicago trio proceeded on their way to Savannah.

Retail Trade As  
Dull As Others

New York, Jan. 2.—(AP)—With the holiday business at an end, retail trade has become almost as dull as other lines, Bradstreet's says today in its weekly review.

Reports from 55 leading centers, the review said, "show that the expected year-end lull in trade is unusually prevalent throughout the country. At present retailers, wholesalers and manufacturers are using their time in making inventories and putting in repairs."

"It is needless to point out that the heavy industries are exceedingly quiet, awaiting what the new year will bring."

## ROSENWALD NO BETTER

Chicago, Jan. 2.—(AP)—Physicians attending Julius Rosenwald, millionaire philanthropist, reported today that no improvement had been shown in his condition during the past 24 hours. He slept comfortably yesterday, but remained in a critical condition.

He is suffering from heart trouble and hardening of the arteries.

LYNDON YOUTH FOUND BLEEDING  
AND UNCONSCIOUS ON BANK OF  
RIVER AFTER NEW YEARS PARTY

Lawrence Myers of near Lyndon, aged 19, was saved from possible death from exposure late Thursday night by the prompt arrival of police who found him wedged between a pile of rocks on the north river bank at the foot of North Ottawa avenue, suffering from a long gash over the right eye and in an unconscious condition. He was taken to the police station where a physician dressed his injuries, several stitches being required to close the head wound.

Myers was said to have been in attendance at a New Year's stag party at a north side home, where he became intoxicated and two friends took him out "to get the air." About 11 o'clock Thursday night Officer Harry Jones observed two men dragging a third man along the walk which borders the river bank. Other officers were summoned from the po-

WIDE CONTRASTS  
IN WEATHER AT  
ADVENT OF 1932Floods, Rains, Snow, Warm  
Sunshine And Bit-  
ter Cold

## By The Associated Press

Recurrent rains in many sections of the United States, contrasting heavy snows and sub-zero weather in a limited western area, graduated to torrential proportions in the south and threatened towns in the Mississippi delta district with disaster as 1932 got under way.

Swelling waters of the Tallahatchie menaced levees and isolated many communities. Residents of towns considered in gravest danger fled their homes and sought safety at higher levels as levees crumbled. Danger of famine brought a new food supplies dwindled.

Moderate Temperatures.

Moderating temperatures prevailed in all except a few states. The Dakotas, Nebraska and western Kansas were under snow with the thermometer as low as 12 below zero.

The Rocky Mountain area felt warm sunshine yesterday with moderate temperatures in Colorado, Montana, New Mexico and Wyoming. Heavy drifts in the Dakotas and in Kansas tied up transportation and communication, blocking highways with huge drifts and wrecking telegraph and telephone lines.

Iowa's snowfall ranged from one to three inches but temperatures were mild.

Both the east and west coasts saw steady rains but the weather was unseasonably mild. A novelty baseball game scheduled in one eastern town had to be called off on account of rain.

## HASTEN RESCUE WORK

Glendora, Miss., Jan. 2.—(AP)—A Red Cross survey of the Tallahatchie river flood zone that showed about 3,000 persons are marooned in their homes, many of them in need of food, led Mayor Meyer Turner and the town council of Webb to issue a call today for boats to hasten rescue work.

An epidemic of colds was also disclosed by the survey and relief workers expressed apprehension lest the prolonged exposure encountered by thousands led to an outbreak of more serious illness.

The struggle to strengthen crumbling levees was centered today on the Matthew bayou embankment, a mile and half above Glendora, and at the Twilight levee, two miles beyond.

Two minor breakouts in private levees on the Cassidy bayou near Sumner early today sent water over several hundred acres of land and forced at least a dozen families to flee their homes.

R. L. Ward, in charge of Red Cross work at Sumner, said he had appealed to the National Red Cross for more funds. He estimated that "more than 10,000 persons" had been made homeless by the flood.

Available boats were sent racing through the inundated sections of western Tallahatchie county today to rescue the marooned. However relief workers said the small number of boats at hand would make possible the immediate removal of not more than five percent of those stranded.

## Others Need Boats

In addition to the appeal for boats sent out by the town of Webb, the villages of Sumner and Swan Lake made known the need for craft to search the flooded countryside for helpless families.

All of the northern portion of Tallahatchie county is inundated and the crest is not expected until tomorrow.

Fresh squads of convicts from the state prison at Parchman were hurried to the Matthew bayou and Twilight levees today. About four hundred men are now working on a 14-mile stretch of dikes in that vicinity but water is pouring over the levees from being dragged about on the wet ground and it was several hours before he regained consciousness. He was not able to leave the police station until noon yesterday. Charles Robinson of Sterling, one of his companions, was taken into custody by the police later and both young men were assessed fines of three dollars and costs on intoxication charges by Police Magistrate A. E. Simonson.

Wet Majority In  
Finland Increases

Helsingfors, Finland, Jan. 2.—(AP)—Tabulation of more than one-half the votes in Finland's prohibition referendum showed today that 73.1 per cent were for repeal, 25.6 per cent for maintenance of the present law and 1.3 per cent for modification to permit light wines and beer.

It appeared obvious that the final count would show a substantial majority for repeal and popular interest turned to speculation on what the government would do to carry out the mandate.

It was understood the government measure already had been drafted but the course of procedure had not been determined. There may be a special session of the legislature called specifically to consider this measure, or the issue may be left to the regular session beginning Feb. 1.

At a special session the vote would have to be taken immediately, but in a regular session there could be a postponement at the demand of one-third the membership of the diet, or 67 of the 200 members. The Socialists have 66 votes and would have no trouble swinging another one their way, so they might decide to obstruct the measure. If they do that the government probably would dissolve the Diet and call a special election.

TWO WOMEN TO  
FLY TO SOUTH  
AMERICAN CITYStart From St. Louis  
On Good-Will Trip  
To Buenos Aires

## BULLETIN

Charleston, Ill., Jan. 2.—(UP)—Mrs. Ruth Stewart, St. Louis, Mo., aviatrix, took off at 11:45 A. M. here today on a flight to New York where she and Mrs. Debbie Stanford, Indianapolis, Ind., plan to fly by easy stages to Buenos Aires.

Mrs. Stewart said she planned to fly here to Terre Haute, Ind., where she will join Mrs. Stanford who is flying her own plane to New York.

The two women figure on a halt at Indianapolis of half an hour and will then go to New York.

Mrs. Stewart's plane was mired in a soggy field near here yesterday when she became separated from Mrs. Stanford, and was forced to land. Mrs. Stanford, who had left St. Louis earlier in the day with Mrs. Stewart, continued on to Terre Haute.

Charleston, Ill., Jan. 2.—(UP)—Undiscouraged by a mired landing in a soggy field here yesterday, Mrs. Ruth Stewart, St. Louis, Mo., aviatrix, planned to take off from the Charleston airport this afternoon on a flight to New York City from where she plans with Miss Debbie Stanford, also of St. Louis, to make a 2,500 "good will" flight to Buenos Aires.

The two women left St. Louis in separate planes yesterday but became separated in a fog. Miss Stewart finally landing in a muddy field seven miles southeast of here. Later she flew here but returned to Terre Haute where she was joined last night by Mrs. Stewart and the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Woerner, St. Louis, who drove from Charleston to Terre Haute by motor.

The Woerners are accompanying their daughter on the flight to New York.

Mrs. Stewart was undisturbed over her landing in a field from which it was impossible to take off.

With her parents she walked a short distance to the farm house of Earl Cox from where she telephoned her safe landing to Terre Haute so that her companion flier would not be alarmed.

She then arranged for the hire of a team of horses to drag the plane to the Charleston airport so she could take off this afternoon, chartered an automobile and drove to Terre Haute for the night.

Twelve Prisoners  
Break Texas Jail

Canton, Tex., Jan. 2.—(AP)—Twelve prisoners in the Van Zandt county jail overpowered Gerald Walters, turnkey, and fled last night to evade trial on felony charges during the District court term opening Monday.

Some of the fugitives were regarded as hardened criminals. Having sawed their way into the jail "run around," the men surprised Walters when he entered. They robbed him of his keys and a pistol, locked him in a dark cell and walked away.

The alarm was raised twenty minutes later by Sheriff W. P. Nixon. Many officers, armed with riot guns, were dispatched from Tyler to aid in the search.

## EMBEZZLER SOUGHT.

Springfield, Ill., Jan. 2.—(AP)—Return of Albert F. Birkholz, wanted on a charge of embezzlement, to Williamson county, is asked in a requisition which was issued here yesterday by Governor L. L. Emmerson. The requisition, asked by Williamson county authorities, is addressed to the state of Ohio. Birkholz is said to be held in Findlay, Ohio.

JAPANESE ARMY  
TOOK CHINCHOW  
WITHOUT FIGHTChinese Prepare For  
Last Stand In Shad-  
ow Of Great Wall

## BULLETIN

Mukden, Manchuria, Jan. 2.—(UP)—Marshall Chang Hsueh-Liang ordered 15,000 Chinese regulars remaining north of the Great Wall to resist the Japanese today, reversing his policy of abandoning his strongholds peacefully as the Japanese advanced through Manchuria.

Chang's action followed swiftly upon the new political phase in China wherein nine provincial governors denounced the Chinese government for surrendering Chinchow to the Japanese.

It is reported 200 wounded Chinese soldiers have arrived at Peking. Casualties left behind are numbered at 1500, many of whom died in the deep snow.

Chinchow, Manchuria, Jan. 2.—(AP)—For the first time in centuries of history the Rising Sun flag flew over this city today signifying its capture by a Japanese army.

The first victorious brigade marched in early this afternoon and took over without firing a shot. There was not one Chinese defender in the city, for the last troop train had left several hours earlier, rolling down toward Shanhaikwan and the Great Wall at the end of a disordered exodus which began several years ago.

The Japanese had taken their time on the way down from the Taling river, fifteen miles, to the north, so that the Chinese could complete the evacuation.

Having taken this last Chinese stronghold, it was possible that the Japanese might keep right on along the Beijing-Mukden Railway to Shanhaikwan, the real gateway to Manchuria, in the shadow of the Great Wall.

As the Japanese swung into the main street of this city, the Chinese citizens—men, women and children—lined the curbs cheering and waving Japanese flags, many of which looked as though they had been made in a hurry overnight.

The captors took over the headquarters building of the Chinese provincial government and issued a proclamation in the name of General Honjo requesting the Chinese civil officials to remain in office and the civilian population to go on with normal business as usual.

## AT WRITER'S FUNERAL.

Washington, Jan. 2.—(AP)—President Hoover today joined the throng at the funeral services of Richard V. Oulahan, the late chief of the New York Times Washington Bureau, and for many years his friends.

He journeyed with hundreds of others to Holy Trinity church to hear low mass.

With the president went Mrs. Hoover and three White House secretaries.

## WEATHER

WIVES WHO ARE ALWAYS LATE WITH SUPER, KEEP THE HOME FIRES BURNING!



SATURDAY, JAN. 2, 1932.

By The Associated Press.

Chicago and Vicinity.—Mostly cloudy tonight and Sunday; somewhat colder; lowest temperature tonight about 26; moderate northwest winds.

Illinois.—Cloudy tonight and Sunday, except generally fair in extreme south portion; somewhat colder.

Wisconsin.—Mostly cloudy tonight and Sunday, snow tonight in extreme northeast; somewhat colder.

Iowa.—Cloudy tonight, becoming fair Sunday; colder tonight, except in extreme northwest portion; colder Sunday in extreme east.

## OUTLOOK FOR WEEK.

Chicago, Jan. 2.—(AP)—Weather outlook for the week beginning Monday, Jan. 4.

Lakes.—Much cloudy weather with frequent precipitation; temperatures mostly near or below normal.

For the Upper Mississippi and Lower Missouri Valleys and the Northern and Central Great Plains.—Rather frequent precipitation; temperatures normal or below for the most part.

VIOLENT DEATHS  
TOOK HEAVY TOLL  
OVER THE HOLIDAYAutomobiles And Poor  
Liquor Blamed For  
Most Of Deaths

Chicago, Jan. 2.—(UP)—Violent death took heavy toll in the United States over the New Year holiday. A United Press survey showed today.

Deaths were due to almost every kind of accident, but as usual the automobile took the largest toll. Bad weather conditions and liquor were blamed for a death list that exceeded 10.

An automobile that plunged into the Calumet river in Chicago taking nine persons to death was the most serious single accident recorded. Others with heavy death tolls were a head-on collision of an automobile with a street car in Los Angeles, and an airplane crash.

Many were fatally shot in drunken bouts, several poison liquor fatalities occurred, other persons fell through the ice, and several committed suicide.

Illinois reported the most deaths with more than 3 fatalities.

The tabulation by states:

State	Auto Slay-	Mis-
Missouri	2	1
Texas	4	3
Alabama	1	3
Virginia	1	1
N. Carolina	2	1
S. Carolina	1	1
Tennessee	5	1
Louisiana	2	2
Ohio	6	1
New York	12	4
New Hampshire	1	1
Maryland	2	1
Pennsylvania	13	1
Michigan	9	1
Colorado	3	3
Utah	1	1
Oregon	1	1
Washington	1	1
California	13	1
Iowa	1	1
Minnesota	1	1
Arkansas	1	1
Indiana	6	1
Wisconsin	3	1
Illinois	24	14

## MICHIGAN FATALITIES

Detroit, Jan. 2.—(UP)—At least 19 persons lost their lives in holiday accidents in Michigan a survey today indicated.

Six children, ranging in age from six to 12 lost their lives at Marysville from gas asphyxiation. The victims, four children and two nieces of Mrs. Steve McClure, were overcome in the McClure home when one of them attempted to "cook" dinner for a rag doll. The mother found the bodies sprawled in the kitchen, when she returned from work. Gas jets were still open.

Eight men and one woman lost their lives in traffic accidents on the rain drenched streets here. Patrolman Douglas W. Minton was shot to death by bandits.

While celebrating at Grand Rapids, Martin Proos, dropped dead of apoplexy in the street. An auto driven by Norris Plumb, 21, passed over his body as he fell. Police exonerated Plumb of any blame.

Spurious Vouchers  
on Schools Latest

Hillsboro, Ill., Jan. 2.—(UP)—Circulars of fake school vouchers for amounts ranging from five to ten dollars were sought by county authorities today following reports that several persons were victimized.

According to Harry E. Seathoff, Sheriff of Montgomery county the alleged swindlers have operated in various parts of the county, passing the fake vouchers on merchants and businessmen in payment for small purchases and collecting the balance in cash.

The orders were drawn on school districts No. 110 in East Park town, ship, and No. 58 in Butler Grove township, payable to Dan McCulley for hauling coal and were signed by Mrs. Mary Logsdon, as president, and Sam Babcock, as clerk. No such persons are said to exist.

Terse Items of  
News Gathered in  
Dixon During Day

## DONATES TO FUND

O. G. McBeath of Reynoldswoods farm today contributed \$15 to the Welfare fund.

## INFANT IS DEAD

Avis Jacquelyn, infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lucian Bally, passed away Dec. 28, interment taking place in Oakwood.

## TO COUNTY JAIL

Lincoln Shontz of this city, was assessed a fine of \$25 and costs by Police Magistrate A. E. Simonson in police court this morning on an intoxicated charge, in default of which he was sent to the county jail.

## BELL GIVES BOND

Dominico Bell of Oglesby, who was taken in custody last Sunday by deputies from the sheriff's office with a load of more than 600 gallons of alcohol on route 70 in Reynolds township, furnished bond in the sum of \$3,000 late Thursday afternoon and was released from the county jail. Bell's case has been set for hearing in the county court February 8.

## NEW TYPE OF THIEF

A new type of thief is operating in Lee county, according to two reports received at the sheriff's office this morning. Southeast of Ashton the Kilmer and Welner schools have been entered during the holiday vacation period and valuable sets of reference books removed. Complete sets of valuable encyclopedias were removed from both schools after school hours had been closed to effect an entrance. None of the other school equipment was disturbed.

Aged Urbana Couple  
Found Dead In Home

Urbana, Ill., Jan. 2.—(UP)—Mr. and Mrs. George Stamp, an aged couple, were found dead from asphyxiation by gas today. Their bodies, fully dressed, were discovered in their home this morning. Police are investigating a possible suicide pact.

According to the coroner's office the couple died last night from the fumes of gas which escaped from a jet which was partially opened. Stamp is said to have formerly worked for the Big Four railroad. He also was engaged in farming but retired about twenty years ago. The couple are survived by a son whose whereabouts are unknown.

Stamp's age was 85 and that of Mrs. Stamp's 87.

Police, however, scoffed at the suicide theory, declaring that their deaths were due to accident.

They said that the evidence indicated that Mrs. Stamp was sewing at the time that a pot of coffee which overboiled put out the gas flame.

Crew Foundering  
Jap Ship Removed

San Francisco, Jan. 2.—(UP)—Forty-five Japanese sailors were removed from the distressed freighters Tamaho Maru south of the Pribilof islands today by the steamer Reijo Maru and the abandoned ship was left to founder according to radio message intercepted here.

The Reijo Maru reported that huge seams had been opened in the Tamaho's hull during a storm and that the vessel was expected to sink in a few hours.

The crew abandoned ship a few hours after sending out SOS calls for the second time this week. The Reijo was one of three vessels which went to her assistance.

Jacob Scheffler  
Died On Thursday

Jacob Scheffler of this city, aged about 54, who had no known relatives, passed away Thursday at St. John's sanitarium, Springfield, where he had been a patient for the past six years. Funeral services will be held Monday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock at the Jones funeral home in this city, with burial in Oakwood.

DISCOVERY OF SILICA AND  
COAL IN REYNOLDS AND BRAD-  
FORD TOWNSHIPS IS REPORTED

Deposits of coal in Bradford township and silica in Reynolds township south and east of Ashton, have been reported, following the operations of geologists who spent several weeks excavating and drilling on farms, it became known recently. On the Baldwin farm in Bradford township, six miles south of Ashton, it is reported that the geologists found a vein of coal at a depth of between 340 and 400 feet. While no statement from the prospecting geologists has been obtained, it is rumored that the deposit of coal is covered with several feet of rock, which would make possible the sinking of a shaft, but whether the vein is of sufficient thickness to make the coal profitable as an industrial development is doubted.

It was stated today in Ashton that coal had been discovered on the Baldwin farm several years ago in the sinking of a well, but that the vein was very thin. Light veins are reported to have been found in other sections of that locality in years past, but no effort has ever been made to trace the ledges for the purpose of opening a mine. Two geologists spent some time during the fall in making observations in Bradford and Reynolds townships and after their departure, an equipment firm from Chicago is said to have sent representatives to that vicinity to investigate the plausibility of rebuilding the Lee county railway from Middlebury to Amboy.

In Reynolds township it is reported that the geologists found silica sand in generous deposits along a creek bed and it is thought to have been present in quantities sufficient to make it profitable the digging of sand.

ROUNDED UP IN  
CHICAGO HOTEL  
FOR QUESTIONSApprehension Result  
Of Efforts By In-  
tended Victims

## BULLETIN

Chicago, Jan. 2.—(UP)—The "master mind" suspect in the middle western kidnaping ring is under arrest, it was reported today. He is well known in Peoria, Bloomington, and St. Louis, the United Press learned.

Authorities continued, however, guarding his identity for fear, it was reported, that their determination to let no member of the gang slip away might be thwarted by habeas corpus writs and other legal loopholes once the leader's name becomes known.

## Copyright, 1932

## By United Press

Chicago, Jan. 2.—(UP)—Officials today rounded up members of what they claimed was a gigantic kidnaping syndicate, allegedly ruled by a master criminal who directed younger members in kidnaping wealthy midwestern gamblers.

Thirty men and women of the alleged syndicate were held in ten rooms at the Congress hotel. Their capture had been brought about through secret service efforts of a vigilante committee appointed by gamblers on whom the syndicate had preyed. The vigilante committee is understood originally to have named several of those held today for death, but these plans were changed and the committee worked in cooperation with officials.

Whether the master criminal was captured was not known.

Through the mastermind of a partially opened door of one room a woman was seen by a United Press reporter today. Who she was, who the others in the ten rooms are, whom they victimized in the reign of terror known in Chicago, Springfield, St. Louis, Peoria, and pleasure resorts, were questions unanswered.

## Confessions Reported

It was reported five prisoners had confessed seventeen kidnapings and demands for ransom. Interim questioning over the last five days elicited the confessions, it was said, and the questioning is to be continued indefinitely.



## TODAY'S MARKET REPORTS

MARKETS  
At A Glance

By United Press  
Stocks react fractions to 4 points in first session of year.  
Bonds turn irregular after early firmness; N. S. issues rise.  
Curb stocks react with big board issues.  
Foreign exchange lower except Canadian dollar.  
Chicago stocks dull and lower.  
Commodity markets closed throughout country.  
Chicago livestock: hogs steady; cattle steady; sheep nominal.

## Chicago Stocks

Borg Warner 9 1/2; Cities Service 5 1/2; Grigsby Grunow 1 1/4; I C 10 1/4; Insull Util 5 1/2; Midwest Util 5 1/2; Walgreen 11. Stock sales 56,000. Bond sales 37,000.

## Wall Street

Allegh 1 1/2; Am Can 5 1/4; A T & T 12 1/2; Anac Corp 9 1/2; All Ref 9 1/4; Barns A 4 1/2; Bendix Avl 16 1/2; Beth Stl 18 1/2; Borden 35 1/2; Borg Warner 9 1/2; C P & N 11; Case 38 1/2; Cerro de Pas 11 1/2; C & N W 6; Chrysler 13; Commonwealth So 3 1/4; Curtis Wright 1 1/2; Erie 6 1/2; Fox Film 2 1/2; Gen Mot 20 1/2; Gen Tel 24 1/2; Ken Corp 10 1/2; Kroger Groc 13 1/2; Mont Ward 7 1/2; Nev Con Corp 5 1/2; N Y Cent 28 1/2; Packard 4; Paramount Pub 6 1/2; RCA 5 1/2; Sears Ro 31 1/2; Sin Con Oil 4 1/2; Stand Oil N J 27; Studebaker 11; Tex Corp 11 1/2; Tex Pac Ld Tr 4 1/2; U Carb & Carb 28 1/2; Unit Corp 8 1/2; U S Steel 37 1/2.  
Total stock sales 722,440.  
Previous day closed.  
Week ago closed.  
Year ago 1,547,790.  
Two years ago 1,312,200.  
Jan. 1 to date 722,440.  
Year ago 3,579,140.  
Two years ago 6,317,270.

## U. S. Govt. Bonds

3 1/2% 97.30; 1st 4 1/2% 99.24; 4 1/2% 99.22; Treas 4 1/2% 102.16; 4 1/2% 99.17; 3 1/2% 95.30; 3 1/2% of 47, 92.16; 3 1/2% of 43 Mar 93.

## Chicago Livestock

Chicago, Jan. 2—(AP)—Cattle 200, compared week ago general steer and yearling trade 25¢50¢ higher; better grade long yearlings and light steers showing most advance; largely steer run with medium grades predominating; light steers of yearling type got better action than heavy kinds and brought price premium in many instances; extreme top 11.50 paid for long yearlings; best heavies 10.50; medium weights 10.65; bulk 5.50¢-8.50; beef cows 25¢50¢ higher; cutters strong to 25¢ higher; bulls 25¢50¢ up; vealers steady to 50¢ lower; stockers and feeders nominally firm.

Sheep 1000; today's markets nominal; for week ending Friday 8¢ doubles from feeding stations 3100 direct; killing classes fully steady with close last week; choice lambs shade higher in instances; feeders scarce; strong to 10¢ higher; closing bulk follow: better grade fat lambs 6.75¢6.25; few 6.35; week's top 4.40; a new peak; heavy lambs comparatively scarce. 5.50¢6.25; latter price taking 94 lb weights; throwouts 4.00¢4.50; fat ewes 2.00¢2.50; white faced range feeding lambs 4.00¢4.85; Hogs 9000, including 5000 direct; generally steady; 140-200 lbs 4.45¢4.60; top 4.60; 210-250 lbs 4.25¢4.40; 260-280 lbs 4.10¢4.20; few packing sows 3.40¢3.50; compared week ago steady to 10¢ lower; shippers took 2000; estimated holdovers 3000; light lights, good and choice 140-160 lbs 4.40¢4.60; light weights 160-200 lbs 4.40¢4.60; medium weights 200-250 lbs 4.15¢4.60; heavy weights 250-350 lbs 4.00¢4.25; packing sows, medium and good 275-500 lbs 3.40¢3.65; pigs, good and choice 100-130 lbs 4.00¢4.45.

## Grain Review

Chicago, Jan. 2—(AP)—Hopes of much better wheat trade conditions within the next few weeks were being voiced by some leading authorities today.  
A key reason given is that reports now at hand warrant estimating the world's wheat crop this season at around 100,000,000 bushels less than the previous season's total. This estimate, too, makes no allowance for poorer quality of the yield in many European countries, and for a practical certainty that the rye crop is almost 200,000,000 bushels short, exclusive of Russia.

Compared with a week ago, wheat at present shows 3¢11¢ a bushel gain, with corn 1¢11¢ up and oats 1¢11¢ advanced, but provisions 7¢25¢ off.

The start for 1932 finds the United States winter wheat crop contending with an adverse prospect in the western sections of the belt. Nearly 10,000,000 acres, 25 per cent of the country's winter wheat total territory, has a very low condition, and there is decided apprehension relative to the outcome, experience indicating that a sub-normal crop condition at this stage usually results in heavy abandonment of acreage later on. Although the outlook in the more eastern parts of domestic winter wheat territory is at present favorable, the fact is pointed out that should anything happen to reduce production in this area, the 1932 final harvest may show one of the smallest aggregate crops in recent years, especially as the total seeded area is the least in extent since 1914.

Corn and oats reflect chiefly the fact that the movement of corn from farms is surprisingly scant, considering the size of the corn crop. Industrial demand for corn, however, also lacks volume.

Provisions exhibit results of diminished clearances to Europe, the smallest in thirty years.

## Local Markets

DIXON MILK PRICE  
From Jan. 1 until further notice the Borden Company will pay \$1.30 per cwt. for milk testing four per cent, butter fat, direct ratio.

BANKERS' PROFIT  
IN BONDS SALES  
MANY MILLIONSSenate Finance Body Gets  
Figures In Investigation

Washington, Jan. 2—(AP)—Figures submitted to the Senate by leading banking houses indicate profits running high into the millions have been made by floating foreign bonds in the United States since the war.

Tabulations of the deals, untotaled because of overlapping transactions and incomplete accounting in some directions, show one firm alone made more than \$29,000,000 in the sale of \$5,625,000,000 of such bonds. All banks participating in disposition of \$1,071,000,000 of this total made more than \$37,500,000 gross profits. If this rate held good for the entire amount, something like \$200,000,000 in profits went to American banks.

These and other figures were made public yesterday by the Senate's Finance committee in continuation of the bond sale investigation launched by Senator Johnson of California as a part of his fight on the administration's foreign policy.

It is his contention that the banking houses are interested in cancellation of the war debts to protect the private loans and the bonds sold by them to the public. Some of the prominent witnesses have told the committee they believed the private issues should have priority of payment over government obligations.

Next Monday, Otto Kahn, New York financier, will be recalled to the committee's hearing. After him the Senators expect to hear Clarence Dillon, of Dillon, Read & Company, and W. W. Aldrich, president of the Chase National Bank.

The \$5,625,000,000 figure represents the issues sales participated in by the National City Bank through its subsidiary National City Company. Kuhn, Loeb & Company made profits of \$4,224,395 on sale of \$1,158,000,000 of bonds, and J. P. Morgan & Company reported sales of \$1,807,578,000, without giving profits.

Thomas W. Lamont, of this firm, told the committee gross profits were not shown on the books.

The figures given the Senate showed \$815,467,000 of bonds gone into default during the past year. These were all South American, coming from Brazil, Chile, Peru, Bolivia, Colombia and Uruguay.

## Society

Wednesday  
St. James Aid—Mrs. Ida Lindeman, 304 Dixon avenue.

ST. JAMES AID TO MEET WEDNESDAY—  
The St. James Aid Society will meet in an all day meeting Wednesday with Mrs. Ida Lindeman, 304 Dixon avenue.

THE R. S. P. V. CLUB  
MET TODAY—  
The R. S. P. V. club met today with Mrs. Geo. Van Inwegen.

GAVE NEW YEARS EVE PARTY—  
Mr. and Mrs. O. H. Martin entertained with a New Year's eve party.

Elsie Janis Is  
Not To Wed

Tarrytown, N. Y., Jan. 2—(AP)—A report that Elsie Janis, actress and writer for the films, who won an honorary captaincy in the Army for her war work, is to marry Gilbert Wilson, youthful Chicagoan, was denied at the Janis estate today.

Before departing this morning for a week-end in New Jersey Miss Janis made a flat denial of the report, one of her employees here announced.  
Wilson was described as a recent college graduate and friend of Miss Janis' but they are not engaged, the employee said.

## BIRTHS

FARRELL—Born, to Doctor and Mrs. Frank Farrell of Chicago, a son, Francis Joseph, Dec. 11th, '31. Mrs. Farrell was formerly Miss Louise Steel of this city.

HEARINGS ON NAVY.  
Washington, Jan. 2—(AP)—The Senate Naval committee will open hearings Thursday on Chairman Hale's bill to authorize building the Navy up to the full strength allowed by the London treaty.  
Secretary Adams will be the first witness. He will be followed by Admiral William V. Pratt, Chief of Naval Operations, and other officers.

GEORGE FRUIN  
Live Stock and Real Estate  
AUCTIONEER  
Dixon, Ill., Phone X590

## Local Briefs

Joseph Kauffman of Compton was a Dixon business visitor this morning.

William Webber of Rochelle transacted business in Dixon this morning.

Stoddard Danekas of Reynolds township was a caller in Dixon today.

Hal Roberts was a business visitor in Rockford today.

Mrs. George Manges, whose illness was reported last week, was reported better today.

Particular housewives use our nice paper for the pantry shelves and bureau drawers. It comes in colors—pink, blue, green, canary and white—10¢ to 50¢ a roll. B. F. Shaw Printing Co.

Walter Merriman, former Dixonite who recently moved from Utica, Mo. to Chillicothe, is visiting relatives and friends here.

Jean Marie, little four-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Brown, who has been very ill with bronchial pneumonia, is improving slowly every day, although still confined to bed.

Miss Rose Baker, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Baker is seriously ill.

Miss Hattie Embers of Creston is visiting Dixon and Polo friends for the week end.

Mrs. G. C. Szaman of Ashton who submitted to an operation at the Dixon Public Hospital Thursday morning is reported to be improving each day, much to the satisfaction of her relatives and friends.

Miss Helen Slater of Amboy is a Dixon shopper today.

Mrs. Jennie Wilson of Nachusa was here on business today.

Mr. and Mrs. Everett Dutcher of Rockford were here for a New Year's visit.

Mrs. Frank Miller of Ashton was here today on business.

Mr. and Mrs. Philip Austin of Freeport were Dixon visitors today enroute to Rochelle.

Mrs. Sarah Watkins of Pine Creek was a Dixon visitor today.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Knapp of Lee Center were here on business today.

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AUTHORITIES  
SEEK TO END  
BOMB MENACE

(Continued From Page 1)

the United States. Fama is national president of the Defenders of the Constitution. His telegram also was signed by the Rev. A. M. D. Riggle, pastor of the Christian church of Newark.

Additional clues developed here through an American express employee gave police hope of finding the men who sent bomb packages for delivery in the middle west.

A mysterious package discovered in the New Haven, Conn., postoffice was believed the latest move of the terrorists. This bundle, wrapped in burlap, bore no address. Two copper wires protruding from it first aroused suspicions. The package was 12 inches long and six inches wide and weighed 11 pounds. It was immersed in a pail of water and placed in charge of the chemical division of the fire department. The package will be subject to a volley of gunfire today to determine its contents.

Two Sent To Chicago  
Chicago police definitely established that the package addressed to Giuseppe Castrucchio, Italian Consul in that city, was another bomb, the second sent to Chicago by express. The bomb was exploded in a stone quarry and its force was reported as strong enough to wreck a building.

The other infernal machine sent by express to Chicago was addressed to Oscar Durante, editor of a pro-Fascist newspaper. He refused to accept the package. His fears were confirmed when police fired into the box and found it contained high explosive.

The targets or other similar attempts were Count Ugo Berni Canani, Detroit Italian Vice Consul; Count Cesare Buzzi Grandenigo, Italian Consul at Cleveland, and Dr. A. Rasape, Italian Consular agent at Youngstown, Ohio.

A heavy guard was placed around the Philadelphia home of Judge Harry S. McDevitt, following receipt of bombing threats. Judge McDevitt sentenced Orlando Spartaco, who was convicted of heckling Italian Foreign Minister Dino Grandi, to a year in prison.

Another bombing in Chicago awaited an appeal. Judge McDevitt furnished the bail, explaining his act would remove the martyr's cloak from Spartaco.

Other Bomb Scares  
The nervous tension gripping the public brought other bomb scares, some being suspicious but not deadly, others apparently instigated by practical jokers.

A package received by the Associated Press in Chicago and believed to be a bomb turned out to be harmless. Two other supposed bombs which mystified Chicago police for a time were found to be packages containing Congressional Records, discarded law books and old shoes.

And in Washington, police headquarters had a brief flurry of excitement until a suspicious-looking suitcase which had been found on the sidewalk, was found to contain two volumes of Shakespeare.

An explosion in Trinidad, Colo., which wrecked a store, was believed today to be an isolated case of outrage and not linked with the plots farther east. Rosario Dichisla, owner of the store, is a pioneer Italian resident of Trinidad. He was not able to offer police any clues, saying he knew of no enemies.

Another bombing in Baltimore, O., was frustrated when the fuse attached to eleven sticks of dynamite was snatched from the doorway of the home of Angelo Cifaldi, Italian merchant. This plot, police believe, was the culmination to efforts to extort money from Cifaldi. Dominick Poligni, said to have been one of the extortionists, was arrested and was found to be carrying an automatic pistol. Police believe he may have planned to shoot the merchant after the bomb was discovered.

Inside, in the flash of view as the door swung open and shut, haggard faced men and women were seen peering out windows.

Boy Of 11 Killed  
Mexican Farm Hand  
Fort Worth, Texas, Jan. 2—(UP)—An 11-year-old school boy, who begged officers "not to tell papa" that he killed a Mexican farm hand, faced hearing today before juvenile authorities.

Bennie Hurst, 11, confessed to officers that he shot Mack Sanchez, 60, because the latter choked him about a month ago and "I had been mad at him since."

The boy fired on the Mexican with a shotgun the latter sat before a fire in the home of his employer, R. L. Hanna.

"He choked me a month ago when he thought I cursed him," Bennie told officers. "But I did not curse him. I had been mad at him ever since. I do not know what caused me to shoot him. I guess I was crazy."

Mrs. Hanna and her two-year-old daughter were witnesses to the shooting.

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POLICY OF U. S.  
AT ARMS PARLEY  
IS PROMULGATED

Americans Will Make  
No Opening Over-  
tures At Meet

Washington, Jan. 2—(AP)—The United States will make no opening overtures to the nations at the next month's general disarmament conference at Geneva, but a detailed policy has been laid down to guide the American delegation.

A draft plan of the attitude to be taken by the Americans on points expected to arise in the conference will undergo a final polishing in conferences between Secretary Stimson and Ambassador Dawes, chairman of the delegations, who is to arrive next week.

One point provides for assent to a combination of direct and budgetary limitation in reducing land forces. Direct limitation gives each nation so many guns, so many soldiers, so much ammunition. Budgetary limitation allows each nation to spend defined amounts of money on arms and troops.

The United States has stood pat for the former until now as its labor costs, pay and subsistence allowances are much higher than those of any other nation. Just how the combination would be worked out has not been disclosed by the officials.

Another policy item is opposition to suggestions that size of battle-ships be reduced from the Washington treaty's limit of 35,000 tons. The question has to come up again in 1935 under the naval treaty terms, and the United States feels no country is ready to build these highly expensive ships now.

There is less definiteness in regard to aerial arms limitations. A suggestion has been advanced that fighting planes be limited as a category of fighting material, just like heavy artillery, field guns, and tanks.

The draft is the work of state department disarmament experts. It carries out the latest discussions held by President Hoover and Stimson with Hugh R. Wilson, Minister to Switzerland, who is alternate delegate to the conference.

Judge Prewitt was to have heard argument on the show cause order yesterday, but postponed it at the request of W. H. Townsend, Lexington, attorney retained to represent Baker, Hostetler, Sidlo & Patterson of Cleveland, counsel for the News-Sentinel.

Meanwhile continuance of Hightower's trial in the murder of a Deputy Sheriff brought out evidence that threats against Harlan county officials were a common occurrence at miners' meetings.

Threats Repeated  
Butler Sanders, state witness, testified he heard Hightower speak at a union meeting about "getting rid" of county officers. Hightower is president of the Evans local union.

"We won't have the black mountain thugs (Deputy Sheriffs) to contend with much longer," Sanders said he heard Hightower say. "We are going to get rid of them."

"I heard Jim Maynard say at another meeting that 'Jim Daniels' house ought to be dynamited," Saunders continued. Daniels was a deputy sheriff, one of those killed in an ambush near Evans last spring, a murder on which the present trial is based.

"The men said 'No, there are women and children there.'"  
"Maynard replied 'if a woman don't live with a man like that she ought to be dynamited too,'" Saunders quoted.

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PRESS' FREEDOM  
TO BE DECIDED  
IN MURDER CASE

Knoxville, Tenn. News-Sentinel Refuses  
Judge Apology

Mt. Sterling, Ky., Jan. 2—(UP)—Constitutional rights to freedom of speech and freedom of the press will be tested Monday in Kentucky courts in connection with the trial of William Hightower, charged with conspiracy to murder during the Harlan county labor war.

John T. Moutoux, staff writer for the Knoxville, Tenn., News-Sentinel has been barred from reporting the trial pending decision on a prosecution motion to exclude him.

Judge Henry T. Prewitt is scheduled to decide the issue.

Judge Prewitt dismissed the original contempt charge against Moutoux but ordered the News-Sentinel to "apologize for and correct asserted attacks allegedly published by it" before a representative would be permitted in the courtroom. He decided Moutoux' dispatches were not objectionable.

The News-Sentinel replied to the judge's order by publishing an editorial in which it asserted it had no apology to make.

"The News-Sentinel will give complete news reports of the happenings at the trial," the editorial stated. "It will continue to comment editorially in accordance with the rights bestowed by the Constitution of the United States."

New Action Taken  
The new action against Moutoux was taken when he appeared in court, after dismissal of the contempt citation, as a representative of the United Press. He had agreed not to send any dispatches to the News-Sentinel.

Commonwealth Attorney W. C. Hamilton presented an affidavit by J. R. Snyder, member of the prosecution counsel, charging Moutoux with statements "derogatory to the court" and "very antagonistic to the prosecution."

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# SOCIETY

## Calendar of Coming Events

**Saturday**  
D. A. R. — Miss Anna Pratt, 513 E. Fellows street.  
United Commercial Travelers—K. C. Home.

**Monday**  
Peoria Avenue Reading Club—Mrs. J. M. Bacheider, 704 E. Second street.

**Tuesday**  
Nelson Unit Home Bureau—Mrs. LeRoy Ransom, Nelson.  
Phidian Art Club — Miss Jean Hitchcock, 407 E. Third street.  
O. E. S. Parlor Club — Masonic Temple.

Golden Rule Class St. Paul's Lutheran church—Miss Bernice Good 1209 Peoria avenue.

**Wednesday**  
Wawokye Club—Mrs. John Stanley, Jr., Route 4.

**Wednesday, January 6**  
Prairieville Social Circle — Mrs. George LeFevre, 901 Third street, Sterling.

**Thursday, January 7th**  
Sublette Unit, Home Bureau — Union church, all day.

(Call Mrs. E. E. Holdridge at No. 1 for society items).

## NEW YEAR LULLABY

ERRILY the bells are ringing,  
Sleep, my baby, sweetly sleep;  
Glad the message they are bringing,  
While my vigil here I keep.  
Low and sweet the song I'm singing,  
In the flickering candle light;  
While the New Year bells are ringing,  
Sleep, my baby, sleep tonight.

Cheerily the bells are ringing,  
Sleep, my baby, smiling sleep;  
Joyous bells, their notes are ringing,  
Over plain and woodland deep.  
Prayers and praise are upward winging,  
Stars are shining clear and bright,  
While the New Year bells are ringing,  
Sleep, my baby, sleep tonight.

## Shorter Skirts For Spring 1932

ZFtions,h2e MYs t c sen hmccm  
London, Jan. 2.—(UP)—A return to short skirts this spring has been decided on by the London dress designers and manufacturers, following similar reports from Paris.  
Dresses and skirts for morning and afternoon wear are to be 13, 14 or 15 inches from the ground, according to the stature of the woman. Skirts in sports wear will be the merest fraction below the knee. Evening dresses will be three inches above the ground in front, graduating to a floor-sweeping length at the back. Coats will be of a length to conform to the shorter dresses.  
Eve's movement for revealing more of her lower limbs is not made from a desire to soften the heart of the dodging bachelor, preparatory to springing a Leap Year proposal, but from her insistence on more practical clothes.

Designers declare that there has been an increasing demand, for some time, for shorter dresses on account of the inconvenience of shopping and traveling on busses, taxis and subways experienced by those wearing the longer styles.  
Long dresses for day wear are regarded as impracticable for 95 per cent of the world's women, according to Edward H. Symonds, president of the British Fashions and Fabrics Bureau.

## Party and Shower Honored Miss Carr

Mrs. D. J. Lightner entertained with a charming party Wednesday afternoon, honoring Miss Marion Carr, a bride of January. Miss Carr is soon to become the bride of Otto Docter. At the party there were sixteen guests who showered the bride-to-be with many beautiful and useful gifts for her new home. Bunches were then enjoyed. Mrs. Jos. Mahan won the first favor and Mrs. Andrew O'Malley won the second prize.

The Lightner home was beautifully decorated in keeping with the Yuletide season. A delicious two-course luncheon was served, completing a very enjoyable afternoon.

## Open House At Hazelwood on New Years

There was "open house" New Years day at Hazelwood, Dixon home of Mr. and Mrs. Charles R. Walgreen of Chicago and Dixon. Assisting Mr. and Mrs. Walgreen in greeting the guests were Mr. and Mrs. Charles Walgreen, Jr. Mr. and Mrs. Augustus Mudd of Chicago were present. The home at the Hazelwood estate was gay with lovely Christmas decorations and during the hospitable afternoon, which revived the quaint and delightful custom of "open house," there were over a hundred callers to exchange New Years greetings and to enjoy the tempting refreshments.

## MENU FOR FAMILY

By MRS. ALEXANDER GEORGE  
CORN SAMOSET FOR DINNER

**Breakfast**  
Stewed Prunes, Chilled  
Cooked Corn Cereal and Milk  
Eggs, Soft Cooked  
Buttered Toast Coffee  
**Luncheon**  
Vegetable Soup Crackers  
Dill Pickles Tea  
Fruit Cookies  
**Dinner**  
Corn Samoset  
Baked Sweet Potatoes  
Creamed Celery  
Biscuit Plum Jelly  
Head Lettuce French Dressing  
Premiere Lemon Pie Coffee

**Vegetable Soup For 6**  
1 cup peas  
1 cup lima beans  
1-2 cup chopped celery  
3 tablespoons chopped onions  
1 teaspoon salt  
6 cups water  
4 tablespoons butter  
2 cups milk  
Mix vegetables, salt and water.  
Cover and cook slowly 30 minutes.  
Mash and add rest of ingredients.

**Corn Samoset For 6**  
2 cups corn  
1 cup cracker crumbs  
2 tablespoons chopped onions  
3 tablespoons chopped celery  
1-2 teaspoon salt  
1-2 teaspoon paprika  
1-2 cup diced cheese  
3 egg yolks  
3 tablespoons butter, melted  
1-2 cups milk  
3 egg whites, beaten  
Mix ingredients and pour into buttered baking dish. Bake 30 minutes in slow oven. Serve in dish in which baked.

**Premiere Lemon Pie**  
1 tablespoon granulated gelatin  
2 tablespoons cold water  
3 egg yolks  
1 tablespoon flour  
2-3 cup sugar  
1-8 teaspoon salt  
1 cup water  
4 tablespoons lemon juice  
2 tablespoons grated lemon rind  
3 egg whites, beaten  
1 baked pie shell  
Soak gelatin and cold water for 5 minutes. Beat yolks and add the flour, sugar and salt. Blend well. Add the water, lemon juice and rind. Cook in double boiler until mixture thickens a little. Stir constantly. Add gelatin and stir until dissolved. Fold in beaten egg whites and pour into pie shell. Cool and chill.

## League Women Voters Present Programs

The National League of Women Voters, in cooperation with the National Broadcasting Company, will present the first of the fifth annual series of programs dedicated to governmental and political discussions, Tuesday at 7 P. M., CST over an NBC network. Intended to promote interest in problems of government and politics the series will present speakers representing widely differentiated opinions, the general subject to be "1932 and After." The program will be heard through WGAR, KWK, WREN, WHAS, WSMB, WJDX, KOA.

## Elks New Years Party Was Success

The New Years semi-formal party given on the evening of Thursday, Dec. 31, at the Elks Club for Elks and ladies and adult friends, proved to be a most enjoyable and successful affair attended by about ninety couple, everyone having a happy evening.

There were no special decorations. The music by the Illini Concert band was very fine. At midnight the New Year was welcomed in by many noise-making favors as a dainty luncheon was served.

## DISTINGUISHED VISITOR AT DIXON HOME—

David W. Swarthout, Dean of the School of Fine Arts, University of Kansas, spent New Years day with his mother, Mrs. E. G. Swarthout and his uncle, Attorney Clyde Smith, being enroute home from Detroit, where he attended the meeting of the National Association of Music Teachers, of which he was re-elected president after one of the most successful years in the long history of the association. Washington, D. C. was chosen as the convention city for 1932.

## MR. AND MRS. WM. NAYLOR ENTERTAINED—

Mr. and Mrs. William Naylor of Franklin Grove opened their home for the following Christmas day dinner guests: Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Scheffler and family, Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Naylor and children, Mr. and Mrs. George Patterson and daughter, all of Dixon; and Mrs. Benton Muse of Blue Earth, Minn.

## MISS BROWN RETURNS TO NAT'L COLLEGE EDUCATION—

Miss Eleanor Brown, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Brown, has returned to her studies at the National College of Education at Evanston, after spending the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Brown.

## Eighty-seventh Birthday Was Happy One

(Contributed by L. E. Conner)

On Thursday, Dec. 31st a score or more met at the home of "Mother" Shrader, as she is affectionately known to her many friends, one mile west of the city, to celebrate her eighty-seventh birthday anniversary. They came with well filled baskets, feasted and visited together, gray heads calling to memory the joys and happiness of youthful days and experiences; and in comparing them—the walking and boated experiences of your youth, it was our conviction that we have the auto youth of today "skinned a mile" when we come to consider the question of a real, honest to goodness, good time. And we old fellows ought to know best about these things, young fellow for we have experienced the one, and now sit on the sidelines and observe the other.

Anyway, this has been a wonderful world, and it is sweet to recall the good things and pleasant experiences of the past, and these happy gatherings with old buddies to rejoice with dear ones like "Mother" Shrader, naturally afford such opportunity. If anyone present on this joyous occasion did not enjoy himself to the full, his actions and conduct proved him to be an old hypocrite.

The threatening storm of sleet broke up the happy party and drove us scurrying for home, thanking God for the many good and prosperous years of our splendid, modelly host, and leaving an appointment to meet her in like fashion, Dec. 31, 1932.

## Judge Henry Meade's New Years Guide

Kansas City, Kas., Jan. 2.—(AP)—Judge Henry Meade of the Wyandotte County Probate Court has announced ten commandments to guide women seeking to take advantage of Leap Year.

They follow:  
Don't pick a shenk.  
Don't let a handsome face influence your better judgment.  
Don't shy from the bashful but bashful are shy.

Consider the man who considers his nickles.  
Believe not that the man with the motor car has the only vehicle to happiness.

Remember clothes may make the man and fill the clothes closet, but they don't fill the pantry.  
Don't delay a proposal because he is old-fashioned. He may be like your father.

Demand much character, but be satisfied with a small part of the pay check.  
Don't be finicky; you have faults yourself.

Let love be the only consideration; after all nothing else counts.

## Quaint and Charming Styles in View for 1932

New York, Jan. 2.—(AP)—Grand ladies of early America—Martha Washington and the chic and charming Dolly Madison—will influence the fashion mode of Miss America 1932.

Perhaps, too, the Washington bicentennial has something to do with it. Many of the style touches that fashion designers are reviving were popular in his day.  
The Dolly Madison influence is seen in tiny tight curls and tufts of flowers enhancing the coiffure. There are Colonial pumps, too, with large tongues and great buckles of steel; and the wrist length gloves with delicate cut-out designs on the back are reminiscent of early American modes.  
Reproductions of the quaint patterns featured in gowns worn by Martha Washington and other ladies of the colonies are to be seen in some of the new evening prints. Taffeta is popular, and in some instances there are adaptations of the bustle of the middle and late 1700's.

## New Years Eve Party at Whitthorne

New Year's eve Dr. and Mrs. Z. W. Moss entertained with a delightful dinner at their home, Whitthorne, the party later joining other guests at Reynoldswoode, the home of Mr. and Mrs. John G. Ralston, and Mrs. Douglas Harvey. Both Whitthorne and Reynoldswoode had been beautifully decorated for the holiday season.

The guests at Reynoldswoode numbered eighteen. Out-of-town guests included Mr. and Mrs. A. Mudd, of Chicago, who were visitors at Hazelwood, home of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Walgreen. Other out-of-town guests at Reynoldswoode were Dr. and Mrs. C. Cordell of Chicago, guests at the Moss home.

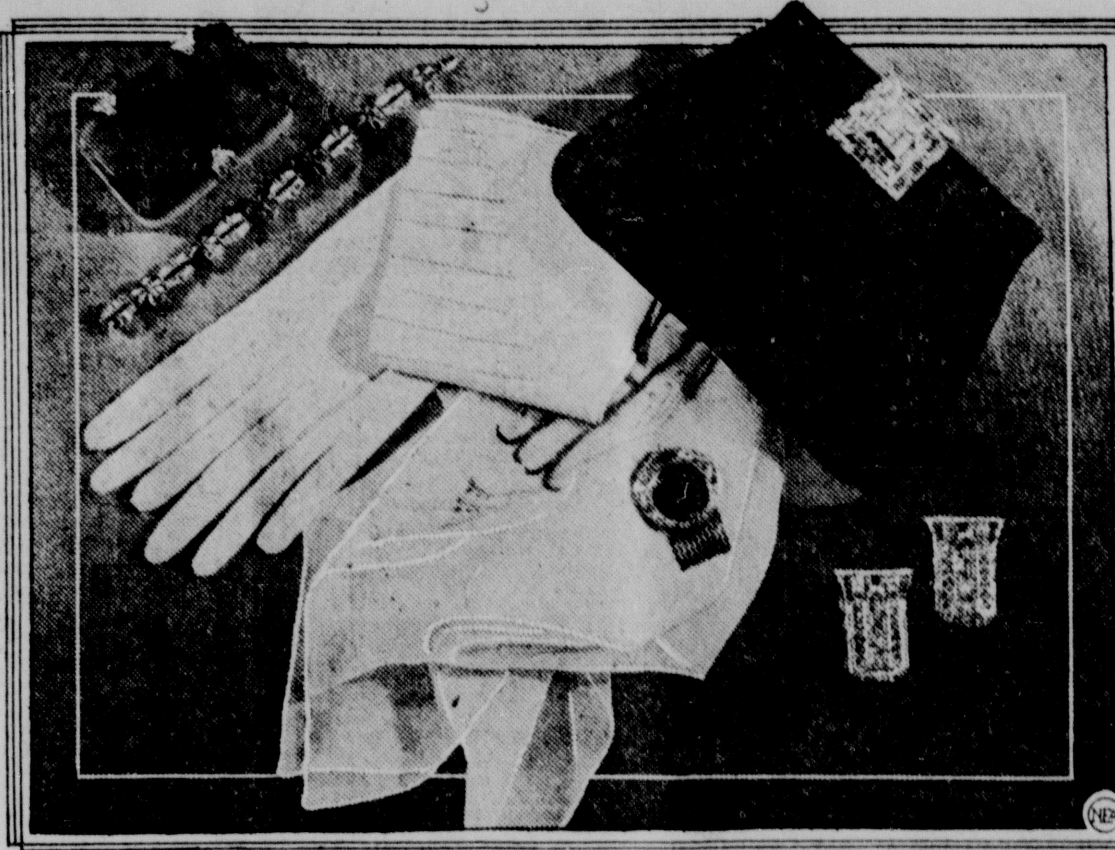
## Birthday Party for Little Elizabeth

Elizabeth Popp, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Popp, 514 Dixon avenue, was four years old on New Year's day and in celebration of the event, her mother entertained thirteen of her little playmates, together with some of the r parents, at a happy birthday party last evening. The tots played games and enjoyed refreshments and remembered their little hostess with many pretty gifts.

## NEW YEAR'S EVE PARTY AT DIXON HOTEL—

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Dillon and other Sterlingites enjoyed a New Year's eve party at the Hotel Dixon. Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Batchelder were guests from Dixon.

## Accessories Get the Jump on Leap Year Styles :-:



For Leap-Year Parties, new accessories include a transparent agate cigarette case, with rhinestone hinges; a bracelet of barrette-cut rhinestones, sapphires, and emeralds; shorter evening gloves, of white kid, with wrists tucked horizontally; a black crepe evening bag with rhinestone lift lock; a white chiffon handkerchief initialed in color; a jeweled clip comb and decolletage rhinestone clips.

## Miss Avis Lievan Hostess to Club

On Friday evening, January 1st, Miss Avis Lievan delightfully entertained at her home the members of the Joyful Club and several guests with a New Year's party, this meeting being in honor of the members who are attending College this year, but are now home for the holiday season.

A delicious scramble supper was enjoyed by all present followed by cards. There were guests for eight tables of bridge. The scores were counted, which revealed the winner of the first prize for ladies as Miss Eleanor Buckaloo and Warren Buckaloo for the men, Miss Edna Sweitzer and Warren Wells were awarded consolation favors.

The decorations were in keeping with the holiday season.  
All departed at a late hour, having spent a most enjoyable evening.

## Koon-McCausland Wedding Thursday

Thursday afternoon at 3:30 at the parsonage to the St. Paul's Lutheran church, the pastor, Rev. L. W. Walter officiated at the wedding of Donald L. McCausland of Polo and Miss Alice Koon of this city. It was a wedding with no attendants, but the ring ceremony was used. The bride was lovely in blue silk and wore a bridal corsage. Accessories matched her gown.

After a brief honeymoon Mr. and Mrs. McCausland will make their home in Dixon. Mr. McCausland is employed by Uncle Sam in the Polo post office. He is a fine young man popular with many friends. His bride has been employed in the I. N. U. Company offices and also popular in a large circle of friends as she is a charming young woman. Best wishes of many friends are extended them for a future of happiness.

## Lawrence Tibbett Wed on New Years

New York, Jan. 2.—(AP)—Lawrence Tibbett, Metropolitan Opera baritone and motion picture star and the socially prominent Mrs. Jennie Marston Adams Burgard were married last night in a quiet civil ceremony. Supreme Court Justice Norman S. Dike officiated. Only members of Mrs. Tibbett's family and a few intimate friends were present at the wedding and reception which followed.

It was the singer's second marriage and his new wife's third.

## GOLDEN RULE CLASS TO MEET—

The Golden Rule Class of St. Paul's Lutheran church will meet at the home of Miss Bernice Good, 1208 Peoria avenue, Monday evening at 7:45. The assisting hostesses are Miss Helen Folkers, Mrs. Arthur Hoban and Mrs. Mahlon Hartzell. Please note the change of meeting from Tuesday evening to Monday evening. A good attendance is desired.

## PHIDIAN ART CLUB TO MEET TUESDAY—

The Phidian Art Club will meet Tuesday afternoon at the home of Miss Jean Hitchcock, 407 E. Third street, instead of meeting with Miss Bosworth.

Miss Fanny Murphy will have the paper on "Art in Furniture."  
O. E. S. PARLOR CLUB TO MEET MONDAY—  
The O. E. S. Parlor Club will meet Monday afternoon at two o'clock in the Masonic Temple. The chairman and committee for the afternoon will be Mrs. Harry Hulsart; Mrs. H. L. Quick, Mrs. Jack Horner, Mrs. George Netzt and Mrs. E. T. Leith.

## WAWOKYE CLUB TO MEET WEDNESDAY—

The Wawokye Club will hold an all day meeting Wednesday with Mrs. John Stanley, Jr., Route 4. A good attendance is desired.

## PRE-NEW YEARS DINNER WEDNESDAY—

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Missman entertained with a pre-New Years dinner Wednesday. The guests included the families, relatives and a few friends. Their grandson, Clifford Missman, from the University of Illinois was present.

## TO LEAVE FOR TARRYTOWN, N. Y., MONDAY—

Mrs. D. G. Harvey will leave Monday for Tarrytown, N. Y., accompanied by her daughter, Jane, who is returning to Miss Weaver's School, after spending the holidays in Dixon.

(Additional Society on Page 2)

## POET'S CORNER

**IN MEMORIAM**  
Up in the steeple tipped with gold  
The dreary mid-night bells have tolled;  
And the spectre-like clouds go fitting by,  
While the echoes dying say, as they die  
'Tis gone, 'tis gone.

'Tis gone, 'tis gone the thoughtless shout,  
'The new year's in—the old year's out,'  
But ah, there are many who say,  
With a sigh,  
With the bended head and with tearful eye,  
'Tis gone, 'tis gone.

'Tis gone, the pale moon saileth by,  
So far from earth, so near the sky;  
And the steeple's shadow o'er the sod moves  
Where flowers are sleeping mid the dew  
Gone, oh, gone.

Gone, oh, gone; and the bells that tolled  
Up in the steeple tipped with gold,  
Woke a broken heart from a troubled sleep,  
To fold th'n hands and to whisper  
'Tis gone, 'tis gone.

Gone, O God! and old Sexton Time,  
Who rang just now the dead year's chime,  
Wrote its name on our hearts with iron hand,  
With a vanished one's in the silent land—  
Gone, oh, gone.

Gone and our hearts are buried there  
With that dead year, while to h's heir  
The cypress we bring, not the holly bough,  
For a loved one then but an angel now,  
With the old year gone!  
—Mrs. Charles Florabelle Throop  
Grand Detour, Illinois

## Second Attempt On Soong's Life Fails

Shanghai, Jan. 2.—(UP)—Another unsuccessful attempt against the life of T. V. Soong, former Minister of Finance, was made today when a bomb was hurled into the garden of Soong's Shanghai residence.  
Soong's gardener was seriously injured by the explosion of the bomb. Soong and his wife previously had left their regular residence and are living at an undisclosed address.  
Soong was attacked at the railway station here last July by assailants who killed his secretary.

T. V. Soong is a member of one of the best known families in China and is the brother of Madame Sun Yat-Sen and Madame Chiang Kai-Shek. He was graduated from Harvard University and took post-graduate work at Columbia University.

Normal rate of speed of blood as it passes through the body is about seven miles an hour.

## minority leader in the House of Representatives.

Igoe, who is a candidate for the Democratic gubernatorial nomination, declares that while he is not ready to disavow the plan he feels that it does not strike at Chicago's fight for home rule. He is opposed to allowing Emmerson, a downstate, most the right to participate in Cook county affairs, declaring that Cook county's tax problems should be handled through residents of Cook county.

Another objection may come from some Republicans who see the possibility that its political organization in the small towns of Cook county.

Another objection may come from some Republicans who see the possibility that its political organization in the small towns of Cook county, strong because of the fact that most of the present elective township assessors are Republicans, may be weakened. The new plan proposes to continue them in office as deputies to the county assessor but would eliminate their posts a selective ones, paying the way for a time when the Democrats might be able to set up a strong organization of their own. It is because of the strong Republican organization in the country towns of Cook county that that party has been able to win many county elections of the past.

**May Result in Fight**  
The plan may also serve to bring to a front the battle between Igoe and Cermak for Democratic supremacy in the state.

At present, Igoe who has strong support downstate as well as in Cook county, appears to be in a formidable position. His candidacy for the gubernatorial nomination while not openly so, is believed to be opposed to Cermak who, if he can gather enough strength may seek to capture the nomination himself as well as take over the National Committee, East St. Louis.

Neither Igoe or Cermak, however, has as yet given forcible utterance to an opposition to each other though such is not the case among the rank and file of their followers.

Until Chicago's tax problems are disposed of it is not likely that other pending measures will go ahead in the Assembly.

Among the latter is a proposed state tax on incomes, already passed by the Senate and now on second reading in the House. It provides for a graded scale of tax on incomes, ranging from one per cent on net incomes not exceeding \$1,000 up to six per cent on net incomes above \$25,000.

Another pending measure which would raise a state unemployment fund of approximately \$20,000,000 is that which would increase the state gasoline tax from three cents to five cents a gallon for a period of one year. The bill is sponsored by Senator Richard J. Barr, Joliet, Republican leader in the Senate. It is now on third reading in the Senate.

## Fechet Retires As Head Of Air Corps

Washington, Jan. 2.—(AP)—A private citizen today after 33 years in khaki, Major General James E. Fechet, ex-chief of the Army Air Corps, announced he had just begun a new life.

He is going to give the people "plain facts" on national defense through magazine work he is undertaking.  
"I go in sorrow at the state of our armed forces," said Fechet, "in sadness at the attitude of my country toward its defenders and because of the false sense of security my people seem to feel."

He succeeded yesterday as Chief of the Corps by Major General Benjamin D. Foulois, first pilot, of the Army. Both began their careers in the ranks.

## PRODUCE IS ADMISSION

Hamilton, Ont.—Local theaters shortly before Christmas gave benefit shows, to which the admission charge was a can of soup, a bunch of vegetables, or a small basket of fruit. The produce was turned over to local charity organizations.

Dr. Dean B. McLaughlin, of the University of Michigan, advances the theory that the absorption of the theory that the absorption of surrounding it causes it to explode.

## 1932

Start the new year right by becoming one of our regular patrons and you will be amply repaid with the best of food, courteous service and moderate prices!

Special Luncheonette 30c  
Served Daily.

Special Sunday Dinner at 65c and 75c  
Served from 11 A. M. to 8 P. M.

Including CHICKEN, TURKEY, STEAKS and all the trimmings.

## THE IDEAL CAFE

105 First Street

**Hotel Dixon Cafe**  
Florence Ingraham Blake Director  
Delicious  
SUNDAY DINNER ..... 75c  
Served All Day 12 to 8 P. M.  
SPECIAL  
SUNDAY SUPPER ..... 50c  
Served 5 to 8 P. M.  
SPECIAL DAILY LUNCHEON  
35c  
Served from 11 A. M.



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## THE TELEGRAPH'S PROGRAM FOR A GREATER DIXON

Increase Dixon's Population 1,000 each year.  
Connect Dixon with the Inland Waterway System.  
Pass a City Zoning Law.  
Enlarge Dixon's City Limits.  
Abolish the Smoke Nuisance.  
Repave and Widen Streets in Business District.  
Build a Municipal Bathing Pool.  
Advertise the Beautiful Rock River Valley.  
Develop Dixon as an Industrial and Trading Center.

## RICHES TO RAGS.

When the papers announced the other day that a man named Leo Melanowski was living in the home of the Little Sisters of the Poor in a middle west city, it didn't sound especially interesting—unless you read on and learned about the man's background.

For Melanowski was one of the big men in the early days of the automobile industry. Three decades ago he was considered probably the best automotive engineer in the country. As a matter of fact, some men still feel that way about him.

At one time Henry Ford asked him for a job. He guided the early development of the motor industry; he once held five shares of Ford stock, which, if he had held on to it, would have netted him more than a million and a half in cash in 1919.

But today he lives in the home of the Little Sisters of the Poor; and the whole story emphasizes the prodigious way in which business, like life in general, uses human talent in order to get the results it wants.

Melanowski is not the only one of the early giants of the automobile trade to wind up in poverty.

David Buick died almost penniless in Detroit a few years ago. R. C. Hupp, if not in poverty, was not among the mighty and the rich when he died recently. And the automobile business is not the only business that has tales like that. Nearly every industry can duplicate them.

Just why things like that should happen is not at all clear. No industry ever had a surplus of brains. The old saying, "There's always room at the top," is perfectly true. A man of outstanding ability is always in demand.

And yet—every now and then such a man of that kind gets absolutely nowhere. It is as if there were some hidden and inexplicable rule by which business must sacrifice, now and then, a keen brain to some invisible and malevolent power. Melanowski, Buick—you could make a long and dismal list. It testifies to one of the most distressing and wasteful ailments of modern business.

## WORSHIPING THE CITY.

Whenever a distinguished visitor enters any American city, one of the first questions the reporters toss at him is, "How do you like our city?" This is especially true in New York; and a group of Indian artists from the Navajo country of New Mexico, visiting New York for an Indian exhibit recently, gave a reply that ought to keep their memory green for a long while.

They simply replied, gravely, "Have you ever seen Santa Fe?"

Of course, not all visitors can use that come-back, for not all visitors to the big town have seen Santa Fe themselves; but there is in it a wholesome antidote to the current worship of metropolitan things, people and ways that is worth bearing in mind.

It applies, too, to all visitors, distinguished or otherwise, and it applies to all cities, from New York down to some metropolis of the cow country. For we tend to put too great a halo on our cities; we are to admiring of their tall buildings, their busy streets and their everlasting clatter and noise; we let them overpower us, so that we accord them a respect that isn't based on any genuine values.

We have, in fact, altogether too much of a childish admiration for mere bigness. Because a given building is higher than another, it must be finer. Because a given city is larger another, it must be a better place to live. Because one home is more elaborate than another, it must be happier.

These Indians managed to escape that mistake. Unimpressed by bigness, they found that Santa Fe could stand comparison with New York very well. Perhaps the towers of Manhattan don't seem so splendid to men who are used to the great red cliffs of New Mexico. Perhaps the congestion of a great city did not seem entirely praise-worthy to men who knew the emptiness of the southwestern plains.

At any rate, their attitude was a sane one. At a time when every town hopes, somehow, to become bigger and more crowded every year, it is a good one to keep in mind.

One of our economic system's weaknesses is the overconcentration of wealth in the hands of a few individuals.—Secretary of War Patrick Hurley.

I say if Harding had remained president we would have had neither the boom times of Coolidge, nor the depression of Hoover.—Former Attorney General Harry M. Daugherty.

Nothing short of federal relief can satisfy the conscience of America.—Senator Costigan of Colorado.

Uncle Sam has proven to be the champion goat of all time.—Senator Howell of Nebraska.

The profit of life is life, not money.—Henry Ford.

## THE TINYMITES

STORY BY HAL COCHRAN—PICTURES BY KING



(READ THE STORY, THEN COLOR THE PICTURE)

"Oh, my, we are doomed!" wailed Duncy cried. "I never thought the rocket ride would lead us to a giant's hand. What are we going to do. I must admit I am very scared. This is the worst that we have feared. No telling what will happen ere this strange adventure's through."

"Oh, please hush up," snapped brave Scouty. "We may very shortly be set free. The great big giant's smiling. Maybe he is a kind old man. You always fear a lot of things that in the end fate never brings. If Mr. Giant lets us out, we will run off, if we can."

And then they heard a gruff voice say, "Oh, no you won't, lads. Not today. I am not going to hurt you, but I want you to stay here. You see, I am fond of little boys, if they don't make a lot of noise. If you lads will behave yourselves there is not a thing to fear."

"All right, then, kindly let us out," the giant heard one Tiny shout. "We would like to hop down from the ground and get some nice fresh air. We cannot swing the door outside, although we all have tried and tried. Won't you please open up the latch so we can come outside?"

Another added, "We will be good. Just like all little fellows should. Gee, when you get a look at us, you will have to laugh, no doubt. While we were sailing through the sky, a queer thing happened, way up high. We all began to shrink until we all almost faded out."

The rocket door then opened wide. "Hello there, friends," the giant cried. "Don't worry about your being small. I will make you big some day." The Tynmites all hopped out and to the ground all pleased that they were safe and sound. "Well, here we are," cried

brave little Scouty. "Will you join us in our play?" The giant to the Tynmites said, "A good plan's popped into my head. You youngsters always think of play. How would you like to work? If you will do some things for me, I'll treat you nice as can be. I do not care for lads who never do a thing but shirk."

Wee Scouty smiled and then replied, "Well, nothing's gained if nothing's tried. What sort of work do you have here that wee small lads can do? While we will gladly lend a hand, we're not so strong, you understand. Make our work fairly easy and we'll start in helping you."

"Hey, wait a minute," Duncy cried. "I need some food in my inside. We haven't had a thing to eat since we took to the air. While flying you real hunger came to me. The rest feel just the same. Won't you please give us all some lunch? That would be only fair."

"Why, goodness me! Of course I will. I'll fix it so you'll have your fill. Just wait right here. I will return shortly with a treat." And then the giant stomped away. The Tynmites cried, "Hurray!" when he returned and brought some bread and milk for them to eat.

"That bowl is twice as high as me," said Duncy. "And I do not see how we are going to reach the milk. Say! Are you fooling us?" This made the giant smile. Then he exclaimed, "Just wait and you will see. I brought a ladder with me so you wouldn't start a fuss."

Against the bowl he promptly placed a sugar dish. The Tynmites raced to climb up to the top of it. "We'll all take turns," cried one. "You will not need to, lad, because I've brought you all some little straws," replied the kindly giant. "Go ahead and have your fun."

The Tynmites do some real work in the next story.)

## BEWARE, BACHELORS—'TIS LEAP YEAR!

Women Can Now Assert Marriage Rights, But Men Who Reject Them Need Not Pay as They Did Under Old Law That Originated Custom



By NEA Service—

Beware, men—1932 is the open season on bachelors!

For Leap Year is with us again, and no longer need maiden ladies sit in silent anxiety while bashful males stutter, fidget, fuss and then decide to delay popping the matrimonial question.

But the bachelors of 1932 are far better off than were those unlucky young men who lived in Scotland in the 13th century, when Leap Year was originated by law.

The Scottish parliament decreed that the man sufficiently ungallant to refuse a maiden's proposal of wedlock must pay her 10 pounds, unless he could prove that he was betrothed to another.

From that time on women have been given special matrimonial privileges every four years until today Leap Year is recognized in many countries.

At that, women never seem to have taken very seriously their romantic rights, a survey of Leap year marriage statistics in the United States reveals.

Since 1900, the number of marriages have averaged approximately 1,000,000 annually, both in and out of Leap Year. In fact, in the last two Leap Years—1924 and 1928—there were no marriages.

But bachelors really needn't worry. Two can live almost as cheap

in 1932 than one could five years ago! Rents are cheaper. Food is cheaper. Clothes are cheaper. Furniture is cheaper.

With the advent of Leap Year, the spotlight of romance will again center of H. R. H. Prince of Wales, No. 1 Bachelor, of the world, probably the most eligible and most sought after young man of the present day.

And he is a pretty good catch, when you consider that he is handsome, a fine sportsman, has one of the largest wardrobes in the world, is only 37, may some day inherit the British throne and has an income that will keep a whole pack of wolves away from the door.

While discussing Leap Year, one shouldn't forget those persons who were born on February 29 and who get a birthday only once in four years.

Leap Year birthdays have saddened the hearts of many children, but have brought joy to other, older folk. Rossini, the great composer, was born on February 29, 1792, called together his friends on February 29, 1864, to celebrate what he chose to call his 18th birthday, declaring that he was about to turn over a new leaf and discard the frivolities of his teens.

Everyone who rents his home by the month or year will get one

day free rent in 1932, but employees who work by the month or year will donate one day's labor.

Uncle Sam saves millions in interest on the public debt on February 29, theoretically, and federal employees give him an extra day's work.

Julius and Augustus Caesar were responsible for adding Feb. 29 to every fourth year, but it was the Scottish law that really started Leap Year. The original decree, in 1288, stated "that during the reign of Margaret, ill maiden lady, of both high and low estate, shall have liberty to speak ye men she likes. If he refuse her to his wife, he shall be mulct of one hundred pounds, or less, as his estate may be, except and always if he can make it appear that he is betrothed to another woman, then he shall be free."

But whether the ancient law was enforced is not recorded.

Subscribe for the Dixon Evening Telegraph, the oldest paper in northern Illinois, now in its 81st year. The paper that has been sending news to the readers of this community since 1851.

If you have any news of special interest—social or otherwise—call No. 5, The Dixon Evening Telegraph. If

## Washington's "Fightingest" General—Wayne

As the nation begins this year of celebration to its greatest man, George Washington, every man who helped him fight the battle for our Independence shares his glory and claims national interest. In the front rank of these dashing officers, says the United States George Washington Bicentennial Commission, was "Mad Anthony Wayne," whose name is familiar to every American boy who loves a hero.

Interest attaches to Anthony Wayne from the moment of his very birth, for he picked New Year's day for that event. He first saw the light at Easttown, Pa., on January 1, 1745, which makes this day his 187th birthday anniversary. Wayne was named Anthony after his grandfather, an Englishman who lived in Ireland for some years before migrating to Colonial America. Here he built up a modest fortune, so that his grandson Anthony was able to start life with some advantages in the way of education. He also came naturally by his fighting blood, the grandfather having served with distinction under the gonfalon of William III of England, and the boy's father took active part in the French and English conflict in America.

In fact, young Anthony's martial spirit got in the way of his schooling. An uncle, the boy's first school teacher, complained to his father that more time would have to be given to study and less to playing soldier, or Anthony would have to leave school. He later was sent to the academy which became the University of Pennsylvania, and there distinguished himself in mathematics and, at the age of eighteen, he became a surveyor, like the youthful George Washington.

Early in the outbreak of the campaign for Independence, Anthony Wayne put his fiery heart into the fray. In 1775 he served, along with Benjamin Franklin, on the Pennsylvania Committee of Safety, and in that same year he organized and drilled the 4th Pennsylvania regiment of soldiers. On January 3, 1776, he was commissioned a colonel and took his regiment to reinforce the attack on Quebec. At Three Rivers he led with all his characteristic dash and assault on a superior British force and there received the first of the six wounds he suffered during the Revolution.

Next he was sent to Fort Mifflin, but there the enforced inactivity was too much for his ardent spirit, and he sought of Washington a post of action in the field. In February, 1777, he was made a brigadier-general, and two months later he joined Washington in the Commander in Chief's movements in New Jersey, giving good account of himself.

At the Battle of Brandywine, he was given the important duty of defending the center of the line at

## OUR BOARDING HOUSE



Chad's Ford against the advance of

Knyphausen's Hessians, and so

spiritedly did he resist the British

attack that he receives credit from

many military authorities for saving

Washington's army from a rout.

A little later a force under Wayne

was overwhelmed by a British force

under "No-Flint" Grey at Paoli, and

though they suffered what became

known as the "Paoli Massacre,"

Wayne brought off the main body

of his men.

During the heart-breaking winter

at Valley Forge, it was Anthony

Wayne's raids on the British lines

for supplies that many times saved

Washington's army from outright

starvation and these forays were a

severe trial to the enemy. When Clin-

ton took his army out of Philadel-

phia that year, Wayne was ordered

to hang on the British rear, and

wherever he appeared there was in-

variably a fight. At Monmouth,

Wayne did more than any other ex-

pert Washington himself to save the

American army from disaster and

convert that action into a draw bat-

tle.

When Stony Point was to be taken,

Washington relied upon his

fighting general, Wayne, and there

"Mad Anthony" brought off the

most daring exploit of his whole

career. Stony Point had been con-

sidered impregnable. It commanded

the important crossing of King's

Ferry, and it was essential to the

American success that it be wrest-

ed from British control. Not only

was the position strongly fortified, it

was protected by a marsh which at

high tide was covered by water so as

to render the fort itself an island.

Wayne took his command to with-

in a mile and a half of the place,

and waited for midnight. Then he

moved his men forward in two col-

umns, to carry the redoubt by the

bayonet. To insure the element of

surprise, the charges were removed

from all but a few muskets, these to

be fired to divert British attention

from the real attacking columns. So

desperate was the attempt that Mad

Anthony's correspondence before the

action indicates his belief that he

might lose his life, but he meant

to take the fort.

He took it, leading his men up the

slope until he was hit in the head by

a musketball that laid him senseless.

In a short time he recovered, never-

theless, and was there in front. The

British themselves paid tribute to

the dash of Wayne and his men.

Washington, Lafayette, Steuben and

all the rest of Wayne's comrades in

arms showered him with praise, and

General Charles Lee called "Stony

Point" "the most brilliant assault in

history."

Later in the Revolution, Wayne played important parts in squeezing Cornwallis (V.) of the Carolinas, and in 1781 he joined Lafayette when Cornwallis had moved into Virginia.

Mad Anthony proved a gadfly to the British commander. At Green Springs he threw himself upon the entire British army, and at Yorktown it was Wayne who opened the first "parallel" thrown round Corn-

wallis, a key move in the final victory.

Another of Wayne's six wounds

was received when a nervous sentry

at Lafayette's camp let fly at him

on a dark night. The bullet glanced

from a bone in Wayne's thigh and

lodged in the flesh. Far from angry

at the soldier, Wayne raged instead

against the American commissary,

and complained that "if the damned

cartridge had had enough powder,

the ball would have gone clear

through."

After the war, General Wayne re-

turned to civil life in Pennsylvania,

and was a member of the State con-

vention that ratified the Constitu-

tion. In 1792, President Washing-

ton commissioned Wayne General in

Chief of the American Army with the

rank of Major General, and sent him

to do what both Generals Har-

mer and St. Clair had failed to per-

form—the subjugation of the In-

dians in the northeast. Wayne first

built three forts in the hostile ter-

ritory and offered the Indians peace.

When they refused, he met them at

Fallen Timbers and not only cut

them to pieces but leveled their vil-

lages for miles around. It taught

them a lesson they never forgot, but

it cost Wayne serious injury to his

health. On his return to Pennsylv-

ania, Washington made him a

commissary to shape a treaty with

the Indians, but on this mission old

"Mad Anthony" became ill and died

at Presque Isle, now Erie, Pa., on

Dec. 15, 1796.

Many times had Washington

commended him for his brilliancy

and daring. The esteem was mu-

tual for the men were warm and

lifelong friends and so admired each

other that Wayne once is said to

have remarked that he would storm

the gates of hell itself, if Wash-

ington planned the assault. In the

honors paid to the Father of the

Country this year, Wayne's name

and fame will deserve its mention,

along with that of the man he loved

and served so well.

Do not fail to supply yourself with

a Dixon Telegraph Accident Insur-

ance policy. It costs but \$1.25 to be

insured for \$1,000 for 1 year. Ask our

circulators for further information or

call No. 5.

A geographical mile is the length

of one minute of latitude.

CO-ED HEALTHIER

THAN BROTHER

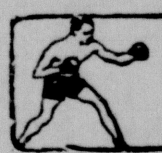
Seattle (UP)—Even though Bett-

y Co-ed wears but a few ounces of

clothing, she is healthier than her

camp





# TODAY in SPORTS



## TROJAN DEFEAT TULANE IN ROSE BOWL'S CLASSIC

### Win National Honors: Eastern Stars Win Charity Game

Pasadena, Calif., Jan. 2.—(AP)—On the scroll of Rose Tournament intersectional football history is recorded the south's first defeat.

A University of Southern California team turned the trick before 63,000 persons yesterday, outscoring a Tulane eleven 21 to 12.

The spectacular battle gave the west the national football title.

The most brilliant individual star was Erny Pinkert, All-American of two years' standing, a blocking half-back turned ball carrier for a day. He furnished the margin of victory by two touchdowns delivered in quick succession in the third period.

After setting the pace through the opening period, Tulane was meted out some of its own medicine in the form of a 23-yard pass, Orville Mohler to Gordon Clark, which gave Howard Jones' eleven its first scoring chance.

Massing interference in front of Galus Shaver, the Trojans escorted him to the six yard line on a determined thrust.

Here Ray Sparling, left end, was called back for a reverse play. He scored. Johnny Baker's placement made the extra point for a 7 to 0 lead at half time.

The third period was young when Pinkert first scored. Tulane had attempted two drives and the Trojans one when Shaver broke loose to place the ball on the 28-yard line. Erny was given the ball on his own play—a reverse over the weak side—and without interference he cut through tackle to score untouched.

Three plays later he repeated almost from the same spot. Carrying the ball like a satchel, he st.iff-armed Wop Glover away to score again.

The Greenies then staged a sustained drive of 75 yards in ten plays from the kickoff to the 16 yard line. Two plays later Zimmerman tossed a sharp, short pass to Vernon Hayes over the center of the line for a touchdown.

Again the Greenies scored after Mohler had muffed the ball on his 35-yard line. Zimmerman threw a long pass which a Trojan back deflected slightly into Captain Jerry Dalrymple's hands, placing the ball on the three yard line. Glover slipped across on his double-reverse.

Dalrymple lived up to his All-American name and his teammates on the other flank. Lefty Haynes, was only a step behind. Troy's famed spinners through the center failed utterly as John Scafide, stocky guard, and W. P. Rodriguez, center, staved off the drives.

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Charlotte, outpointed Sammy Baker, New York (10).

Franklin, Pa.—Tiger Joe West, Pittsburgh, stopped Joe Walters, Springfield, O., (7).

Dayton, O.—Manuel Castro, Mexico, outpointed T. Ghan, Columbus, (10).

Mexico City—Baby Arizmendi, Mexico, outpointed Fidel LaBarba, Los Angeles (10); Alfredo Gaona, Mexico, outpointed Tommy Herman, Chicago (10); Manuel Villa, Mexico, outpointed Bobby Pachio, Los Angeles (10).

Bismarck, N. D.—Dick Demeray, Aberdeen, S. D., knocked out Kid Kramer, Yorkton, Sask., (3); Bobby Laurent, Minot, N. D., stopped Billy Meek, Billings, Mont., (4).

Milwaukee—Dave Maier, Milwaukee, outpointed Maxie Rosenbloom, New York (10).

Portland, Ore.—Tod Morgan, Seattle, outpointed Eddie Volk, Portland, (6); Cyclone Page, New York, outpointed Johnny Hansen, Portland.

Seattle, Wash.—Fred Lenhart, Spokane, Wash., outpointed Wesley (KO) Ketchell, Salt Lake City (8).

**WRESTLING**  
Cincinnati—Jim London, Greece, defeated Henry Steinborne, Germany, straight falls, 33:27 and 1:05.

Philadelphia—George Kotsanos, Hollywood, Cal., threw Scotty MacDougal, Scotland, 27:11; Ray Steele, Los Angeles, threw Frank Speers, Boston, 20:53; Rudy Dusek, Omaha, threw Joe Cox, Kansas City 15:39; Ernie Dusek, Omaha and Jim McMillen, Chicago, drew, 30:00.

Toronto—George Zaharias, 238, Philadelphia, defeated Gino Garibaldi, 220, St. Louis, two out of three falls (Garibaldi first 28:40, Zaharias second, 18:26 and third).

Boston—Nick Lutze, 213, California, threw Charlie Strack, 225, Oklahoma, 2:06:15; Al Morelli, 220, Boston, threw John Spellman, 210, Providence, R. I., 22:32; Pat McKay, Memphis, Tenn., threw Nick Ellich, Serbia, 5:00; Pat Reilly, Texas, threw Pat O'Hara, Montreal, 2:36.

Utica, N. Y.—Joe Malcewicz, 205, Utica, threw "Bull" Martin, 224, Cleveland, 24:13; Jake Patterson, 210, Syracuse, threw George Saunders, 220, New Orleans 25:30.

Columbus, O.—John Pesek, 194, Nebraska, threw Joe Stecher, 221, Kansas 1:02:19; Joe Pabalka 197, Omaha and Charlie Santen, 218, St. Louis, drew 15:00.

**SPORTS PARADE**  
By SIDNEY B. WHIPPLE  
Pinch-hitting for Henry McLemore

New York, Jan. 2.—(UP)—This is going to be an exceedingly heavy year in sports, and the boys in the department are going to be run ragged covering all the events scheduled for the 12 months ahead.

In the first place, they're going to try out a new golf ball, which is as important as trying out a new set of contract bridge rules. You can put it down that some of the stars will be enthusiastic about the new ball and others will wish they had never seen it.

Football will be wide open, what with Notre Dame at last in a state of collapse and the other teams coming in to share a little of the glory that South Bend has absorbed all these years.

The boys and girls are going to have a lot of fun at Lake Placid, sliding, sliding down hill, and ski jumping for the honor of Old Glory and American sport.

The Olympics at Los Angeles will be better than ever, according to some expert opinion, because the depression has forced many of the nations to cut down on the size of the delegations they send, and put more stress on quality.

There are a lot of busy little fuses, too, over the Olympics, way in advance of the meet. France is talking sternly to Monsieur Lademouge, who is a great runner and Finland may take Mr. Paavo Nurmi to the woodshed in the little matter of a expense account the speed boy piled up on the national exchequer.

Baseball still is the national game, and the depression has cut into its receipts only slightly. It will be interesting to see whether the unemployed, who have time to watch the games, are able to dig up the dollars for tickets. It also will be interesting to note whether all this professional talk about de-emphasizing, or de-lousing, or whatever it is, will bring about the decreased interest in football—the greatest sporting spectacle, to my mind, on the whole list.

The fight promotion business may come to something interesting in 1932 but I do wish these fight managers and promoters were a little less noisy in their announcements.

All this talk about guarantees and three-day ultimatums and the rest of the talk put out by prize-ring agents is so much ballyhoo—and it surprises and pains me to see so many sporting writers paying any attention to it whatsoever.

The public is interested in fights, not talk. And perhaps this is just the proper place for me to end the column.

We are happy to announce that, unless there is a delay in the train schedules, Col. Henry McLemore will be back from his Gawgia estate in time to do his column next Tuesday. (Prolonged applause.)

\$125 pays the premium on \$1,000 Accident Life Insurance for 1 year. You can't afford to do without it. If you are a reader of the Dixon Telegraph come in and see us.

**Last Night's Sports**  
By The Associated Press  
BOSTON  
Pittsburgh—Boxing Gizzzy, Donora, Pa., outpointed Roger Bernard, Flint, Mich., (10).

Trenton, N. J.—Young Terry, Trenton, knocked out Bobby Brown, Lowell, Mass., (1).

Zanesville, O.—Frankie Sabino, Dover, O., outpointed Sallor Gove, Pittsburgh (10); Kid Walker, Zanesville, stopped Ken Hagrave, Pittsburgh (2).

Cleveland—Jimmy Vaughn, Cleveland, stopped Eddie Meyers (6).

Charlotte, N. C.—Rufus Miles,

## BROWNS WILL TRY TO LIFT SELVES BY BOOT STRAPS

### Killifer Has Not Acquired Much New Talent For 1932

**LEAGUES RESUME PLAY MON.**  
The Commercial League will begin play again on Monday night of Jan. fourth at 8:00 p. m. The schedule will read as follows for that night: Manhattan Cafe vs. Highway Cafe Walnut Grove Pro. vs. Dixon Fruit Company

TUES, Jan. 5.—Beir's Loafers vs. The Bootery.

**BOWLERS TO ROCKFORD**  
The Dixon Recreation bowling team will visit the St. Anthony gym in Rockford tonight where they will meet the St. Anthony Bowling team in the third series of inter-city league play. The games will start at 8:30 p. m. The Dixon team now have a two-game lead in this league.

St. Louis, Jan. 2.—(AP)—The St. Louis Browns, with no major trades made and with only five recruits coming up, will attempt to lift themselves by their own bootstraps into first division company in the 1932 American League race. They finished sixth last season.

The weak spots which Manager Bill Killifer hopes to strengthen are in the pitching staff, third base, shortstop and right field. He will be aided by a new coach, Alan Sothoron, former coach for the Cardinals and Braves and former manager of Louisville of the American Association.

Walter Stewart, a southpaw, was the only mainstay among the pitchers last season. Probably the best of the recruits is Louis Americo Polli, a right hander who won 21 and lost 15 games for Milwaukee in 1931.

Killifer also is pinning his hopes on Dick Coffman, who stopped Lefty Grove's winning streak in the last campaign; Wallace Herbert, a youngster who was handicapped by a sore arm; and Chad Kinsey, a man mountain who is about due to come through. He also has Bob Cooney, a right hander from Wichita Falls where he won 17 and lost nine games who was here late last fall, and Sam Gray and Warren Collins, who had a bad season.

**Other Rookies**  
The other rookies are Jack Kloza, outfielder from Milwaukee; George Stinson, first sacker from Wichita Falls who was up before; and Westcott Klingdon, a shortstop drafted from Chattanooga. Jack Crouch, a catcher who batted .295 for Milwaukee, is the only player recalled.

The backbone of the Brown infield is composed of young Irving (Jack) Burns at first and Oscar Melillo at second. Burns, the leading first baseman in the American League last season, was so good that the Browns let Arthur (The Great) Shires go from Milwaukee to the Boston Braves. Melillo was selected as second baseman on Babe Ruth's All-American team last year.

Killifer hopes James Levy, former Marine who batted poorly but showed flashes of fielding ability last season, will settle down into a good shortstop.

One of the big questions is third base and what to do with Ralph Kress who played this position, right field, shortstop and first last season. Kress led the team in runs batted in but was erratic in fielding. Killifer also has Lin Storti, who played second base with White Sox and who alternated with Kress at third last season.

Goose Goslin, leading Brown slugger, is a fixture in left field and Fred Schulte seems certain at center field. Larry Bettencourt did well at right field in the latter part of the season and may be the regular in 1932.

With R. C. Ferrel as the chief catcher and Benny Bencough and Russell Young as alternates, Killifer has no worries over the backstopping job.

**Service Teams To Resume Their Games**  
New York, Jan. 2.—(AP)—Officials of the Military and Naval Academies have reached a satisfactory agreement on questions which resulted in a break in athletic relations in 1927 and will resume their annual football game next fall on a regular basis.

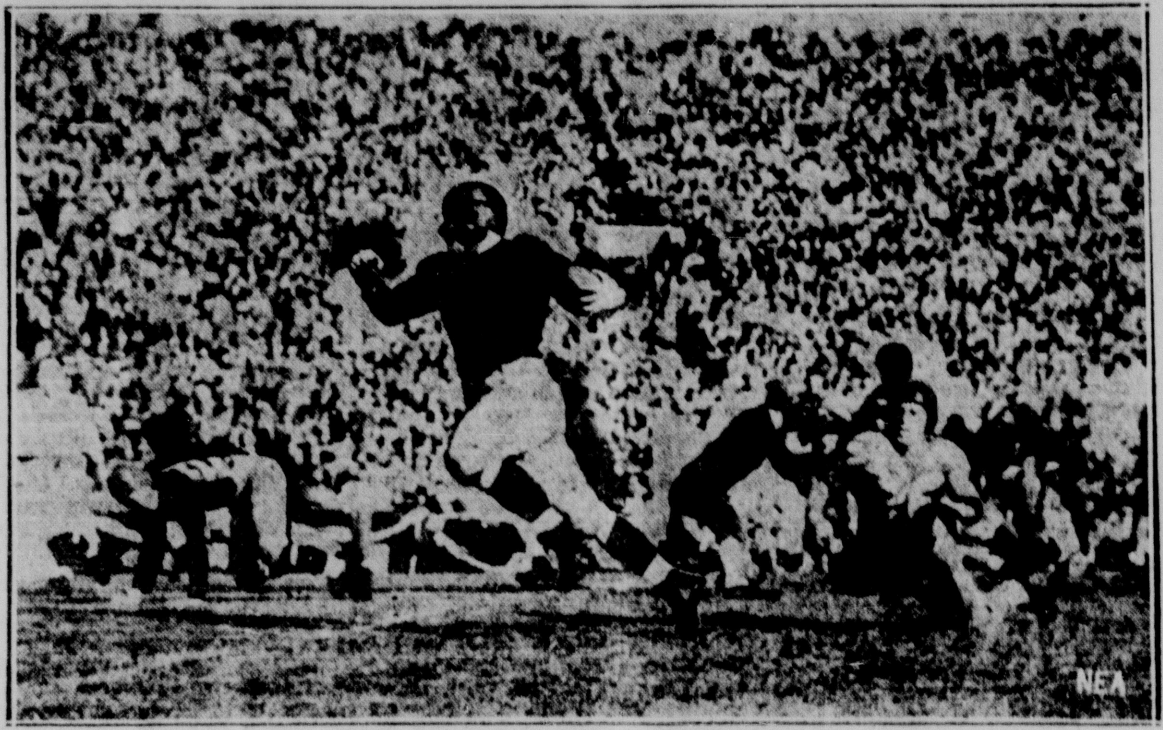
All matters were threshed out at meetings in New York this week between athletic heads of the two service schools and although the naval delegation did not have authority to sign contracts that matter is expected to be attended to shortly.

Exact details were not learned but it was understood Navy abandoned its position that Army must abide by collegiate rules limiting a football player to only three years of college competition. The original break came over Navy's demand that this rule be put in effect at West Point. Army authorities have always held that so long as a player is a Cadet in good standing at the Military Academy he is eligible for intercollegiate athletic competition even if he had played three years of college football before entering the Academy.

The two service schools have met at football the last two years for charity. Army winning in 1930 by 6-0 and in 1931 by 17-7. It has been freely predicted for some time that the good feelings engendered by these two meetings would lead to a resumption of relations.

The weakest bone in the body is the collar bone.

## The Green Wave Breaks on Southern California



Southern California captured the national football championship by beating the hitherto undefeated Tulane eleven 21 to 12 in the Tournament of Roses game at Pasadena, Calif., played for charity. This NEA Service, Inc., Dixon Evening Telegraph telephoto shows Shaver, Trojan quarterback making one of his sensational runs in the final half.



### Latest Bowling News

FROM

### THE DIXON RECREATION



By EDWARD WORLEY  
**COMMERCIAL LEAGUE SCHEDULE**  
Monday, Jan. 4.—Manhattan, Cafe vs. Highway Cafe.  
Walnut Grove Prod. vs. Dixon Fruit Co.

Tuesday, Jan. 5.—Beir's Loafers vs. The Bootery.

**DIXON RECREATION TAKES LEAD**  
The Dixon Recreation laid counts of 929, 1077, 927 before the Kaplan Envelope Co. here Saturday night and were successful in winning all three games from the Rockford team. Their team count of 1077 setting another record for team single game, beating their former record of 1059.

Frank Cleary of the Dixon Five crashed through for a big series of 644 and a high single count of 245, which won the dollar offered for high single game each week. Cleary now holds first in the Ind. averages with 208.1 for 6 games. Larry Poole and Ed Worley bothered themselves with 624 and 620 respectively. Worley holding third place in the Ind. averages with 200.1 for 6 games, and Poole 199.2 for seventh place. The team rolled a nice total of 2933 for series, against 2635 for Rockford. The Dixon lads take on the St. Anthony Five on the Rockford alleys Saturday night, Jan. 2 at 8:30 P. M.

**KABLE BROS. 2 ST. ANTHONY 1**  
The Kable Bros. team of Mt. Morris were exceptionally busy in their efforts Saturday night on the Mt. Morris alleys and took two out of three from their neighborly rivals the St. Anthony Five of Rockford. They are now in a three way tie for second place in team standings. High pin man for this match was Clem Waskie of the St. Anthony Five who carried a series of 593 and a single of 224 his last game. Caswell of Rockford holds fifth place in the Ind. averages with 201 for 6 games. Waskie's series held his average at 206.1 for 6 games.

**Mt Morris Recreation Wins Two**  
The Mt. Morris Recreation defeated the Aetna Life Ins. Co. of Freeport two out of three at Rockford Saturday night and are in a tie for second place.

G. Lamm of Mt. Morris rolled high single game of 227 his second line, while H. Oehl of Freeport carried series honors with 633. Oehl now holds third place in the Ind. averages with 204.

L. Franz of the Franz Bros. Combination of Freeport now holds fourth place in the average column with 202.1 for 6 games.

The Aetna Life Ins. Co. will motor to Rockford Saturday to roll their series with the Kaplan Envelope Co. of that city.

**AVERAGES INTERCITY LEAGUE**  
Pine Gl. Ave.  
F. Cleary, Dixon..... 1249 6 208.1  
Waskie, Rockford..... 1237 6 206.1  
H. Oehl, Freeport..... 1224 6 204.  
L. Franz, Freeport..... 607 3 202.1  
Caswell, Rockford..... 1206 6 201.  
E. Worley, Dixon..... 1203 6 200.3  
L. Poole, Dixon..... 1196 6 199.2  
L. Lamm, Mt. Morris..... 1187 6 197.5  
Neill, Rockford..... 1185 6 197.3  
G. Unger, Mt. Morris..... 1182 6 197.  
E. Lamm, Mt. Morris..... 1172 6 195.2  
Brumer, Mt. Morris..... 1093 3 193.2  
Arbisi, Rockford..... 573 3 191.  
F. Gustafson, R'ford 1139 6 189.5  
R. Few, Mt. Morris..... 1112 6 185.2  
G. Lamm, Mt. Morris..... 1112 6 185.2  
C. Noe, Freeport..... 556 3 185.1  
J. Jurke, Freeport..... 555 3 185.1  
J. Lange, Dixon..... 1108 6 184.4  
G. Johnson, R'ford 31100 6 183.2  
J. Schulkamp, R'ford 1100 6 183.2  
A. Ruthey, Rockford..... 543 3 181.  
O. Marton, Mt. Morris..... 537 3 179.  
Rutz, Rockford..... 1069 3 178.1  
Al Franz, Freeport..... 1060 6 176.4  
Al Franz, Freeport..... 509 3 169.2  
E. Detweiler, Dixon..... 990 6 164.6  
Plemmons, Mt. Morris..... 995 6 164.1  
K. Franz, Freeport..... 985 6 164.1  
Possi, Rockford..... 492 3 164.  
Saunders, Mt. Morris..... 966 6 161.

**SCHEDULE**  
Inter City Traveling League  
Official schedule:  
Dec. 19—6 at 1; 2 at 4; 3 at 5.  
Dec. 26—1 at 3; 2 at 6; 5 at 4.  
Jan. 2—4 at 1; 5 at 6; 2 at 3.  
Jan. 9—1 at 5; 6 at 2; 3 at 4.  
Jan. 16—3 at 1; 6 at 4; 2 at 5.  
Jan. 23—1 at 6; 4 at 2; 5 at 3.  
Jan. 30—2 at 1; 6 at 3; 4 at 5.  
Feb. 6—1 at 4; 6 at 5; 3 at 2.  
Feb. 13—5 at 1; 2 at 6; 4 at 3.  
Feb. 20—1 at 3; 4 at 6; 5 at 2.  
Feb. 27—6 at 1; 2 at 4; 3 at 5.  
March 5—1 at 2; 3 at 6; 5 at 4.  
March 12—4 at 1; 5 at 6; 2 at 3.  
March 19—1 at 5; 6 at 2; 3 at 4.  
March 26—3 at 1; 6 at 4; 2 at 5.  
April 2—2 at 1; 6 at 3; 4 at 5.  
April 9—1 at 4; 6 at 5; 3 at 2.  
April 16—1 at 3; 4 at 6; 5 at 2.  
April 23—5 at 1; 2 at 6; 4 at 3.  
April 30—1 at 3; 4 at 6; 5 at 2.  
May 7—6 at 1; 2 at 4; 3 at 5.

**Scores**  
Mt. Morris Kable Bros. Co.  
R. Baker..... 177 172 153 504  
G. Lamm..... 164 227 156 547  
R. Few..... 171 194 203 558  
F. Lamm..... 163 183 215 561  
L. Lamm..... 213 204 149 566

Totals..... 888 970 868 2736  
**Aetna Life Ins. Co., Freeport**  
H. Oehl..... 215 209 209 633  
K. Franz..... 139 157 169 465  
Al Franz..... 180 161 168 509  
A. Franz..... 171 178 162 511  
L. Franz..... 168 214 225 607

Totals..... 873 919 933 2725  
**Davenport vs Dixon**  
An exceptional crowd witnessed the defeat handed to the Hilson Recreation of Davenport, Iowa, by the Dixon Recreation's Sunday afternoon.

Two very good series were rolled by Frank Cleary and Larry Poole with 661 and 640 respectively. The big single count turned out to be Meehler's game of 237. The Recreation displayed about 2980 pins to win by a 189 pin majority. A return match will be rolled on the Hilson Recreation alleys in Davenport, Iowa on Sunday afternoon at 3:00 P. M. Jan. 3.

**West Brooklyn vs Travelers**  
The West Brooklyn Town Bowling Team motored to Dixon Sunday afternoon and defeated the Arkansas Travelers by a majority of 42 pins. Joe German of the Dixon Five outpointed his rivals and team mates by totaling 561 for series and rolling high single game of 212 his first effort.

**Kaplan Envelope Co.**  
Caswell..... 193 178T 205 576  
Schulkamp..... 163 190 172 525  
DeGross..... 173 158 164 495  
Rutz..... 156 186 170 512  
Neill..... 157 192 178 527

Totals..... 842 904 889 2635  
**Dixon Recreation**  
F. Cleary..... 185 245 214 644  
J. Lange..... 188 205 164 557  
L. Poole..... 174 236 214 624  
E. Detweiler..... 169 166 153 488  
E. Worley..... 213 225 182 620

Totals..... 929 1077 927 2933  
**St. Anthony Gym.**  
F. Gustafson..... 157 180 195 532  
Johnson..... 146 185 172 503  
Post..... 153 159 171 492  
Waskie..... 167 182 224 593  
Larson..... 142 122 156 420

Totals..... 785 837 198 2540  
**Kable Bros. Co.**  
Saunders..... 166 167 165 489  
Plemmons..... 196 165 196 557  
L. Unger..... 138 190 162 490  
Martin..... 170 203 164 537  
Unger..... 181 193 200 574

Totals..... 851 918 883 2647  
**Hilson Recreation**  
Krohn..... 168 150 203 521  
Feiser..... 189 201 182 572  
Berger..... 150 212 201 563  
Mohler..... 237 179 172 588  
Jackson..... 168 159 219 546

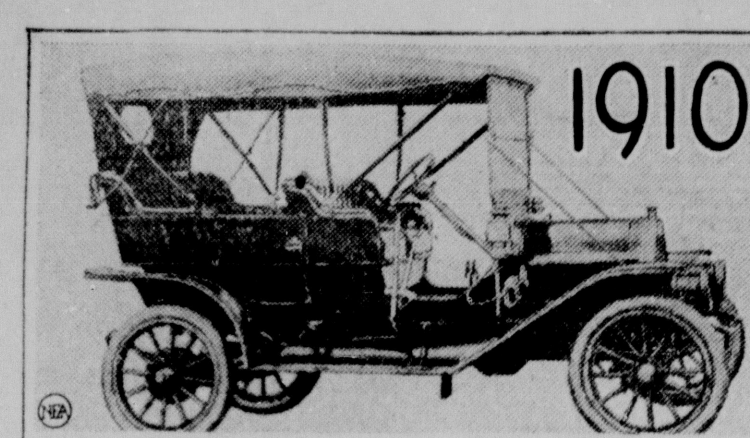
Totals..... 912 901 978 2791  
**Dixon Recreation**  
F. Cleary..... 202 231 228 661  
J. Lange..... 194 201 187 582  
L. Poole..... 224 213 203 640  
E.



## 1892—FORTY YEARS OF AUTOMOTIVE PROGRESS—1932



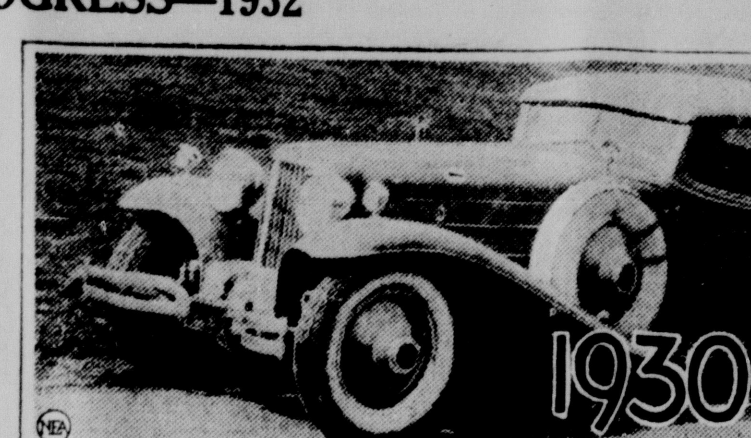
1900



1910



1920



1930



1940?

By ISRAEL KLEIN

(Science Editor, NEA Service)

Those new automobile features that seem to be coming in droves of late mark a peak in a long series of improvements and novelties in the history of automotive engineering.

From the very first year in which the gasoline car was introduced to a surprised world away back in 1892, inventions and developments have come so fast that today's product can hardly be said to be related to the machine of 30 years ago.

When Duryea presented his horseless carriage in 1892, to the hoarse comments of a sarcastic age, his product was nothing more than a buggy with a motor under the seat, a chain gear arrangement for driving and a lever steering gear in place of the reins. The wheels were still iron-rimmed and even the whip socket remained.

It took some time to educate that age to the motoring idea, and it was

not until 1896 that an automobile was actually sold. But beginning with this century developments came fast, hardly a year going by without some significant improvement coming along.

What started America on this whirlwind advance was the institution of the automobile show, in which automobile manufacturers entered their products for the view and trial of the curious public.

The veteran of the auto show is Samuel A. Langford, manager of the auto show department of the National Automobile Chamber of Commerce. Sam Miles, graduate of the bicycling era from which the auto of the national cycling shows, set age naturally sprang and promoter up his first motor show in Chicago, in 1900. Ever since, he has managed both the New York and Chicago shows in which almost all the new cars of each year are displayed.

The 1900 show revealed vehicles propelled by gasoline, steam and electricity. Not much could be said about them, except that they ran, and proof of their operation was their maneuverability through a maze of barrels in the show arena.

Following the show, in 1900, came such novelties as the automatic spark advance, the speedometer, wheel steering in place of the bar, and most significant of all, the first front mounted engine. Heretofore, the power plants had been in the rear or under the driver's seat.

The next year, the era of automobile contests began, at this time as "runs" from city to city, later as "Glidden tours." These contests created and spread interest in automobiles among the public while the engineers applied themselves more seriously to improving the cars already on the streets.

Thus began an era of automotive advancement unsurpassed by any other industry. Innovations came in fast succession—Locomobile in 1902 with the first four-cylinder engine; Peerless in 1903 with the first pressurized lubrication; and, marvel of the year, the same year, anti-skid chains that winter.

The parade had begun and was well on its way by 1904. That year saw the side entrance tonneau, automatic carburetors, shock absorbers pressure lubrication and, marvel of all, the first straight eight engine, a Peerless product.

Then followed the magneto in 1905, folding tops, the sleeve-valve engine and six-cylinder car. Peerless again produced its third novelty in the drop frame, a single drop as the year, which by now has become a drop-top drop both front and rear. The spring bumper vibrator horn and asbestos linings for brakes came in 1906. By 1907 people began to use taxicabs.

Demountable tire rims came the same year, and a stronger vanadium steel was introduced by Ford. Ford also put the steering wheel on the left side for the first time in 1908.

Interest in highways began that year, and improved construction and widening of roads helped raise further interest in the automobile.

In all these years, efforts of the industry to break the important patent monopoly held by George B. Selden were unsuccessful until Ford came along. By persistent effort, he finally won the victory in 1911 which opened up advancements to the entire industry and started a faster and more concerted move toward improving the automobile.

By that time the electric starter had been invented and applied, one of the most significant inventions in automotive history. In 1914, Cadillac introduced the V-type eight and the automatic water circulation control. At the same time came the vacuum fuel feed and a year later aluminum alloy pistons.

Packard brought out the 12-cylinder car in 1915 while others were trying out the Lancaster vibration damper from England.

The war came and little was done in a commercial way toward automotive improvement, although the most significant development by automotive engineers was the design of the Liberty engine for American airplanes.

The war over, engineers again took up research which came with a rush by 1921. That year they introduced hydraulic brakes, high-tungsten steel for exhaust valves, four-wheel brakes, the first straight eight to be marketed, the Duesenberg.

Then came harder steel for exhaust valves, nickel plating of the hardware and balloon tires, while the open touring car gradually gave way to the enclosed automobile. In 1923 motorists first bought automobiles covered with quick-dry-

ing lacquer and made use of anti-knock fuel, for the idea of high compression engine heads began to make itself felt.

Oil filters and air cleaners came along then, one-shot lubrication and hypoid gears for more silent transmissions. By 1926, closed car prices began to drop below those of open cars, so popular had they become.

The same year, safety glass was heard of, and the next year saw the innovations of chromium plating and four-speed transmissions. Then came the fuel pump in 1923, the front-wheel drive in 1929 and free-wheeling in 1930. The latter year also brought out the 16-cylinder automobile, the Cadillac, which soon was followed by a 12 and by other twelves.

In the last year, engineers were particularly industrious. They developed "floating power," which cradles the engine on only two rubber supports. They improved free-wheeling and adopted it in practice.

ally all the cars on the market.

They improved riding by putting the shock absorbers under the direct control of the driver, in accordance with the type of road he encounters. They produced the automatic clutch, the vacuum pump windshield wiper, automatic starting and cast-iron lined brake drums.

Above all, steel bodies were produced last year with the least possible number of bolted joints. These bodies further were insulated against noise and the heat and the vibration of the motor. The result is, today, that the automobile body is almost noiseproof and vibrationless.

What 1932 will bring may be surmised from the interest of automotive engineers today in streamlining, in aluminum engines and all aluminum cars, in improved fuels and more economical operation. As remarkably changed as the new cars seem, so much more different may we expect the automobiles of a year from now to be.

## STATE HIGHWAY PROGRAM TO USE AVAILABLE FUND

## Extensive Road Work Is Planned For Current Year

Springfield, Ill., Jan. 2.—(UP)—Construction of the equivalent of 1,200 miles of new two-lane concrete highways during the coming year is planned by the State Department of Public Works and Buildings, it was announced here today.

The program will give work to between 30,000 and 35,000 men, the statement declared. A portion of the work will be done on city streets over which state highways are routed. A considerable amount of widening also is included in the program.

"As near as can be estimated at this time," the statement said, "approximately \$12,000,000 will be expended on highways and streets in the Chicago metropolitan area, and the remainder of the funds available for 1932 will be used in construction in the state at large.

"The total program, including work in the metropolitan area and city street construction, will represent the equivalent of approximately 1,200 miles of new two-lane highway. Of this amount approximately 500 miles of actual new roads throughout the state at large will be completed, and the remaining program will represent the many varied type of construction required in the metropolitan area.

"Four large road lettings for construction to be carried out during the winter months and the construction season of 1932 have already been held. At these lettings, work totaling \$4,543,000 was located in the metropolitan area, and projects amounting to \$9,777,000 were in the state at large. Contracts already have been let for approximately \$10,500,000 worth of work and the remaining projects on which bids are pending will be awarded as rapidly as possible.

"It is the department's plan to hold additional lettings as rapidly as possible so that substantially the entire construction program will be under contract by spring, and so that an early start on the highway program throughout the state will afford the largest possible measure of relief to the unemployment situation by providing work for thousands of men directly on highway construction.

"The program contemplated will utilize all of the funds collected for motor license fees, federal aid, and motor fuel taxes that will be available for construction purposes during the year 1932.

"In addition to this work, the counties will utilize the allotments of motor fuel taxes which have been and which will be made to them, and should complete substantially \$16,000,000 worth of projects on the state aid or county trunk system of highways. Considering the type of construction the counties will employ, this will result in approximately 700 miles of additional improved county highways.

"The state also will carry on its usual maintenance and policing program. This involves 10,500 miles of highways and approximately 1,380 miles of city and village streets."

## MAKE RARE EARTHWARE

Dedham, Mass.—(UP)—What is believed the only factory in the world which produces a crackleware on a hard-fired base, is operated in this Boston suburb by J. Milton Robertson. This type of pottery is known as crackleware because of an old spider-web inglage marking obtained from a secret process of kiln baking.

## BUSINESS MEN LIKE OUR STATIONERY.

Call No. 5 and a representative will call on you. No trouble on our part. No obligation on your part. B. F. Shaw Printing Co. Printers for 81 years.

## ASHTON NEWS

By E. TILTON

Ashton—Mr. and Mrs. Everett A. Hardesty were hosts to Mrs. Hardesty's brothers and families at dinner on Sunday. Mr. and Mrs. H. D. Deets and Mr. and Mrs. Lavern T. Deets and Mr. and Mrs. Ross Deets of Milledgeville.

Installation of officers of the Ashton O. E. S., is scheduled for Tuesday evening, January 5. The installing officers are as follows: Matron—Mrs. Jessie Clover. Chaplain—Mrs. Pay Schade. Marshall—Mrs. Kathryn Jennings. Mrs. Olive Bergeson. Mrs. Nell Knapp and Mrs. Mildred Clover will complete the list.

The Sam Howe family of West Chicago were guests at the T. A. Gilbert home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Vaupel were hosts to Mr. Vaupel's brothers and families at dinner Sunday. Mr. and Mrs. Henry Vaupel of Elgin and Mr. and Mrs. Ed Vaupel of Amboy.

Mrs. E. S. Linscott is ill and under a doctor's care.

William Reinke, father of Mrs. Charles Kaecher, passed away at the home of his son in Rochelle Monday.

Miss Jessie Clover accompanied by her father, E. A. Clover and small niece, Miss Esther, were Franklin Grove visitors Tuesday.

A wedding of interest to many in the community was that of Miss Edith Snyder and Donald Cross. The ceremony was performed by the pastor of the Dixon Methodist church, Rev. Stanford. The groom is the youngest son of Supervisor and Mrs. Perley Cross of LaFayette township and has lived in the community his entire life. His bride is not so well known among us, having lived in Ashton for a short while several years ago, making her home with her sister, Mrs. Christenson. The best wishes of a host of friends is extended the young folks who are now guests at the Cross home.

Sunday school officers for the ensuing year were elected at Washington Grove Sunday with the following results: Supt.—Cole Tilton. Asst. Supt.—George Yocum. Secretary—John Jacobs. Asst. Secretary—Dean VanHise. Librarian—Joyce Heath. Asst. Librarian—Lois Yocum. Pianist—Genevieve Oakes. Asst.—Mable Tilton.

The Rev. W. S. Sanford was one of seven ministers present at the fifth wedding anniversary of Rev. and Mrs. R. W. Pittman of Leaf River the past week.

Miss Edith Beckman of Detroit, Mich., was a guest at the Leland Tilton home on Monday.

Mrs. R. Heizenroth had the misfortune to fall, fracturing her leg, Monday. She was removed to the Dixon hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Evan Drummond of Milwaukee are guests of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. Schade and Mrs. Mary Schade, at the Dixon home.

A search is on to locate the oldest mother in the United States, to be the guest of President and Mrs. Hoover on Mother's Day, 1932. Local Women's clubs are being requested to aid in the search.

## KINGDOM KNOTS

Mrs. Leonard Stevens

Kingdom—Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Henry entertained at dinner recently in honor of her father's birthday. Mr. Joseph Stevens, Mr. and Mrs. John Morris, Mr. and Mrs. H. Heffer and son Delbert and Mrs. Mary King.

Mrs. Mary King, from near Leaf River is spending a few days with her brother, William and son, while Mrs. Morris and daughter are visiting relatives near Walnut.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Bieschke and family spent Christmas with Mrs. Bieschke's mother at West Brooklyn. Mrs. Bieschke and son, Billie, stayed for a longer visit, returning home Sunday.

Mrs. Withrow, from Morrison, spent several days at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Elmer Whitney.

Mr. and Mrs. Clinton Heffer and son Delbert, spent Christmas afternoon with parents, Mr. and Mrs.

## RECORD OF '31 SHOWS MUCH PROGRESS

## Medicine and Surgery Advance In Saving Of Human Life

By DR. MORRIS FISHER

During 1931, scientific medicine continued to battle, as it has during recent years, the great captains of the Men of Death, cancer, tuberculosis and heart disease. This year an old enemy that seemed to be temporarily in retreat returned with new venom threaten the lives of children; namely, infantile paralysis.

The attack on cancer is beginning to yield results. In clinics, where women are taught to come regularly for examination, cancer is being detected and eliminated in its early stages by the use of surgery and by the proper use of radium and X-rays. Men are being taught the dangers of irritations in the mouth from chewing and smoking, and cancer of the mouth should become less in the future. Cancer of the stomach and intestines continues to be a menace, because it is seldom diagnosed early enough to permit surgical removal or even treatment by radium.

Tuberculosis, the rate of which has been cut in half during the past 50 years through the application of proper laws of hygiene and control of dissemination of the disease from parents to children, has temporarily increased among adolescents, probably because of dangerous and improper dieting. Proper food and rest ought to do much to control this condition.

New Tuberculosis Treatment Great interest was shown during the past year in two attempts to treat tuberculosis by new techniques: 1—The use of bacillus Calmette-Guerin—B. C. G.—a living vaccine planned to build resistance in the young.

2—By the use of special salt-restricted diet, high in vitamins, advised by Sauerbruch and Gerson German investigators. Experiments with this technique are still under way, and apparently in some cases the method has value.

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Heart disease continues to menace vast numbers of people, being responsible for more deaths than any other single cause.

This is perhaps a reflection of the fact that people live longer than used to and hence having to die of something, die of heart disease. 2—The speed of our modern civilization places great strain on this organ, the only organ in the body that begins work before birth.

Great interest has attached particularly to new knowledge of the vitamins. Their limitations are being more definitely established. For the administration of vitamin D there are now available outdoor sunlight in proper climate, quartz mercury lamps and carbon arcs for raying the skin, irradiated foods of various types, cod liver oil, vitaminol, and, no doubt, shortly actual crystalline vitamin D.

Orange juice and lemon juice continue to be the chief sources of vitamin C. Cod liver oil, butter, and eggs of vitamin A, and yeast and wheat germ contain B.

Especially has science in recent years been concerned with effects of small doses of important elements on the body. This refers, for instance, to the demonstration of sensitivity, to small doses of important substances, the small dose of iodine necessary for protection from simple goiter, the importance of small doses of potent extracts of glands, such as insulin.

Adison's disease, a condition, previously incurable, clinical research has shown the great value of a hormone isolated from the cortex of the adrenal gland; for pernicious anemia, liver extract and works continuously until death.

The Fight on Heart Disease Heart disease is being controlled by the development of proper hygienic measures, by the elimination of infections elsewhere which subsequently attack the heart, by the promotion of early diagnosis through improved instrumental technique, and by the development of convalescent homes and other institutions for proper care.

Infantile paralysis is a major subject of interest at every American medical meeting. The causative organism has not yet been established, but much is being learned about the mode of transmission; about the value of serum of those who have recovered, both for prevention and treatment, and finally about proper methods of orthopedic care for children who are paralyzed by this disorder.

The method of treating general paralysis by inoculation with malaria or with the germ of relapsing fever, or by protein reactions producing fever, is beginning to give way to the use of electrical devices which produce high temperature in the body and thus bring about essentially the same result.

One of the most common diseases afflicting mankind is arthritis or rheumatic disorders. Vast amounts of detailed investigations are beginning to yield results. The circulation of the blood, the chemistry of the body, the nature of the infection, and many similar factors are being determined, leading perhaps eventually to complete control.

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LEE CO. BOARD  
PROCEEDINGS OF  
OF SUPERVISORS

State of Illinois, County of Lee, ss.

On Monday, the 14th day of December, A. D. 1931, at the hour of ten o'clock in the forenoon, the Board of Supervisors of Lee County met at the Court House in the City of Dixon pursuant to adjournment. Walter Ortesien, Chairman, and the following members being present: Supervisor, Hemenway, Finch, Grise, Burhenn, Fassel, Ramsdell, Spencer, Garrison, Buckley, Rose, Miller, Grunt, Keigwin, Kugler, Willis, Finn, Avery, Spangler, Emmett, Hart, Sandrock, Keubel, Delhot, and Rissetter.

The County Clerk presented to the Board of Supervisors his report of orders issued in vacation, which said report is in the words and figures following:

To the Chairman and Board of Supervisors of Lee County:

I, Fred G. Dimick, County Clerk and Ex-Officio Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of Lee County would respectfully report that I have issued the following County Orders since the last session of this Board:

Order No.

1150 Dixon Home Telephone Co.

Rental for Co. Office \$ 50.80

1161 Elizabeth Martin, Sal as

Clerk State's Attorney office 40.00

1162 Florence Wilson, Sal as

Clerk Highway Office 40.00

1163 Lucile Poole, Sal as Clerk

Co. Judge 25.00

1164 Irene Weyant, Sal as Clerk

Bovine T. B. Vet. 18.00

1165 Home Lumber &amp; Coal Co.

Coal for Co. House &amp; Jail

per contract 706.66

1166 R. D. Dwyer, Sal as Co.

T. B. Vet. 300.00

1167 D. C. Beightel, Sal as

Janitor for Co. House 100.00

1168 Florence Wilson, Sal as

Clerk Highway Office 40.00

1169 Elizabeth Martin, Sal as

Clerk State's Attorney 40.00

1170 Fred Whippman, Sal as

Janitor for Co. House 100.00

1171 Lucille Poole, Sal as

Clerk Co. Judge 25.00

1172 William L. Leech, Sal as

Co. Judge 300.00

1173 Allan P. Read, Sal as

Asst. Supt. Schools 108.33

1174 Mrs. Alice E. Wirth, care

of dependent child 10.00

1175 Etta A. Keesler, care of

dependent child 10.00

1176 C. E. Nelson, hd rd sur-

facing Brooklyn Twp. 399.29

1177 Julius Delhot, hd rd sur-

facing Viola Twp. 453.54

1178 D. H. Spangler, Sal as

Twp. loan account paupers 218.00

1179 Wm. H. Burhenn, loan acct.

paupers 315.00

1180 C. P. Finch, loan acct.

paupers 146.75

1181 John Fassig, loan account

paupers 92.93

1182 C. L. Ramsdell, loan account

paupers 82.95

1183 Albert Willis, loan account

paupers 60.71

1184 Wm. Sandrock, loan account

paupers 64.33

1185 Walter Ortesien, Supr

Twp. Dixon, loan account

paupers 16.00

1186 - Void

1187 H. A. Knetsch, Supr

Wyoming Twp. loan account

paupers 46.25

1188 Dixon Water Co. water for

Ct. house and jail 60.55

1189 I. N. U. Co. gas and elec

lights county buildings 113.74

1190 Irene Weyant, Sal as clerk

Bovine T. B. Vet. 18.00

1191 Eldena Co-Operative Co.

car coal for county home 284.22

1192 Elizabeth Martin, Sal as

clerk State's Attorney 40.00

1193 Dixon Home Tel. Co., Tel

service Co. Office 50.00

1194 Lucille Poole, sal as clerk

Co. Judge office 25.00

1195 Florence Wilson, sal to date

as clerk Highway office 40.00

1196 Irene Weyant, sal as clerk

for Bovine T. B. Vet. 18.00

1197 Mrs. Alice E. Wirth, care

of dependent child 10.00

1198 Mrs. Etta A. Keesler, care

of dependent child 10.00

1199 D. C. Beightel, sal as janitor

for October 100.00

1200 Florence Wilson, sal as clerk

Highway office 40.00

1201 R. D. Dwyer, Sal as

County Bovine Vet. for Oct. 300.00

1202 Elizabeth Martin, sal as

clerk State's Attorney office 40.00

1203 Lucille Poole, sal as clerk

Co. Judge 25.00

1204 William L. Leech, sal as

Asst. Supt. Schools 300.00

1205 Fred Whippman, sal as

janitor for October 100.00

1206 Allan P. Read, sal as

Co. Supt. of Schools 108.33

1207 Klnk and Ulrich, hd rd

surfacing, Lee Center twp. 253.70

1208 Edw. O. Hills, Lee County

share repair Green River

bridge 48.04

1209 Treasurer of State of

Illinois, maintenance

13-D Roads 173.68

1210 I. N. U. Co. gas and light

County Buildings, 130.10

1211 Irene Weyant, sal as

clerk Bovine T. B. Vet. 18.00

1212 Elizabeth Martin, sal as

clerk State's Attorney office 40.00

1213 Florence Wilson, sal as

clerk Highway Office 40.00

1214 Lucille Poole, sal as clerk

Co. Judge 25.00

1215 Dixon Home Tel. Co.

rental for November 50.00

1216 Elizabeth Martin, salary as

clerk State's Attorney office 20.00

1217 Irene Weyant, sal as clerk

Bovine T. B. Vet. 18.00

1218 William L. Leech, Sal.

as County Judge for Nov. 300.00

1219 Lucille Poole, Sal, as

Clerk Co. Judge for Nov. 25.00

1220 D. C. Beightel, Sal as

Janitor for November 100.00

1221 Dr. R. D. Dwyer, Sal

for Nov. as Co. Bovine

T. B. Veterinarian 300.00

1222 Florence Wilson, Sal, as

Clerk Highway Office 40.00

1223 Fred Whippman, Sal

as Janitor for November 100.00

1224 Velma Place, Sal, as

Clerk State's Atty. Office 20.00

1225 Mrs. Alice E. Wirth, Sal as

Ass's. Supt. of Schools 108.33

1226 Etta A. Keesler, Care of

Dependent Child 10.00

1227 Alice E. Wirth, Care of

Dependent Child 10.00

1228 J. W. Grise, Treasurer,

Ashton Twp. Hd. Rd.

Surfacing 454.54

1229 I. N. U. Co. Gas and

Light Co. Bldgs. for

November 128.14

1230 Irene Weyant, 1 Week's

Salary as Clerk Bovine

T. B. Vet. 9.00

Order No.

5612 Elizabeth Lynch

Mother's Pension 40.00

5613 Hazel Fane

Mother's Pension 20.00

5614 Caroline Moran

Mother's Pension 15.00

5615 Marie Rosebalm

Mother's Pension 20.00

5616 Mayne Brannigan

Mother's Pension 15.00

5617 Florence Enmolo

Mother's Pension 10.00

5618 Lela Sword

Mother's Pension 10.00

5619 Ruth O'Connell

Mother's Pension 10.00

5620 Della M. Meador

Mother's Pension 24.00

5621 Sarah Reis

Mother's Pension 10.00

5622 Olive E. Tetrick

Mother's Pension 30.00

5623 Letha Hopkins

Mother's Pension 30.00

5624 Addie Sarver

Mother's Pension 15.00

5625 Mayne Murphy

Mother's Pension 20.00

5626 Genevieve Brooks

Mother's Pension 15.00

5627 Marian Muzzey

Mother's Pension 15.00

5628 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5629 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5630 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5631 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5632 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5633 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5634 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5635 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5636 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5637 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5638 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5639 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5640 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5641 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

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Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

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Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5648 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5649 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5650 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5651 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5652 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

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Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

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Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

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Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

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Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

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Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

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Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5668 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5669 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5670 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5671 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5672 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5673 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5674 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5675 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5676 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5677 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5678 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5679 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00

5680 Mrs. M. D. Clapper, for

Nellie Reynolds' children 20.00



# PROCEEDINGS OF LEE CO. BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

Nov. 30 Fees for Disbursing Funds Other than Tax 3,225.19  
Oct. 6 Loan to Tuberculosis Fund to pay overdraft 350.00  
Sept. 1 Turned over to Mother's Pension Fund Amount of \$125.00 reimbursement to County 3,121.69

Balance County Funds 87,831.93

\$213,675.47

State of Illinois, County of Lee, ss.

We, the Finance Committee of the Board of Supervisors, have this day examined the foregoing report of Sterling D. Schrock, County Treasurer of Lee County, Illinois, and find the same to be correct.

We find the balance of County Funds to be Eighty-Six Thousand Eight Hundred Thirty-One and 93/100 (\$86,331.93) Dollars.

We have received from said Treasurer all orders and vouchers credited in said report that they may be destroyed.

D. H. Spencer  
G. P. Finch  
Leon J. Hart  
Harvey O. Rissetter  
W. F. Burhenn

Finance Committee

Dated December 1931.

Thereupon, on motion of Supervisor Buckley, seconded by Supervisor Gehant, the said report is approved and the orders and vouchers credited therein are destroyed by burning the same in the presence of the Board.

The Finance Committee present a further report as to the County Treasurer's Report of the Institute Fund, which is in the words and figures following:

The County Treasurer's Report of the Institute Fund.

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors.

The undersigned Treasurer of Lee County respectfully presents to you the following Report of the Receipts and Expenditures of the Institute Fund.

Sterling D. Schrock, County Treasurer

Receipts

1930

Dec. 1 Balance 1930 Institute Fund 24.58

1931

Sept. 13 Rec'd L. W. Miller Credit to Institute Fund 170.00

Sept. 15 Rec'd L. W. Miller Credit to Institute Fund 200.00

Total 394.58

Expenditures

The following orders have been paid out of the Institute Fund since the December meeting of the Board in 1930:

Total orders paid during the month of August, 1931 54.20

Total orders paid during the month of October, 1931 259.00

312.20

Balance Institute Fund 81.38

\$394.58

State of Illinois, County of Lee, ss.

We, the Finance Committee of the Board of Supervisors, have this day examined the foregoing report of Sterling D. Schrock, County Treasurer of Lee County, Illinois, and find the same to be correct.

We find the balance of County Funds to be Eighty-Six Thousand Eight Hundred Thirty-One and 93/100 (\$86,331.93) Dollars.

We have received from said Treasurer all orders and vouchers credited in said report that they may be destroyed.

D. H. Spencer  
G. P. Finch  
Leon J. Hart  
Harvey O. Rissetter  
W. F. Burhenn

Finance Committee

Dated: December, 1931.

Whereupon, on motion of Supervisor Buckley, seconded by Supervisor Gehant, the said report is approved and the orders and vouchers credited therein are destroyed by burning the same in the presence of the Board.

The Finance Committee present a further report as to the County Treasurer's Report of the Lee County Tuberculosis Sanitarium Fund, which is in the words and figures following:

The County Treasurer's Report of the Lee County Tuberculosis Sanitarium Fund.

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors.

The undersigned Treasurer of Lee County respectfully presents to you the following Report of the Receipts and Expenditures of the Lee County Tuberculosis Sanitarium Fund.

Sterling D. Schrock, County Treasurer

Receipts

1931

Sept. 1 Balance Tuberculosis Sanitarium Fund 1772.51

Sept. 4 Rec'd T. B. Interest for August, 1931 4.18

Oct. 6 Rec'd T. B. Interest for September, 1931 4.95

Nov. 23 Paid from County Funds to pay Over-Draft 350.00

1930 Taxes-T. B. Fund 81.42

\$2213.06

Expenditures

The following Orders and Amounts have been paid out of the Tuberculosis Sanitarium Fund since the September Meeting of the Board of Supervisors-1931.

Total Amount Orders Paid during September 1931 1756.45

Total Amount Orders Paid during October 1931 350.28 2106.73

Balance Tuberculosis Fund 106.33

\$2213.06

I, Sterling D. Schrock, County Treasurer and Ex-Officio Treasurer of the Lee County Tuberculosis Sanitarium Fund, do hereby certify that the foregoing Report is full and complete and all Receipts and Expenditures from the last Report (September 1st, 1931) to the first day of December, 1931.

The Balance in said Fund is One Hundred Six and 33/100 (\$106.33) Dollars.

Sterling D. Schrock, County Treasurer and Ex-Officio Treasurer of the Lee County Tuberculosis Sanitarium Fund.

State of Illinois, County of Lee, ss.

We, the Finance Committee of the Board of Supervisors, have this day examined the foregoing Report of Sterling D. Schrock, County Treasurer of Lee County, Illinois, and find the same to be correct.

We find the balance of County Funds to be Eighty-Six Thousand Eight Hundred Thirty-One and 93/100 (\$86,331.93) Dollars.

We have received from said Treasurer all orders and vouchers credited in said report that they may be destroyed.

D. H. Spencer  
G. P. Finch  
Leon J. Hart  
Harvey O. Rissetter  
W. F. Burhenn

Finance Committee

Dated: December, 1931.

Thereupon, on motion of Supervisor Buckley, seconded by Supervisor Gehant, the said report is approved and the orders and vouchers credited therein are destroyed by burning the same in the presence of the Board.

The Finance Committee present a further report as to the County Treasurer's Report of the Lee County Motor Fuel Tax Fund, which is in the words and figures following:

The County Treasurer's Report of the Lee County Motor Fuel Tax Fund.

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors.

The undersigned Treasurer of Lee County respectfully presents to you the following Report of the Receipts and Expenditures of the Motor Fuel Tax Fund.

Sterling D. Schrock, County Treasurer

Receipts

1931

Sept. 1 Balance Motor Fuel Tax Fund 564,524.09

Rec'd from State of Illinois, County Allotment Oct. 12 Rec'd from State of Illinois, County Allotment 450.00

Total 564,974.09

Expenditures

The following orders have been paid out of the Motor Fuel Tax Fund since the September meeting of the Board, 1931:

Total Orders Paid During Month of Sept. 1931 529,674.24

Total Orders Paid During Month of Oct. 1931 3,281.41

Total Orders Paid During Month of Nov. 1931 420.46

Balance Motor Fuel Tax Fund 33,997.98

\$567,374.09

Dated-December, 1931.

Thereupon, on motion of Supervisor Delhot, seconded by Supervisor Keigwin, the said report is received approved and ordered placed on file.

The Finance Committee present a further report as to the County Treasurer's Report of the Lee County Mother's Pension Fund, which is in the words and figures following:

The County Treasurer's Report of the Lee County Mother's Pension Fund.

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors.

The undersigned Treasurer of Lee County respectfully presents to you the following Report of the Receipts and Expenditures of the Mothers' Pension Fund.

Sterling D. Schrock, County Treasurer

Receipts

1931

Sept. 1 Balance Mothers' Pension Fund 7,618.30

Sept. 1, amount received from State of Illinois turned over to Mothers' Pension Fund from General County Fund 3,121.69

Nov. 30, full settlement 1930 Mothers' Pension Fund tax 81.42

Total 10,821.41

Expenditures

The following orders have been paid out of the Mothers' Pension Fund since the September Meeting of the Board:

Total orders paid during the month of September, 1931 1,140.00

October, 1931 1,225.00

November, 1931 1,225.00

Total 3,590.00

Balance Mothers' Pension Fund 7,231.41

State of Illinois, County of Lee, ss.

We, the Finance Committee of the Board of Supervisors, have this day examined the foregoing report of Sterling D. Schrock, County Treasurer of Lee County, Illinois, and find the same to be correct.

We find the balance of County Funds to be Eighty-Six Thousand Eight Hundred Thirty-One and 93/100 (\$86,331.93) Dollars.

We have received from said Treasurer all orders and vouchers credited in said report that they may be destroyed.

D. H. Spencer  
G. P. Finch  
Leon J. Hart  
Harvey O. Rissetter  
W. F. Burhenn

Finance Committee

Dated: December, 1931.

Thereupon, on motion of Supervisor Buckley, seconded by Supervisor Gehant, the said report is approved and the orders and vouchers credited therein are destroyed by burning the same in the presence of the Board.

The Finance Committee present a further report as to the County Treasurer's Report of the Lee County Highway Fund, which is in the words and figures following:

The County Treasurer's Report of the Lee County Highway Fund.

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors.

The undersigned Treasurer of Lee County respectfully presents to you the following Report of the Receipts and Expenditures of the County Highway Fund.

Sterling D. Schrock, County Treasurer

Receipts

1931

Sept. 1 Balance County Highway Fund 3,141.73

Sept. 12 Rec'd from Fred Leake 541.60

Nov. 23 Full Settlement 1930 Co. Highway Tax 15,407.05

Total 19,090.38

Expenditures

The following orders have been paid out of the County Highway Fund since the September Meeting of the Board-1931:

Total Orders Paid during September 1931 8,891.32

Total Orders Paid during October 1931 2,989.51

Total Orders Paid during November, 1931 23,312.12 14,227.95

Balance County Highway Fund 3,141.73

\$19,090.38

State of Illinois, County of Lee, ss.

We, the Finance Committee of the Board of Supervisors, have this day examined the foregoing Report of Sterling D. Schrock, County Treasurer of Lee County, Illinois, and find the same to be correct.

We find the balance of County Funds to be Eighty-Six Thousand Eight Hundred Thirty-One and 93/100 (\$86,331.93) Dollars.

We have received from said Treasurer all orders and vouchers credited in said report that they may be destroyed.

D. H. Spencer  
G. P. Finch  
Leon J. Hart  
Harvey O. Rissetter  
W. F. Burhenn

Finance Committee

Dated: December, 1931.

Thereupon, on motion of Supervisor Buckley, seconded by Supervisor Gehant, the said report is approved and the orders and vouchers credited therein are destroyed by burning the same in the presence of the Board.

The Finance Committee present a further report as to the County Treasurer's Report of the Lee County Highway Fund, which is in the words and figures following:

The County Treasurer's Report of the Lee County Highway Fund.

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors.

The undersigned Treasurer of Lee County respectfully presents to you the following Report of the Receipts and Expenditures of the County Highway Fund.

Sterling D. Schrock, County Treasurer

Receipts

1931

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Total Orders Paid during November, 1931 23,312.12 14,227.95

Balance County Highway Fund 3,141.73

\$19,090.38

State of Illinois, County of Lee, ss.

We, the Finance Committee of the Board of Supervisors, have this day examined the foregoing Report of Sterling D. Schrock, County Treasurer of Lee County, Illinois, and find the same to be correct.

We find the balance of County Funds to be Eighty-Six Thousand Eight Hundred Thirty-One and 93/100 (\$86,331.93) Dollars.

We have received from said Treasurer all orders and vouchers credited in said report that they may be destroyed.

D. H. Spencer  
G. P. Finch  
Leon J. Hart  
Harvey O. Rissetter  
W. F. Burhenn

Finance Committee

Dated: December, 1931.

Thereupon, on motion of Supervisor Buckley, seconded by Supervisor Gehant, the said report is approved and the orders and vouchers credited therein are destroyed by burning the same in the presence of the Board.

The Finance Committee present a further report as to the County Treasurer's Report of the Lee County Highway Fund, which is in the words and figures following:

The County Treasurer's Report of the Lee County Highway Fund.

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors.

The undersigned Treasurer of Lee County respectfully presents to you the following Report of the Receipts and Expenditures of the County Highway Fund.

Sterling D. Schrock, County Treasurer

Receipts

1931

Sept. 1 Balance County Highway Fund 3,141.73

Sept. 12 Rec'd from Fred Leake 541.60

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Total Orders Paid during October 1931 2,989.51

Total Orders Paid during November, 1931 23,312.12 14,227.95

Balance County Highway Fund 3,141.73

State of Illinois, County of Lee: ss.

We, the Finance Committee of the Board of Supervisors, have this day examined the foregoing Report of Sterling D. Schrock, County Treasurer of Lee County, Illinois, and find the same to be correct.

We find the balance of County Funds to be Eighty-Six Thousand Eight Hundred Thirty-One and 93/100 (\$86,331.93) Dollars.

We have received from said Treasurer all orders and vouchers credited in said report that they may be destroyed.

D. H. Spencer  
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Leon J. Hart  
Harvey O. Rissetter  
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Finance Committee

Dated: December, 1931.

Thereupon, on motion of Supervisor Buckley, seconded by Supervisor Gehant, the said report is approved and the orders and vouchers credited therein are destroyed by burning the same in the presence of the Board.

The Finance Committee present a further report as to the County Treasurer's Report of the Lee County Highway Fund, which is in the words and figures following:

The County Treasurer's Report of the Lee County Highway Fund.

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors.

The undersigned Treasurer of Lee County respectfully presents to you the following Report of the Receipts and Expenditures of the County Highway Fund.

Sterling D. Schrock, County Treasurer

Receipts

1931

Sept. 1 balance County Highway Building Fund 1,213.37

Nov. 30, final settlement 1930 taxes 540.71

Total 1,754.08

Expenditures

The following orders have been paid out of the County Highway Building Fund since the September meeting of the Board:

Total orders paid during the month of September, 1931 81.00

Balance County Highway Building Fund 1,673.08

\$1,754.08

State of Illinois, County of Lee, ss.

We, the Finance Committee of the Board of Supervisors, have this day examined the foregoing report of Sterling D. Schrock, County Treasurer of Lee County, Illinois, and find the same to be correct.

We find the balance of County Funds to be Eighty-Six Thousand Eight Hundred Thirty-One and 93/100 (\$86,331.93) Dollars.

We have received from said Treasurer all orders and vouchers credited in said report that they may be destroyed.

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Harvey O. Rissetter  
W. F. Burhenn

Finance Committee

Dated: December, 1931.

Thereupon, on motion of Supervisor Buckley, seconded by Supervisor Gehant, the said report is approved and the orders and vouchers credited therein are destroyed by burning the same in the presence of the Board.

The Finance Committee present a further report as to the County Treasurer's Report of the Lee County Highway Fund, which is in the words and figures following:

The County Treasurer's Report of the Lee County Highway Fund.

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors.

The undersigned Treasurer of Lee County respectfully presents to you the following Report of the Receipts and Expenditures of the County Highway Fund.

Sterling D. Schrock, County Treasurer

Receipts

1931

Sept. 1 balance County Highway Building Fund 1,213.37

Nov. 30, final settlement 1930 taxes 540.71

Total 1,754.08

Expenditures

The following orders have been paid out of the County Highway Building Fund since the September meeting of the Board:</



## Author Question

## HORIZONTAL

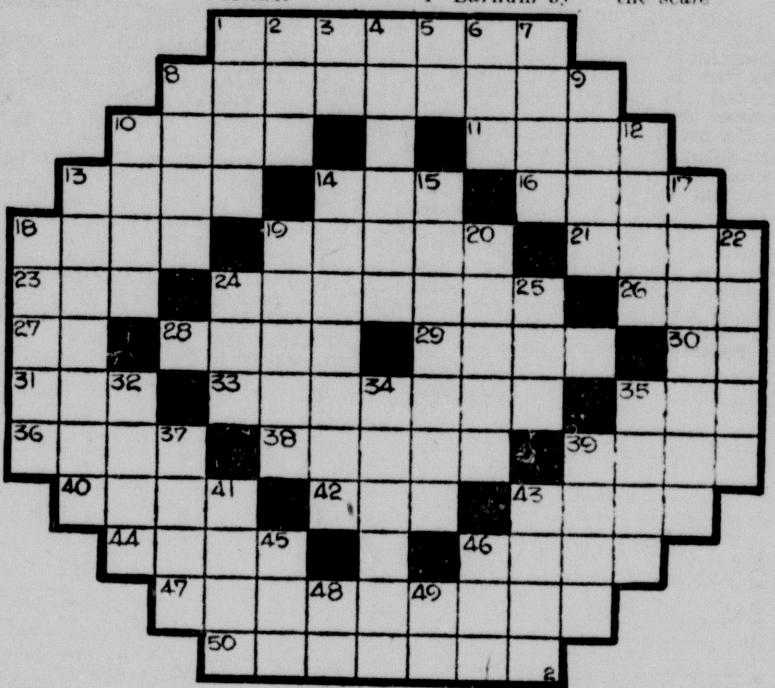
- 1 Thomas Carlyle gained fame in what type of literature?  
 8 Forming a covering.  
 10 To perforate.  
 11 To thrive.  
 13 Withered.  
 14 Eucharist wine vessel.  
 16 Accomplishes.  
 18 Conjunction.  
 19 Region.  
 21 To goad.  
 23 Electrified particle.  
 24 What was George Inness by profession?  
 26 Biblical prophet.  
 27 Northwest.  
 28 Empty.  
 29 Native name of Persia.  
 30 Doctor.  
 31 Mooley apple.  
 33 Divorcee's allowance.

## YESTERDAY'S ANSWER

ASSADYATE  
 STRAWALATHE  
 NBO PRETENDERE  
 RNSEEETAPCR  
 CLEAVE TELEDU  
 AHANISRETLE  
 SAT SCATHESLEA  
 KNIT ERREDYCAP  
 STRAW MIX MOANS  
 EKE IVA PUS  
 USE SLEDS RED

- 35 Large.  
 36 Seasoning.  
 38 Rock.  
 39 To run away.  
 40 Type of tide.  
 42 Affirmative.  
 43 Crystal gazer.  
 44 Black hawk.  
 46 Harbor.  
 47 The wearing down of rocks by natural agencies.  
 50 Formula.  
 13 What was P T Barnum by

- profession?  
 14 Dryness.  
 15 Movements.  
 17 What is John Pershing?  
 18 Prongs.  
 19 Ends of dress coats.  
 20 To coat with an alloy of lead.  
 22 Mourning hymn.  
 24 Blue grass.  
 25 Beam.  
 32 Rubber trees.  
 34 Greek goddesses of fate.  
 35 Internal decay of fruit.  
 37 Constituent of powder.  
 39 Shade plant.  
 41 Needy.  
 43 By-product of smoke.  
 45 Sooner than.  
 46 Fowl disease.  
 48 Red Cross (Abbr.)  
 49 The tone B in the scale.



## RADIO RIALTO

## FEDERAL AND STATE RIGHTS TALK ON AIR

Congressional action to meet the growing federal deficit which may involve the question of state rights will be analyzed by Senator William H. King of Utah when he speaks on "Federal and State Relations" during a program to be broadcast over WENR network on Monday, at 5:15 P. M., Central Standard Time.

This is one of the series of programs given under the auspices of the American Taxpayers League.

## SATURDAY, JAN. 2

- 5:45—Mr. Bones & Co.—WENR  
 6:15—Laws That Safeguard—WENR  
 6:30—Alice Joy—WENR  
 6:45—Hollywood Nights—WMAQ  
 7:00—Concerts Program—WMAQ  
 7:15—Lyman's Band—WGN  
 7:30—Radio In Education—WOC  
 8:00—Selvin's Orch.—WMAQ  
 8:00—Pryor's Band—KYW  
 8:00—Band Concert—WGN  
 8:30—Saturday Night Club—WMAQ  
 8:30—Trade and Mark—WGN  
 8:30—First Nighter—KYW  
 9:00—Dance Hour—WLS  
 9:00—Russ Columbo—WMAQ  
 9:15—Cuckoo—WMAQ  
 9:30—Clara Lu and Em—WGN  
 10:00—Bing Crosby—WGN  
 10:00—Amos and Andy—WMAQ  
 10:15—Topics in Brief—WMAQ  
 10:30—Alice Joy—WOC  
 10:30—Vallee Orch.—WOC  
 10:30—Morton Downey—WGN  
 10:30—Three Doctors—WMAQ  
 10:45—Jack Whiting—WENR  
 11:00—Ralph Kirby: Coon Sanders Orch.—WOC  
 11:15—Whitemans Band—KYW

## SUNDAY, JAN. 3

- (MORNING)  
 9:00—Southland Sketches—WENR  
 9:30—Church of the Air—WBBM  
 9:30—Mexican Marimbas—WMAQ  
 9:30—Doerr's Saxophones—WMAQ  
 9:30—Community Recital—WBBM  
 9:45—Fiddlers Three—WENR  
 9:45—Sing for Today—WENR  
 10:00—Neapolitan Days—WMAQ  
 10:00—Russian Singers—WENR  
 10:30—Major Bowes Family—WENR  
 11:00—Dr. Frederick Shannon—WENR  
 11:30—Tales of Emerald Isle—WOC (AFTERNOON)  
 12:15—Symphonic Hour—WMAQ  
 12:45—Wee Willie Robyn—WBBM  
 1:15—Sunday Bright Spot—KYW  
 1:30—Moonshine and Honeysuckle—WMAQ  
 2:00—Kay's Orch.—KYW  
 2:00—Cosmopolitans—WOC  
 2:30—Youth Conference—WMAQ  
 2:30—Dr. Parkes Cadman—KYW  
 3:00—Organ Recital—WMAQ  
 3:00—Frolie—WMAQ  
 3:30—Travelogue—KYW  
 3:30—Sponsored Program—WENR  
 4:00—Musical Showmen—WMAQ  
 4:00—National Vesper—WMAQ  
 4:30—Guardsmen—KYW  
 4:30—Home Circle—WENR  
 4:45—Hook, Line and Sinker—WBBM  
 5:00—Chicago Knights—WBBM  
 5:00—Catholic Program—WENR  
 5:00—Raising Junior—KYW  
 5:30—Through Opera Glasses—WLS  
 5:30—Musical Memories—WGN  
 5:45—Los Pamperos—WMAQ  
 6:00—Stokes Orch.—KYW  
 6:15—Orch. and Quarele—WGN  
 6:30—Big Brother Club—WLS  
 6:30—Novelty Orch.—WGN  
 7:00—Three Bakers—KYW  
 7:00—Eddie Cantor—WLS

- Dr. Haggard—WGN  
 Melodics in Voice—KYW  
 7:15—Weekly Radio Review—KYW  
 7:45—Angelo Patri—WGN  
 8:00—Our Government—WENR  
 8:15—Stag Party—KYW  
 8:15—Album of Familiar Music—WENR  
 8:30—Count Von Luckner—WGN  
 8:45—Revelers—WENR  
 9:00—Slumber Music—KYW  
 9:00—Variety Show—WBBM  
 9:15—Oratorio Soc.—WOC  
 9:45—Seth Parker—KYW  
 Land of Wonder and Fear—WENR  
 10:00—David Nocalis—WENR  
 10:30—Ralph Kirby: WOC  
 South Sea Islanders—WJZ CHAIN  
 10:30—Jesse Crawford—WENR  
 Three Doctors—WMAQ  
 11:00—Theis Orch.—WENR

- MONDAY, JAN. 4  
 6:00—Lumber Jacks—WENR  
 6:15—Lanlis Orch.—WENR  
 6:45—Stebbins Boys—WOC  
 The Goldbergs—WENR  
 Arden's Orch.—WMAQ  
 7:00—Pireside Singers—KYW  
 7:15—Singing Sam—WGN  
 7:30—Symphony and Song—WGN  
 Kate Smith—WGN  
 Death Valley Days—WLS  
 7:45—Talk and Musical—WGN  
 8:00—Cypries—WMAQ  
 Mills Brothers—WGN  
 Bargey Orch.—WLS  
 Smolen's Orch.—WGN  
 8:30—Parade of States—WENR  
 8:15—Broadcast Rehearsals—WGN  
 9:00—Lombardo's Orch.—WBBM  
 9:30—Music That Satisfies—WBBM  
 9:45—Myrt and Marg—WBBM  
 10:00—Bing Crosby—WGN  
 10:15—Topics in Brief—WMAQ  
 10:30—Jesse Crawford—WMAQ  
 Morton Downey—WGN  
 10:45—Calloway's Orch.—WMAQ  
 11:00—Mildred Bailey—WENR  
 11:15—VanSteeden Orch.—WENR  
 11:30—Hogan's Orch.—WOC

## State World Fair Commission Named

Springfield, Ill., Dec. 31.—(AP)—The Century of Progress Commission, authorized by the regular session of the General Assembly, was appointed today by Governor Louis L. Emmerson, who will serve as chairman.

Duties of the commission include the erection of a building and preparing of an exhibit for the state at the Chicago World's Fair in 1933. The legislature appropriated \$350,000 for the purpose.

In creating the commission, the Assembly specified that Lieut. Gov. Fred Sterling and Speaker David S. Hanahan should be members, in addition to those appointed by the Governor. Members named today were:

Senators Roy C. Wood, Chicago; Florence Fifer Bohrer, Bloomington; Richard J. Barr, Joliet; Charles H. Thompson, Harrisburg and Richard V. Graham, Chicago.

Representatives Homer J. Tice, Greenview; Elmer J. Schnackenberg, Chicago; Richard J. Lyons, Mundelein; Frank Ryan, Chicago and William King, Chicago.

Noble Brandon Judah, Chicago; George F. Harding, Chicago; Anthony J. Czarnecki, Chicago; Mrs. William Leonard Koecher, Freeport; U. C. Herrmann, Chicago; J. P. Cornelius, Chicago; Fred P. Watson, Mt. Vernon; Paul Demos, Chicago; B. F. Baker, Kewanee, and Col. H. W. Ferguson, Pana.

SHELF PAPER  
 in attractive colors.  
 In rolls 10c to 50c.  
 B. P. Shaw Printing Co.

## FRECKLES AND HIS FRIENDS



## SALESMAN SAM



## SALESMAN SAM



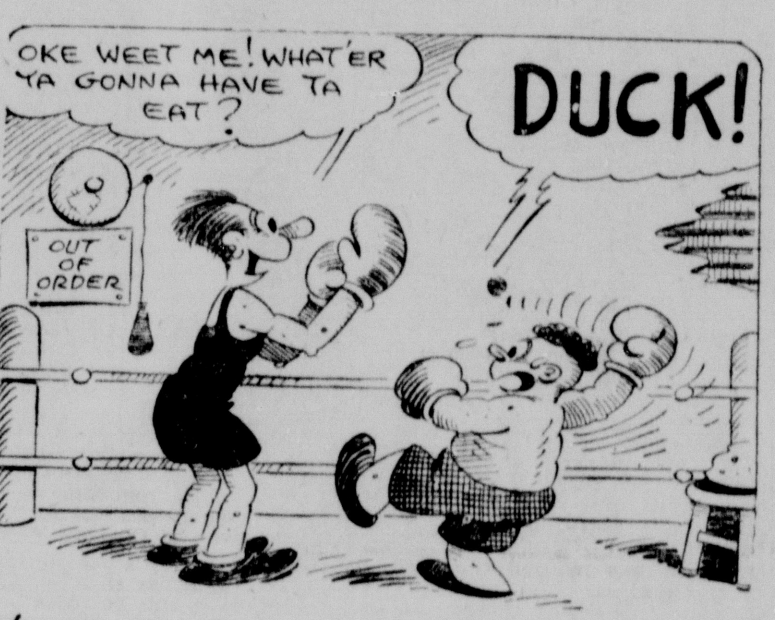
## OUT OUR WAY



## Christened!



## One On Sam!



## Kids and KIDS!



## By Blosser

## By Small

## By Small

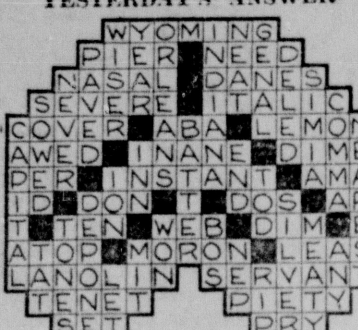
## By Williams



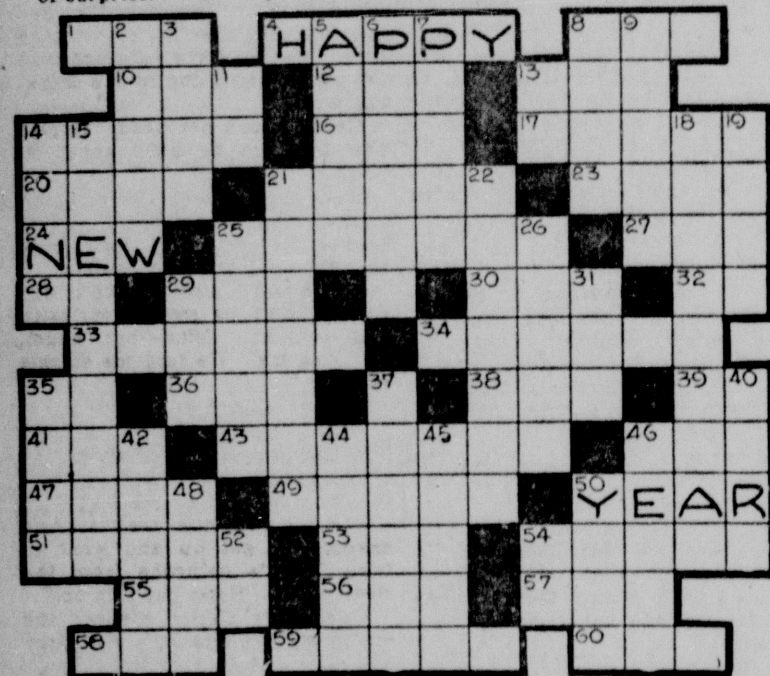
# Holiday Puzzler

**HORIZONTAL**  
1 Onager.  
4 Joyous.  
8 Dined.  
10 Tree Genus  
"Ulmus."  
12 Strife.  
13 Prophet who  
trained  
Samuel.  
14 To deviate.  
16 Wing.  
17 Shaping ma-  
chine.  
20 In line.  
21 Box.  
23 Murdered  
24 Novel.  
25 To feign.  
27 Before.  
28 Half an em.  
29 To observe.  
30 Spigit.  
32 Credit.  
33 To split, also  
to adhere  
closely.  
34 Badger.  
35 Exclamation  
of surprise.

## YESTERDAY'S ANSWER



9 Name.  
11 Pronoun.  
13 Delty.  
14 Wise.  
15 Keen.  
18 Having ex-  
traordinary  
strength.  
19 Pitcher.  
21 Flesure.  
22 Came in.  
25 Heraldic furs.  
26 Valleys.  
29 Ocean.  
31 House cat.  
35 Questions.  
37 To contend.  
40 Fence rails.  
42 Rubber wheel  
pads.  
44 Ancient instru-  
ment.  
45 Series of six.  
46 Rental con-  
tract.  
48 To seize.  
50 Form of you  
52 You and I.  
54 Exclamation of  
sorrow.  
55 To piece out.



## SIDE GLANCES

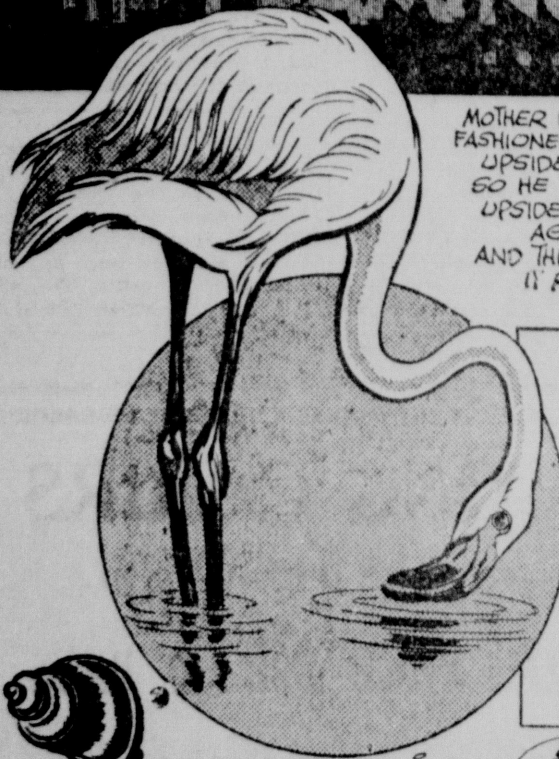
By George Clark



"Now he's gone and bought new furniture with the money we've been saving for a divorce."

## THIS CURIOUS WORLD

### THE FLAMINGO



MOTHER NATURE  
FASHIONED HIS BILL  
UPSIDE DOWN,  
SO HE TURNS IT  
UPSIDE DOWN  
AGAIN,  
AND THIS MAKES  
IT RIGHT.

THE  
FISHER,  
AN ANIMAL  
WEIGHING  
ONLY A  
DOZEN POUNDS  
WILL POUNCE UPON,  
AND KILL,  
A FULL GROWN  
DEER.

The JAPANESE,  
VIVIPAROUS SNAIL BRINGS  
FORTH ITS YOUNG ALIVE  
AND ALREADY WEARING  
SHELLS.

## BOOTS AND HER BUDDIES

Ah!!!!!!

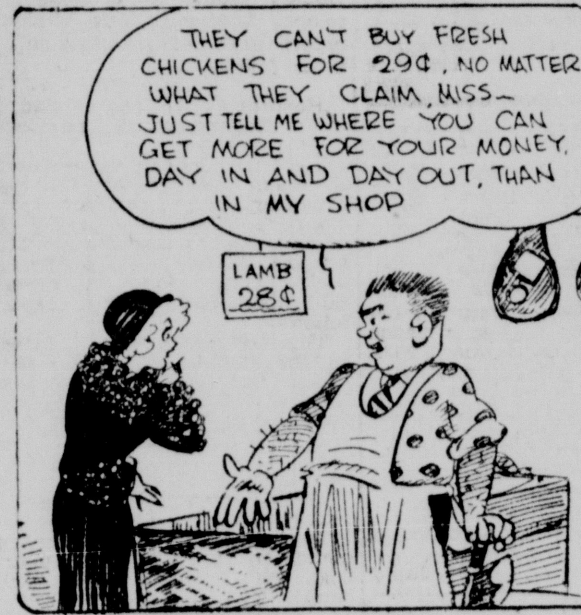
By Martin



## THE NEWFANGLES (Mom'n Pop)

Try and Do It!

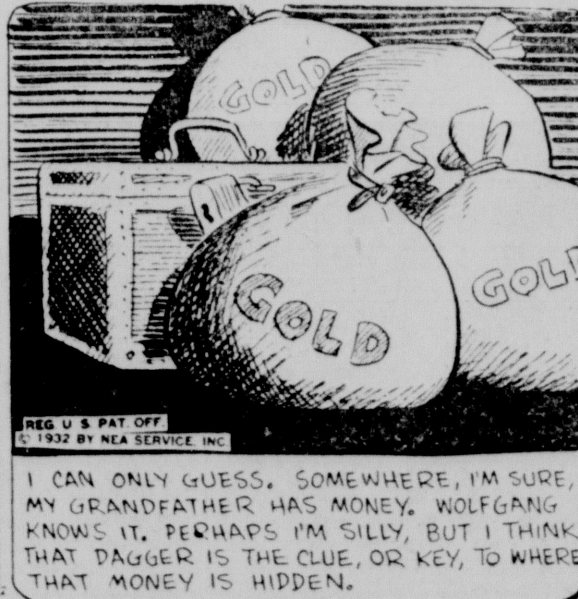
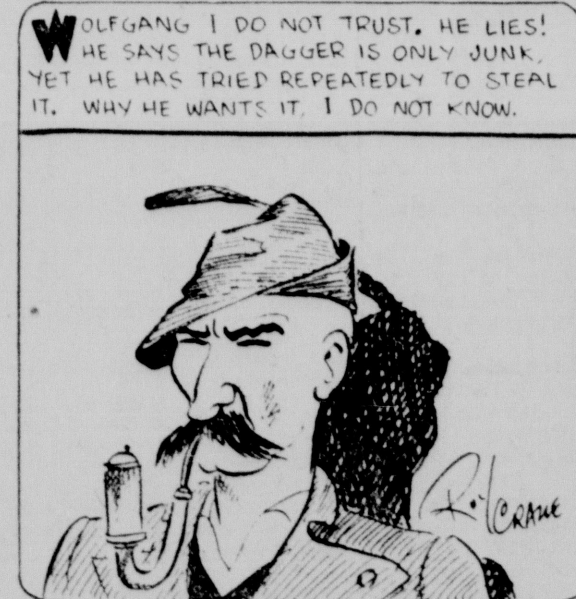
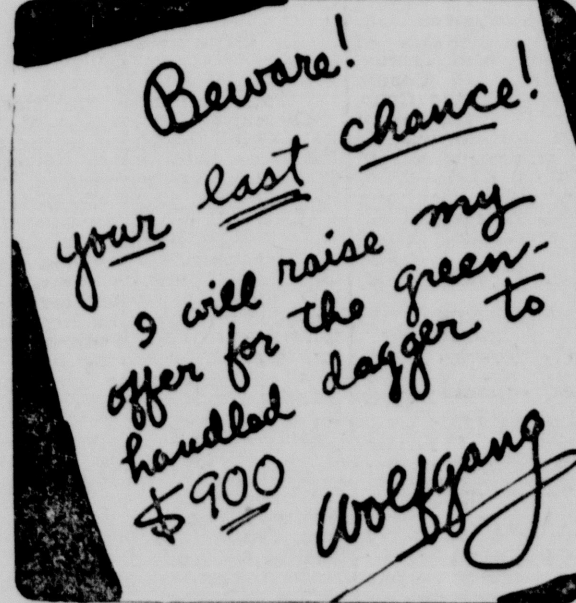
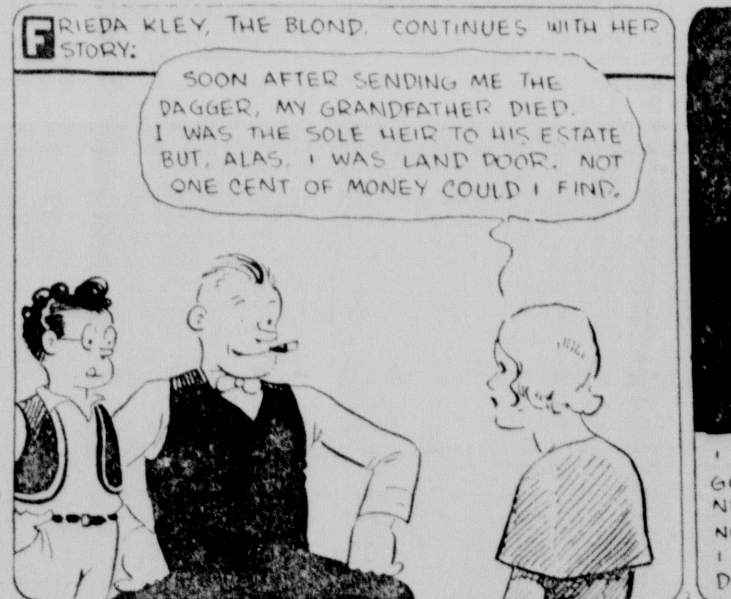
By Cowan



## WASH TUBBS

Another Offer!

By Crane





CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS  
TELEGRAPH WANT ADS

No Advertising Counted Less than 25 Words

1 Time ..... 2c Per Word, \$ .50 Minimum  
3 Times ..... 3c Per Word, .75 Minimum  
6 Times ..... 5c Per Word, 1.25 Minimum  
2 Times, two Weeks, 9c Per Word, 2.25 Minimum  
12 Times, one Month, 15c Per Word, 3.75 Minimum

All Classified Ads must be accompanied by the money.  
There are no exceptions to this rule.

Card of Thanks ..... 75c Minimum  
(Additional line 10c line)  
Reading Notice in Society and City in Brief  
Column ..... 15c per line  
Reading Notices ..... 10c per line

NOTICE—All classified advertisement must be delivered to this office not later than 11 A. M. on day of publication.

## FOR SALE

FOR SALE—Big type Poland China spring hogs and bred gilts. Best of breeding and feeding quality. Reasonable prices. E. C. Morrissey, Waton, Ill. 297127

FOR SALE—Printed signs "No Hunting Allowed." B. F. Shaw Printing Co., Dixon, Ill. Tel. No. 5.

FOR SALE—Bred sows and gilts at a small margin over the market price. Weigh them up. Papers furnished. They are the big type Poland China prize winning sires and dams. Holders have a few good Colbie pups. Phone 7220, Dixon, Edw. I. Shippert. 30416

FOR SALE—Choice big type Poland China bred sows and gilts. Cholesterol. Price reasonable and guaranteed. Frank W. Hall, Franklin Grove, Ill. Phone 78-1 Long, 2 Shorts. 302126

FOR RENT—6-room modern apartment, 212 N. Galena Ave., 8-room modern house, 224 E. First St., 5-room semi-modern house, 843 N. Ottawa Ave. Several places for sale or trade. Mrs. Tim Sullivan, 224 E. First St. Phone W933. 30416

FOR SALE—Barred Rock roosters. Call Mrs. S. F. Sennett, Phone H11. 305133

FOR SALE—Electric piano, break-fast set, Buick truck, also kerosene for sale. William Wedekind, Phone W1268 or X379. 306133

FOR SALE—Purbred spotted Poland China hogs. Cholesterol. Good type and breeding. Phone 53130, Edward Schick. 306133

FOR SALE—USED CARS.

TAKE ANY CAR OUT FOR TRIAL. The best way to find out how a car runs is to drive it, and we are always glad to let you take any of our used cars out for a trial. Anything else you want to know about them we'll tell you. And we will always stand back of anything we say.

1929 CHEVROLET COACH—Black finish. In excellent condition throughout. A real bargain. 1929 CHEVROLET COACH—Many extras; good tires; finish like new; color dark green. Priced very low for quick sale.

1928 DODGE SENIOR SIX, 4-PAS. COUPE—This car must be seen to be appreciated. New tires, spotless upholstery, perfect mechanical condition.

1927 CHEVROLET SEDAN—Very good condition throughout, a wonderful bargain at the price asked.

1927 MODEL T FOR TUDOR—One of the very last of the Model T. Ford manufactured. Finish and upholstery like new. Low mileage, good tires. If you want a Model T Ford that is almost like new act quickly as it is priced to sell.

Our Week-End Specials—1929 CHEVROLET CONVERTIBLE CABRIOLET—Act quickly if you want this car. Price \$175. FORD SEDAN—In fine running condition. Price \$150.

J. L. GLASSBURN CHEVROLET SALES & SERVICE (Serving Lee County Motorists Since 1918). Opposite Postoffice. Phone 500 113

## WANTED

WANTED—I desire to manage a farm for some reliable party by the month. Married man. Can furnish reference. Write, Lewis Bergan, Mt. Morris, Ill., R. R. 1. Call Polo 2 R. 2. 307133

WANTED—The Telegraph subscribers to read the Dixon Evening Telegraph as they appear in this paper daily. It means great savings to you. It

WANTED—Local and long distance moving and hauling, also shipments of all kinds to and from Chicago. Call Seelover & Sons, Phone M788. Residence 1004 Long Ave. Oct. 10, '31

WANTED—Orders. Home butchering done, \$1 a hundred. Dressed chickens for sale. Call R1251, Chas. Wetzel. 30416

WANTED—To buy Shorthorn Durham bull 1 year old, T. B. tested and spotted Poland boar, cholera immunized. Phone Y1307 or 59210, Frank Reed. 306133

WANTED—Girl wants work. Home-work or taking care of children. Phone 25306. 306133

WANTED—House cleaning or any kind of house work or laundry work. Tel. B669. 25914

WANTED—100 hats a day to clean, dye and block and make like new. Luxe Cleaners and Hatters. Phone X809, at 311 West First street. 285126

WANTED—Work. Young man wants part time work for room and board. Good education and willing to work. Address, "G. O." care Telegraph. 111

## FOR RENT

FOR RENT—Furnished sleeping rooms in modern house. Close in. Tel. X331 or X338. 519 S. Crawford Ave. 13314

FOR RENT—2 furnished modern rooms for light housekeeping. Light, heat and water furnished. Also garage. 701 N. Ottawa Ave. Tel. K433. 27914

PROCEEDINGS OF  
LEE CO. BOARD  
OF SUPERVISORS

(Continued From Page 8)

and those expenses to accrue until such time that the taxes now levied are collected.

Respectfully submitted,  
D. H. Spencer  
G. P. Finch  
Leon J. Hart  
Harvey O. Rissetter  
W. F. Burhenn

FINANCE COMMITTEE.  
Thereupon, Supervisor Knetsch moved that the said report be approved and the recommendations therein be concurred in by the Board, which motion was duly seconded by Supervisor Ramsdell, and the matter now coming on for consideration and a vote of the Board and a Roll Call, being necessary, the Clerk proceeded to read the roll and the result of said vote was as follows, to wit:

Those Voting Aye:—Supervisors Hemenway, Finch, Griese, Burhenn, Fassic, Ramsdell, Spencer, Garrison, Buyley, Ros, Miller, Gehant, Anderson, Keigwin, Kugler, Willis, Emmitt, Avery, Spangler, Hart, Sandrock, Keubel, Delhotel, Rissetter and Knetsch.

Those Voting Nay:—None.

Thereupon, the Chairman declared said motion as unanimously carried.

The Special Committee, heretofore appointed by the Chairman of the Board, to present the following resolution:

WHEREAS a suit has been begun against the County of Lee, The Treasurer and Clerk of said County in the Circuit Court of said County entered a default against said County, Number 5268 and is still pending and the decision thereof is under advisement by the court, and

WHEREAS said suit may be decided after adjournment of this session and before this board shall meet again, it is hereby

RESOLVED that the Special Committee composed of Knetsch, Spencer, Hart, Emmitt and Finch, Supervisors who have been managing the suit, be and they are hereby empowered and authorized to take any and all steps which may be required in the defense of said suit, in prosecuting or defending it, on appeal, execute an appeal bond, retain a special counsel to appear on behalf of said defendants in any and every court to which said cause may be taken and in the name of said county to do any and everything requiring in order that said cause may fully be defended on appeal or appeals. The acts of said committee in managing said suit and in the defense of said suit heretofore done are hereby ratified and confirmed.

H. A. Knetsch  
B. H. Spencer  
Leon J. Hart  
John T. Emmitt  
G. P. Finch

Thereupon, on motion of Supervisors Hemenway, seconded by Supervisors Anderson, said resolution was adopted by the Board.

The County Home Committee to whom was referred the matter of Board and Care of inmates at the County Home, to be paid by the various Townships, now present their report and recommendation, which is as follows:

Resolution  
Honorable Chairman and Board of Supervisors of Lee County:—Gentlemen:

We the County Home Committee to whom was referred the question of ascertaining whether or not a township in which a pauper is sent to the County Home for care and support should pay the expense of such pauper while he remains in said institution, beg to report as follows:

This committee having investigated the matter referred to them in length and with care find that the Township from which a pauper is sent to the County Home for care and support, must be paid by the township in which he remains in said institution, beg to report as follows:

Your committee therefore recommends to the Board of Supervisors that the Township from which a pauper is sent to the County Home for care and support be required to pay to the County Home the sum of \$3.00 per week for the necessary care and support of such pauper while he remains in said County Home.

Wm. Sandrock  
Julius Delhotel  
James Buckley  
County Home Committee.

Thereupon, on motion of Supervisor Griese, seconded by Supervisor Hart, the said report is approved and the recommendations therein are concurred in by the Board.

On motion of the Compensation Committee, the Board of Supervisors, to be paid by the various Townships, now present their report and recommendation, which is as follows:

On motion of Supervisor Delhotel, seconded by Supervisor Hemenway, it is resolved by the Board of Supervisors that the following sums be paid to the members of the Board for their services rendered at this session of the Board, and the Clerk is directed to issue orders as follows:

L. D. Hemenway ..... \$23.30  
G. P. Finch ..... 21.40  
J. W. Griese ..... 21.40  
Wm. F. Burhenn ..... 21.40  
John Fassic ..... 22.40  
David H. Spencer ..... 20.10  
Leon A. Garrison ..... 20.10  
James Buckley ..... 20.10  
Wm. J. Rose ..... 20.10  
Leon Miller ..... 20.10  
H. L. Gehant ..... 20.10  
Seth Anderson ..... 20.10  
C. B. Keigwin ..... 20.10  
P. H. Kugler ..... 20.10  
Albert Willis ..... 21.20  
John F. Hart ..... 21.20  
William F. Avery ..... 22.00  
Carl E. Spangler ..... 20.70  
John T. Emmitt ..... 20.80  
Leon Hart ..... 20.50  
William Sandrock ..... 22.10  
Walter Origen ..... 20.50  
Chas. J. Keubel ..... 22.20  
Julius Delhotel ..... 22.50  
H. O. Rissetter ..... 24.10  
H. A. Knetsch ..... 23.40  
County Clerk ..... 24.00

On motion of Supervisor Keigwin, seconded by Supervisor Gehant, the Board adjourned until the 7th day of March, 1932.

An English automobile manufacturer has placed on the market a four-door sedan body that contains no center post. Doors open from the center.

NEWS  
CHURCHES

## WEEK OF PRAYER

Monday, Jan. 4th—Baptist church Subject, "Prayer for Faith in the Conquering Christ." Eph. 3:14-21

Speaker, Rev. Paul Gordon Tuesday, Jan. 5th—Grace Evangelical Church (north side).

Subject "Prayer for the Leadership of the Holy Spirit." Acts 1:1-8 Speaker, Rev. W. W. Marshall.

Wednesday, Jan. 6th—St. Paul's Lutheran church Subject, "Prayer for International Goodwill and Co-operation." Is. 2:15

Speaker, Rev. Gilbert Stansell Thursday, Jan. 7th—Methodist church.

Subject "Prayer for the Protection of the Home." Deut. 6:1-9 Speaker, Rev. L. W. Walter

Friday, Jan. 8th—Brethren church Subject "Prayer for the Youth of the World." II Tim. 2:1-16

Speaker, Rev. J. A. Barnett

IMMANUEL LUTHERAN CHURCH The Little White Church on the Hill Corner Highland & Sixth

1ST SUNDAY AFTER NEW YEAR Divine worship at 10:40 a. m., conducted in the German language. Let our New Year's resolution be: But as for me and my house we will serve the Lord.

Sunday school at 9:30 a. m., review Sunday. The lessons 1-5 are thoroughly to be reviewed with emphasis on the Christmas story.

Business meeting January 10. Tuesday—Wartburg League at 8:00 p. m.

Thursday—Ladies' Aid at 2:00 p. m. Thursday—Choir rehearsal at 7:30 p. m.

Saturday—Catechetical Instruction at 1:30 p. m.

AMBOY LUTHERAN CHURCH The Wayside Chapel A. G. Suchting, pastor

1ST SUNDAY AFTER NEW YEAR Divine worship at 9:00 a. m. Sunday school at 10:00 a. m. Review

Wednesday—Meeting of Ladies' Aid at the home of Mrs. J. Robert Ramsdell

Business of congregation Sunday, Jan. 10.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH 313 Van Buren Ave. Morton W. Hale, Minister.

9:45 A. M. Sunday school. J. G. Risley, Supt. The Junior choir will sing, "Tell It Again."

11 A. M. morning worship. Anthem, "Oh Magnify The Lord" by the choir. The quarterly communion will be observed at the close of the sermon.

2 P. M. Junior Endeavor. 3 P. M. Boys' meeting. 6:30 P. M. Senior Endeavor.

Topic: "What Jesus Teaches About Truthfulness." Leader, Eunice McConnaughay.

7:30 P. M. Evening service. The Junior choir will sing "Nothing Between."

Monday evening the Junior choir will meet at the church at 7 o'clock for rehearsal. The Senior choir will meet at 7:30.

The regular prayer meeting will be held Wednesday evening at 7:30, Miss Kate Plant and Ruth Smith will lead.

CHURCH OF GOD West Morgan St. L. E. Conner, Pastor

9:45 A. M.—Sunday school. 11:00 A. M.—Preaching service. Subject, "The Outlook to the World From the Birth of the Christ."

7:00 P. M.—Preaching service. Subject, "The Great Teacher and His Work."

Monday evening at 7 o'clock we begin a series of special services which will continue each evening thereafter as long as the interest seems to justify their continuance. During these meetings the doctrines believed and taught by our people generally will be presented, and you are not only cordially invited, but urged to attend these meetings and consider these things and worship the Lord with us.

We cannot promise much in the way of entertainment of a special nature, but will do our best to interest you in our mutual search for Bible truth, and our worship together, that we may grow in grace and in the knowledge of our Lord.

The subject Monday evening will be: "Salvation—Of What Does It Consist, and When, Where, and by Whom Will It Be Obtained?" Other subjects will be announced as the meetings continue. Come and assist us in our efforts in spiritual development. We need your presence and help. Come.

BETHEL U. C. CHURCH "The Growing Church." Cor. N. Galena and Morgan Sts. Paul D. Gordon, Pastor.

Start the new year right by going to church and Sunday school. We invite you to worship with us on the coming Lord's day.

Services are as follows: Sunday School, 9:45 A. M. J. U. Weyant, Supt. We begin studies in the Gospel of John this Sunday and the lessons are very helpful and interesting.

Morning Worship, 10:45 to 11:45. Theme, "The Everlasting Arms." K. L. C. Sunday, 6:30 P. M. Mr. Weyant will continue his exposition of the book of Revelation. Read the 6th and 7th Chapters for Sunday evening.

Sunday evening Evangelistic service, 7:30 to 8:30. Sub, "Jesus our Mediator." The text for the sermon is II Timothy 2:5, "For there is one God and one mediator between God and man, the man Jesus Christ."

On motion of Supervisor Keigwin, seconded by Supervisor Gehant, the Board adjourned until the 7th day of March, 1932.

An English automobile manufacturer has placed on the market a four-door sedan body that contains no center post. Doors open from the center.

THREE KINDS OF LOVE  
BY KAY CLEAVER STRAHAN

ANN, CECILY AND MARY FRANCES FENNICK live with their grandparents, once wealthy, now so impoverished that Ann's and Cecily's earnings support the household. The sisters have been orphaned since childhood. The grandparents are known respectively as "ROSALIE" and "GRAND."

When the story opens Ann has been engaged to PHILIP CROFT, a young lawyer, for eight years. They cannot marry because Ann knows her sisters and grandparents depend on her to manage their home.

He has a new admirer, HARRY MCKEEL, with whom she is falling in love though she has known him only a short time. Mary Frances and her friend, ERMINTRUDE HILL, strike up an acquaintance with EARL DE ARNOTT, stock company actor. To Mary Frances he is an intensely romantic figure. She meets him every day.

Next morning Phil comes to take Ann to her office in his car. He is anxious to marry her immediately. When she points out the obstacles they come near quarreling.

Cecily is warned by her friend, MARTHA, that Harry McKel is a bad fellow. However, she is so much in love with him that she is evasive about the marriage date.

NO WONDER. He had accused her, the loveliest living thing, of practically and guest towels and greed. He had gone off talking about savings and doctors' bills and the cost of living to her—Cecily! He, along with all nature, halted, stupefied, spell-bound, stunned before such a crude display of injustice and astuteness. There was little to be done about it now. He might sulk out of the car and steal to the cliff and suicide politely. And yet—she did toss back her head and wrinkle her nose and squint her eyes like a small boy when she laughed. Hope lay there, if not promise.

"But he is," she insisted, struggling against an astonishing loyalty which, unwelcome, she felt must be insincere. "He truly is. He is so good, and so trustworthy, and patient, and—"

"Lazy?" he supplied.

"He isn't lazy," she contested, and hated Phil with all her might. Why did he insist upon intruding? What difference did it make whether he was a real man, or lazy, or not lazy? Why should he be here at all, with his inevitable rightness, smoothing his vain mustache, a menacing third under these trees and stars? Phil did not like her. Why should she defend him? Why didn't Barry dispose of him instead of saying in that insistent voice, as if it were important, "Not mentally lazy?" Why didn't Barry chuck the whole business and kiss her again?

He did kiss her again. But, after that, he said disturbingly, "Cecily, is something wrong?"

"No," she declared, and repeated, "No," and added, "Nothing at all," because something was wrong, and she knew it, and Barry knew it.

"Forgive me," he said. "It was insufferably rude of me to criticize your friend and your sister's fiancé. Inexcusable—of course. I am sorry. I suppose I thought, or felt rather, that you and I were so—so alone, so close, that other

people were inconsequential. Even so, that was no reason for rudeness, was it?"

"You weren't rude," she said. "We were so close that other people were inconsequential—weren't, didn't exist back there before we got into the car. That is why I didn't wish to begin with plans and futures that dragged other people in with us. I wanted to stay right in the present, and close and alone with you. I asked you to. I didn't wish to talk about marrying, and being engaged, and the family, and Ann and Phil—"

There he loomed again, standing in his overhauls and displaying all his sterling qualities. She thrust her hands out in an impatient gesture, trying to push Phil away, and said, "Oh—"

under her breath.

AS CECILY came into the upper hall Ann, wearing a red outfitting-funnel kimono over her white nightgown, emerged from the bathroom. For the first time in her life envy touched Cecily's admiration of Ann's perfect beauty.

"Angel," she said, "with your hair down like that, you are the most beautiful thing in the world."

"I washed my hair," said Ann, as if that explained and discredited Cecily's extravagance, "and took a bath. Mary Frances and I cleaned the front hall tonight."

"Didn't Phil come?"

"He came to the office and brought me home in the car, but he couldn't stay. I didn't care—much, I mean. I was so glad to get at the hall while Grand and Rosalie were gone. They went to the Carmichaels—to be sympathized with, I suspect."

The girls had gone into Cecily's room. "What now?" she asked, as she pulled her dress off over her head.

"Gadding granddaughters, I think."

"Ann, I'm sorry. Did you have to put up with that again this evening?"

"I didn't mind. They gave up the party—punishment, I imagine. But I'll warn you, you'd better have Barry here low for a while. A granddaughter of mine who, when she is not betrothed to a man—Cecily I do not blame. No. She is young. She is inexperienced. But a man knows these things. A man should guard a woman against herself, if necessary. A man—"

No. She was sorry, but it wouldn't. Mr. Correy was a

crank about the girls using the telephone. She always went downstairs to telephone to Ann at noon. Just a habit, she supposed. Mr. Correy was a crank about many things. Two other girls worked in the office: Miss Bush and Miss Grangers. No, she didn't like them very well. She didn't dislike them, but they were the "all-righty" sort. Mr. Correy was always snooping around their desks to see whether they had broken his rule by leaving their lipsticks and powder compacts in the office. No, he never snooped around her desk, but she had never broken the rule.

Barry said, "You'll be out of all that before long now."

"I don't mind it," Cecily said. "He's just fussy and important—not mean. He's good about money. I've had to ask for advances once or twice, and he's been grand about it. He isn't stingy with raises, either. He always gives them for Christmas presents. I'm hoping for five, or maybe ten next Christmas."

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as that? You don't think Grand would be rude to Barry, do you?"

"No, of course not. I just think Grand will wait and wait up the minute he sees him and ask his intentions and are they honorable. He is in a perfect pet about the honorableness of Barry's intentions. I never saw him act this way before, did you? Besides, he's gone sort of mysterious—something—I don't know what the matter with him."

"Don't you? I do. He's jealous. He's always been jealous of Phil, and now he's starting in on Barry. But as for Barry's intentions—"

Cecily seemed to be absorbed in fidgeting the shoes into her best brown shoes—"well, Ann, they're honorable as anything."

ANN said, "Cecily, are you engaged?"

"The trouble was that she said it—she might have said, 'Cecily, have you drowned the blind man's dog in the drinking water?'"

Cecily shook her head. "Nope." She tried to be hard about it. "Not I. Not us."

Ann sat down on the bed and sighed unrestrainedly. "You haven't known him nearly long enough," she tried to explain.

"Says you?" Cecily gave it up; she couldn't be swaggish with Ann tonight. "But—but, angel, he loves me. He told me so this evening."

"Well," said Ann.

"Well, what?" Cecily peeked into the mirror at herself in her pink pajamas and, smiling, came to sit on the bed beside Ann.

"Do you love him, really?" Ann asked, and got up and went to take Cecily's bathrobe from the closet door. "Here, put this on."

Obediently Cecily covered the pretty pink things with the dingy old robe and said, "Thank you, and said, 'I thought you knew,' in answer to Ann's question."

Ann asked, as if it were important, "But does he know that you love him?"

"He does if he believes me. I told him so, almost the instant he told me. I fairly took the words out of his mouth."

Ann did not smile. "But—but, didn't he ask you to marry him, then, Clasy?"

Cecily tossed back her head and laughed. "Angel! You're so sweet and so funny, and you don't know it. Yes, dear, he asked your sister, and made an honest woman of her and everything."

"Well, Clasy—I must say!"

"No, Ann, he was just right and adorable. But I didn't want to be engaged for a while. So I haven't breathed the answer soft and low as yet."

"Cecily," Ann declared, and emphasized her words with emphatic nods of her head, "you are so wise. You are so wise. I had no idea that you were—so wise."

(To Be Continued)

table conference in London.

Gandhi Waits Arrest

Gandhi, with his proverbial patience, is listening to the peace-makers' appeals but, because the Nationalist Congress has already mobilized its forces for the renewal of the civil disobedience campaign, the country's fate rests with the Viceroy, Lord Willingdon.



# LAND BANKS ARE OPPOSING MORE LIBERAL TERMS

## Say the Proposed Loosening Of Terms Will Prove Harmful

Washington, Jan. 2.—(AP)—Objection to a loosening of the requirements for payment of farm mortgage installments was put before a Senate Banking committee this week by officials of western Federal Land Banks.

The provision was attached by a House committee to a White House sponsored bill to increase the capital of the banks. It would permit directors of the banks at their discretion to allow farm borrowers to defer payments over a period of not to exceed five years.

D. P. Hogan, president of the Omaha Land Bank, said the amendment looked harmless, but that "more people are going to ask extensions than could possibly be permitted."

"It will greatly increase our difficulties, increase the expenses of the banks and have a very bad effect," he said.

He added that at present the banks often "carry along" delinquent borrowers although there is no specific provision of law to the effect.

John Fields, president of the Wichita, Kansas, Land Bank, expressed a similar view, saying enforcement of the provision would lead all the borrowers to think they could get extensions.

Fields said the provision would affect the ability of the banks to sell their bonds.

The bill would add \$100,000,000 to the Land Banks' capital.

Wood Netherland, president of the St. Louis Land Bank, agreed with Fields and Hogan and said the liberalizing provision, would tend to nullify the effect of increasing the bank's capital.

The Land Bank System was saving the farmers \$250,000,000 a year, Netherland said, by affording them lower interest rates than they would have to pay if they obtained their loans elsewhere.

Senator Blaine, Republican, Wisconsin, contended this figure was too high.

Netherland did not give percentages of delinquents for his area but gave the following statistics showing the number of loans in each state and the number of delinquencies:

Illinois, 9,187, 1,636; Missouri, 9,168, 1,477; Arkansas, 14,282, 5,162; Total, 32,635, 8,275.

In response to a question from Chairman Carey, Netherland recommended that the \$250,000,000 proposed by the sub-committee to finance the extension proposal be added directly to the increased capital stock, making the amount \$125,000,000 instead of \$100,000,000, and leaving out the liberalizing provision.

"The men in these banks have proven by the record," he said "that they can give tolerance to the farmer and can be trusted to do so in the future."

## West Brooklyn News

By Henry Gehant

West Brooklyn—Mr. and Mrs. J. I. Sondergroth were down from Belvidere over the week end and visited at the home of friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. D. J. Neighbor were out from Chicago over the holidays and visited at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Derr.

Dr. and Mrs. E. C. White entertained Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Bradshaw and family, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence W. White and his brother William T. White at their home for Christmas dinner.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Moore were out from Chicago over the holidays and visited at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Schmeckel.

F. W. Meyer, Andrew Gehant and Miss Thais Meyer motored to Clinton, Iowa, on Tuesday where they visited with Sister Mary Andrea, better known as Miss Louise Gehant.

George Yost of Mendota and Alfred Gubler of Earlville were here Monday calling upon business acquaintances.

Louis Schuler, Jr., and Sr., were here from the vicinity of Sublette Tuesday and visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. William Henkel.

Joseph Maier and George Hahn held a fence building bee Tuesday, when ten of their neighbors gathered and they spent the day putting up a new line fence. Not that it is unusual to build line fences, but it is seldom that they can be built between Christmas and New Years, and without mittens and in only their shirt sleeves—what weather!

George P. Wendell and sons Harry and George Jr., were over from Sublette Monday calling upon business friends.

Miss Vera Gehant is here from Aurora and is spending a week at the homes of friends and relatives.

Albert Engel was up from the vicinity of La Salle Tuesday and called upon friends and former neighbors.

Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Gehant and family spent Christmas at the home of her father, Peter Blackburn, near Harmon.

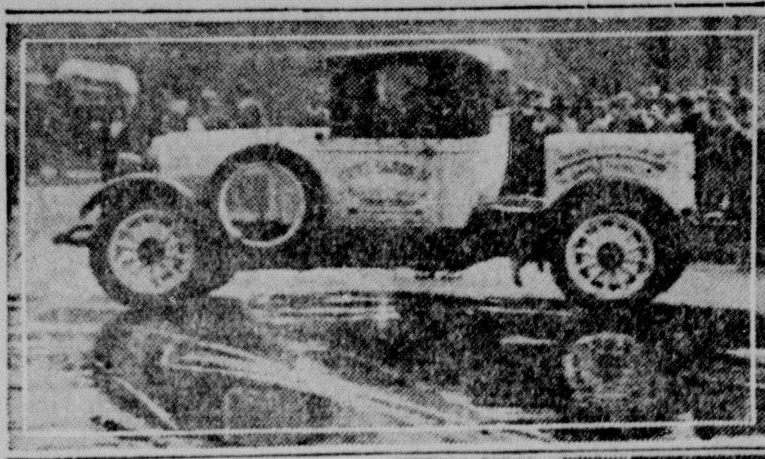
Mr. and Mrs. James Morrissey were here from Binghamton Sunday and visited with friends.

The public card parties at the high school hall will commence next Sunday evening and the committees in charge will consist of Mrs. John Gallisath, Mrs. Louise Moerner and Mrs. George Jones.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank McCaffery were over from Walton on Christmas and visited at the home of her father, Mathew Maier.

Miss Mary Daneakas returned from

## Skid? Drop Some Sand!



Sand dropped on street car rails to prevent the car from skidding in wet weather probably furnished the idea for this skid prevention device for automobiles. It was recently tried out in Cleveland. In wet weather the sand is released by pressure from the exhaust. It is dropped under the rear wheels at the driver's will and aids the tires to grip wet pavement. Above a car is shown in a skid. At right the sand chute is shown at work.

Sterling Saturday, after spending a few days visiting with friends and relatives, in order to assist with the annual inventory at Meyers store.

The Sublette Dramatic club presented their home talent play to a rather large audience at the school hall here Tuesday evening. The play was well delivered and enjoyed very much by a large and appreciative audience.

Mr. and Mrs. John Fassig entertained their immediate family at their home on Christmas day.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Montavon entertained Mr. and Mrs. Fred Donaldson of Amboy, and Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Edwards of Chicago at their home Christmas Day.

Emil Gieger left for Chicago on Wednesday where he boarded a train for New York to take a boat for Switzerland returning to his native country after a three year stay here. Amel says he expects to return here some time in the future when conditions get good here again.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin M. Haas, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Bieschke and Mr. and Mrs. James Biggert, and Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Graf were here on Christmas and were guests at the home of their mother, Mrs. Mary Graf.

Miss Cornelia Conibear and Eri L. Conibear were over from Lee Center Tuesday calling upon friends.

Rev. Urban Halbmair was here from Maytown Sunday and visited at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Halbmair.

Mr. and Mrs. George Harris were down from Rockford on Sunday and spent the day at the home of his aunt, Mrs. Kate Treissler.

Mrs. Margaret Schneider entertained Mr. and Mrs. Leo Henry of Malta, Mr. and Mrs. Steve Hart of DeKalb, Ray Sheridan of Malta, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Barr and son, and Miss Iona Pahlas and Thomas Barr of Rockford at her home Christmas where they all enjoyed a family reunion.

Peter Blackburn and son Peter, Jr., were up from Harmon Saturday visiting with friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Erbes were here from near Sublette Tuesday and visited with friends and former neighbors.

Walter D. Gehant returned to his work at Evanston after enjoying the holidays here with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Meyer returned with him after spending the time with their parents also.

Mrs. Eva Krahenbuhl was up from Mendota Monday and paid a brief visit to her many friends and former neighbors.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Henry, Jr., were down from Dixon over Christmas and visited with their parents.

The Fred Koehler family entertained Mr. and Mrs. Otto Koehler and family at their home for Sunday dinner.

The La Salle bowling team were here Saturday night and played a return game with the town team and we came out victorious by a margin of 146 pins. Likewise, Sunday afternoon the town team drove to Dixon where they trimmed the

## The Funniest Sayings of ABE MARTIN

As Selected By George Ade



Lot o' painted up girls look more like they'd been perspirin' on a calico pillow. Empty'n' ashes shows which way th' wind blows.

A feller kin be eloquent an' still wrong. Lots o' so-called grouches would like t' be pleasant if they were not afraid it would pave th' way t' bein' bored t' death.

# An Article Written EXCLUSIVELY for NEA, In Which Milwaukee's Socialist Mayor Tells— HOW MILWAUKEE'S GOVERNMENT PROSPERS WHILE OTHER BIG CITIES FACE CRISIS

**EDITOR'S NOTE** With acute municipal finance problems in Chicago, Philadelphia, Atlanta and other cities prominent in the day's news—resulting in payless pay days for all city employees, except the mayor, threatened closing of schools, etc.—the remarkable fiscal record of Milwaukee stands an interesting exception. Accordingly, NEA Service and The Evening Telegraph asked Mayor Daniel W. Hoan, Milwaukee's Socialist chief executive, to explain how his city is entering the new year with every bill paid, a reduction in taxes, no current debts on the city's books and \$3,000,000 in the bank toward retirement of the city's bonded indebtedness.

By MAYOR DANIEL W. HOAN OF MILWAUKEE (Written Exclusively for NEA Service.)

What is wrong with the finances of American municipalities, many states and the federal government? They are choking themselves to death with the borrowing habit. If this borrowing habit is curtailed gradually until money is borrowed only for the most essential purposes and for projects that outlive the time for which bonds are issued, cities gradually save the interest waste and use these moneys for the beneficial projects and better service.

Every day letters come to me from officials asking: "How does Milwaukee manage to run a large industrial metropolis with a tax rate below the average of American cities with million dollar balances in the bank, with a amortization fund, already exceeding \$3,000,000, which is designed ultimately to wipe out the city's bonded debt, with most of the departments operating on a cash basis?"

The answer is Milwaukee's financial program extending over 20 years. What Milwaukee has done can be done by every large city—if it has the will to do so.

I do not believe that what has been accomplished in Milwaukee will be carried out in other cities without the leadership or driving force of a well-organized party of workers as illustrated in the Socialist Party in Milwaukee. Such an organization demands efficient government, freedom from graft, an honest financial program.

Before 1910, Milwaukee indulged in all of the practices characteristic of municipal inefficiency. The tax rate had been kept low, but every fund in the city was depleted. The Fire and Police Pension Fund was bankrupt to the tune of over \$2,000,000; there were insufficient funds in the budget to operate the schoolhouses, bridges and streets were in disrepair; no playgrounds for the children—in brief, much the

same conditions that now face every other large city.

The first step was to check the borrowing habit. The first Socialist administration in 1910 discontinued issuing bonds for the city's share of street improvements.

The second step was to stop issuing bonds for annually recurring expenses. Instead, the city levied a cash tax.

A scientific budget system was then established to prevent waste of tax moneys. Under this plan the city officials must estimate the amounts needed to operate their departments. The Board of Estimates compares the thousands of items with the amounts spent the previous year, reduces these estimates, and adopts the budget. Thereupon a tax rate is fixed. Every department is held within its estimate.

Now, instead of an annual deficit there is an annual surplus.

A central purchasing board systemizes all city buying and saves 10 per cent thereby.

We have been placing one department after another on a cash basis until today over three-fourths of our city work is on this basis, and within three years all our departments will be so financed. As a result we are able to pay cash for our materials and to our contractors and many thousands of dollars annually are saved in interest and discounts alone.

All cities are staggering under the load of their bonded debt. Milwaukee worked out an amortization fund which will within 30 years, be sufficiently large to pay off all our public debt, thus reducing the tax rate \$8 per thousand.

How was this fund established? It is the habit of cities to deposit tax moneys in banks which pay

## Milwaukee's Rules For City Finance

1. Don't issue bonds for projects that won't outlive the time for which the bonds are issued; levy a cash tax and save the bond interest.

2. Put city departments on a cash basis; three-fourths of Milwaukee's already are.

3. Buy for cash—and save 10 per cent thereby.

4. Instead of depositing current city tax moneys in banks at two per cent, buy Liberty or other bonds paying from three to five per cent.

5. Use half of such proceeds for an amortization fund to retire the city's bonded debt—which Milwaukee plans to do in 30 years.

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Milwaukee's tax rate for all purposes, including school tax, is \$26 per thousand of assessed valuation, with assessments made on the basis of appraising property at approximately 74 per cent of its market value.

Our tax rate is beginning to drop below the average and I predict that before long other cities, still pursuing old methods, will be confronted with ever increasing tax rates while, I believe, the Milwaukee limit has been reached.

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INTEREST FROM TAX MONEY IS BEING USED TO WIPE OUT CITY'S BONDED DEBT



A CENTRAL PURCHASING BOARD BUYS ALL CITY SUPPLIES —AND 3/4 OF ALL BUSINESS IS ON A CASH BASIS—

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## STEWART NEWS

Stewart—The funeral of Mrs. L. Lloyd Shearer was held Saturday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Ella Shearer. Rev. Job Moore conducted the services, with burial at Mt. Morris.

Mrs. Maurine, Wingert Shearer was born at Mt. Morris, March 31, 1896. She was the only child of Mr. and Mrs. Ira Wingert, her father and mother preceded her in death, one in 1912, the other in 1913.

Her early life was spent at Mt. Morris, graduating from the college there. She later finished her education at Wellesley, in 1918.

June 12, 1923 she was married to Lloyd Shearer, at Lincoln Nebraska. To this union was born one daughter, Joan Maurine, on January 2, 1930.

She was a member of the Episcopal Church. She leaves to mourn her passing, her husband, daughter, and several more distant relatives, besides a host of friends. Among those from out of town who attended the last rites were: Mr. and Mrs.

Mrs. Al Robbins is recovering from illness which has confined her to her home.

When you need Job Printing call No. 5. B. F. Shaw Printing Co. Printers for over 81 years.

## City National Bank

Our officers always have time to talk with you. You can bring your financial problems to the Bank even though you do not have an account with us, and our officers will be pleased to give you prompt, reliable consideration. The attitude of this Bank is to assist in every way in building up and increasing the prosperity of the community, and giving assistance to the people of the community whenever it can do so consistently.

Member of the Federal Reserve System

## City National Bank

Dixon, Illinois

WARREN C. DURKES, President  
WILLIAM B. BRINTON, Vice-President

JOHN L. DAVIES, Cashier  
L. B. CLINGMAN, Assistant Cashier  
H. L. TENNANT, Assistant Cashier

WARREN H. BADGER  
AMOS H. BOSWORTH  
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HENRY C. WARNER

## ROCHELLE NEWS

By ARTHUR T. GUEST

Rochelle—Rochelle Chiles, Women of the Moose held an all-day meeting Tuesday at the home of Mrs. Elmer Larson and made the uniforms for the drill team. Twenty members attended the meeting and brought well filled baskets and at noon enjoyed a scrambled dinner. Much work was accomplished and the uniforms will be ready for January 21, when a large class will be initiated.

On Tuesday, January 12, Mrs. Beatrice Henning Shaw of Hermosa Beach, Calif., National Chairman of the Child Care and Training Department of the Women of the Moose will be at Moosehart.

Anyone interested is invited to go to Moosehart to meet Mrs. Shaw and attend the meeting. The meeting is open to all, and not restricted to members of the chapter.